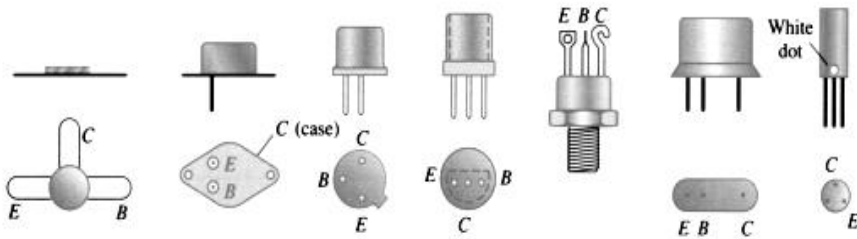


أسس الهندسة الإلكترونية



كلية الهندسة الميكانيكية والكهربائية  
قسم هندسة الحاسبات و التحكم الآلي



## السَّمَوِعِل صَالِح

لطلاب السنة الثانية  
حاسبات وتحكم آلي

1432-1431 هـ  
2011-2010 م





5.....	
15.....	
<b>-1-</b>	
22.....	-1-1
23.....	-2-1
25 .....	-3-1
27.....	-4-1
30.....	-5-1
31.....	-6-1
32.....	-1-6-1
33.....	-2-6-1
36.....	-7-1
36.....	-8-1
36.....	-1-8-1
37.....	-2-8-1
38.....	-9-1
42.....	-10-1

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45.....	-11-1
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51.....	-1-2
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51.....	-2-2
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51 .....	-1-2-2
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53.....	-2-2-2
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59 .....	-3-2-2
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63.....	-3-2
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63.....	-1-3-2
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64.....	-2-3-2
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67.....	-
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69.....	-
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70.....	-3-3-2
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70.....	-
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71 .....	-
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74.....	-
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74.....	-
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74.....	-
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75.....	-
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75.....	-
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75.....	-4-2
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76.....		-5-2
79.....		-6-2
81.....		-7-2
81.....	-1-7-2	
82.....	-2-7-2	
84.....	-3-7-2	
85.....	<i>PN</i>	-8-2
87.....		-9-2
88.....		-10-2

**-3-**

90.....		-1-3
90.....		-2-3
96.....		-3-3
96.....	-1-3-3	
99.....	-2-3-3	
101.....	-3-3-3	
102 .....	-4-3-3	
104 .....	-5-3-3	
105.....		-4-3

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106.....	1-4-3
107.....	-2-4-3
111.....	-3-4-3
113.....	-5-3
117.....	-6-3
118..... <i>OR</i>	-1-6-3
119..... <i>AND</i>	-2-6-3
121.....	-7-3
121.....	-1-7-3
126.....	-2 -7-3
128.....	-3 -7-3
129.....	-4-7-3
130.....	-8-3

**( *Bipolar Junction Transistor* ) *B.J.T***

133.....	-1-4
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135..... <i>B.J.T</i>	-2-4
135..... <i>B.J.T</i>	-1-2-4
136.....	-2-2-4
138.....	-3-2-4
139.....	-3-4
139.....	-1-3-4
141... ( <i>C.B</i> )	-2-3-4
144..... –	-3-3-4
145.....	-4-4
146..... .	-1-4-4
149.....	-2-4-4
150 .....	-5-4
150.....	-1-5-4
153.....	-2-5-4
156.....	-6-4
156.....	-1-6-4

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158.....	-7-4
159.....	-8-4
163.....	-1-8-4
166.....	-9-4
168.....	-10-4
170.....	-11-4
170.....	-1-11-4
172.....	-2-11-4
177.....	-3-11-4
179.....	-4-11-4

***Ac .Bias Analyse***

182.....	-1-5
182.....	-2-5
182.....	-1-2-5
186.....	-2-2-5
189.....	-3-2-5
190..... AND	-

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191.....	<i>.NAND</i>	-
193.....	<i>.NOR</i>	-
193.....	<i>OR</i>	-
194.....	<i>BJT</i>	-3-5
195.....	<i>.The Z Mode :Z</i>	-1-3-5
196.....	<i>..The Y Mode :Y</i>	-2-3-5
197.....	<i>The Hyperd Mode :H</i>	-3-3-5
201.....		-1-3-3-5
205.....	<i>The re Mode re</i>	-4-3-5
208.....		-5-3-5
216.....	<i>BJT</i>	-4-5
211.....		-5-5
212.....		-6-5
<b>-6-</b>		
<b>[     ]</b>		
<b><i>Field Effect Transistor</i></b>		
215.....		-1-6
215.....	<i>FET</i>	-2-6
217.....	<i>(J.FET)</i>	-3-6
217.....		-1-3-6
223.....		-2-3- 6

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226.....	<i>JFET</i>	-3-3-6
227.....	<i>J-FET</i>	-4-3-6
229.....	<i>JFET</i>	-5-3-6
230.....		-6-3- 6
232.....		-7-3-6
232.....	<i>DC-Line</i>	-
233.....		-
238.....	<i>I.G-FET</i>	-4-6
238..	<i>MOSFET-D</i>	- 1-4-6
240.....		-2-4-6
243.....	(            )	-3-4-6
243.....	(            )	-4-4-6
245.....	<i>MOSFET-E</i>	-5-6
245.....		- 1-5-6
246.....	<i>MOSFET-E</i>	-2-5-6
(            )	(            )	-3-5-6

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248.....	<i>MOSFET-E<sub>n</sub></i>	
250.....	<i>MOSFET</i>	-6-6
251.....	<i>MOSFET</i>	-7-6
254.....	<i>FET BJT</i>	-8-6
255.....		-9-6
		-10-6
256.....	<i>JEFT Ac Equivalent Circuit</i>	
258.....	<i>MESFET</i>	-11-6

**-7-**

264.....		-1-7
264.....		-2-7
265.....	-1-2-7	
266.....	-2-2-7	
267.....	-3-2-7	
270.....	-4-2-7	
271.....	-5-2-7	
275.....	<i>(U.J.T)</i>	-3-7
275.....	<i>UJT</i>	-1-3-7

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276.....	<i>UJT</i>	-2-3-7
277.....	-	-3-3-7
279.....	<i>pnpn</i>	-4-7
279.....	<i>Thyristor</i>	-1-4-7
283.....	<i>(Shockley Diode)</i>	-2-4-7
284.....	<i>DIAC</i>	-3-4-7
286.....	<i>TRIAC</i>	-4-4-7
-1-		
288.....		-8
-2-		
302.....		-9
315.....		-10
329.....		-11
331.....		-12

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## *General Introduction*

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# General Introduction

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1878

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(1931 -1847) To. Edison

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(1890)

(1909)

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Triode

(1907)

(1914 -1912)

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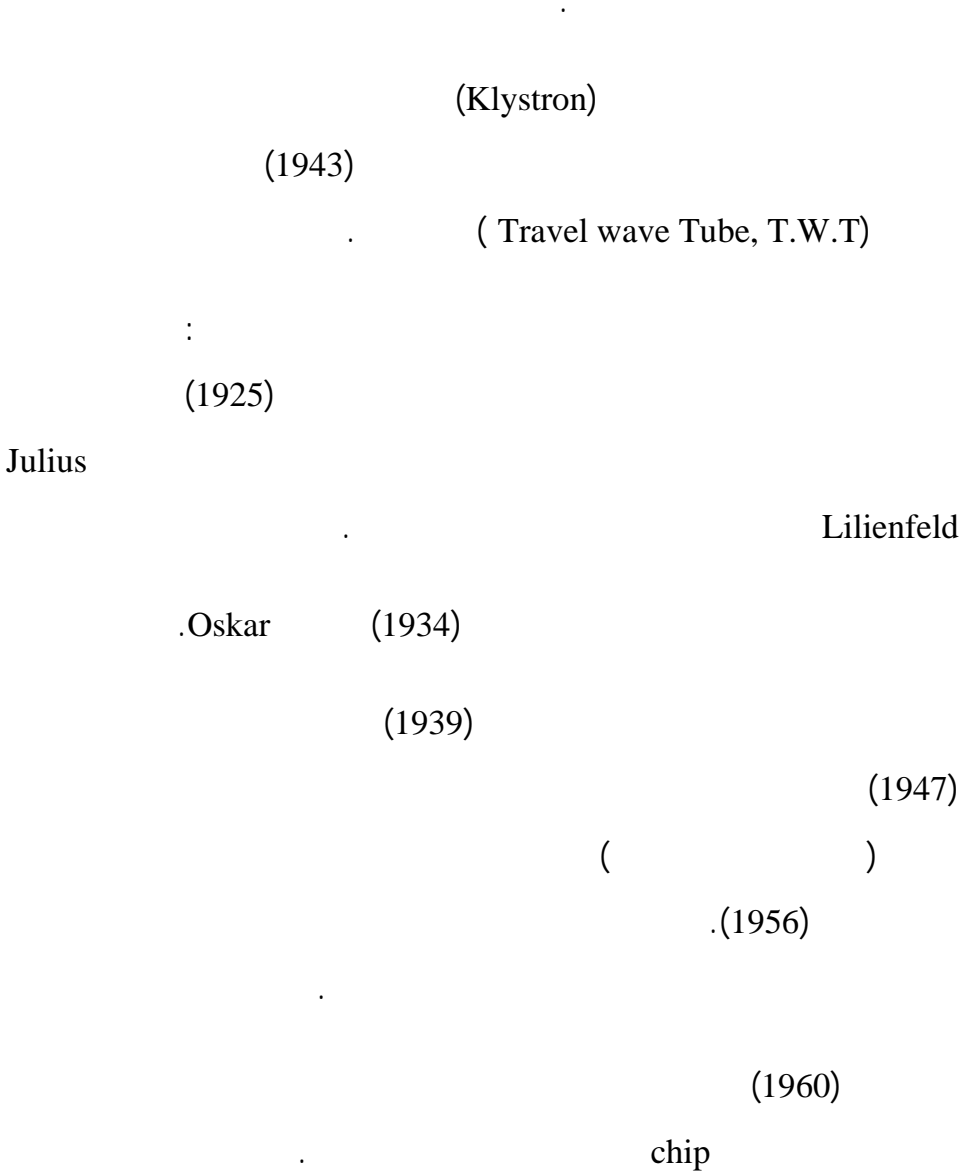
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(1920)

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1960

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**-1-**

***Physic of Semiconductors***

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-1-

*Physic of Semiconductors –*

: -1-1

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(.....

:

/

: -2-1

Atoms ( )

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.....

.

*Bohr model*

*Protons*

*Neutrons*

( )

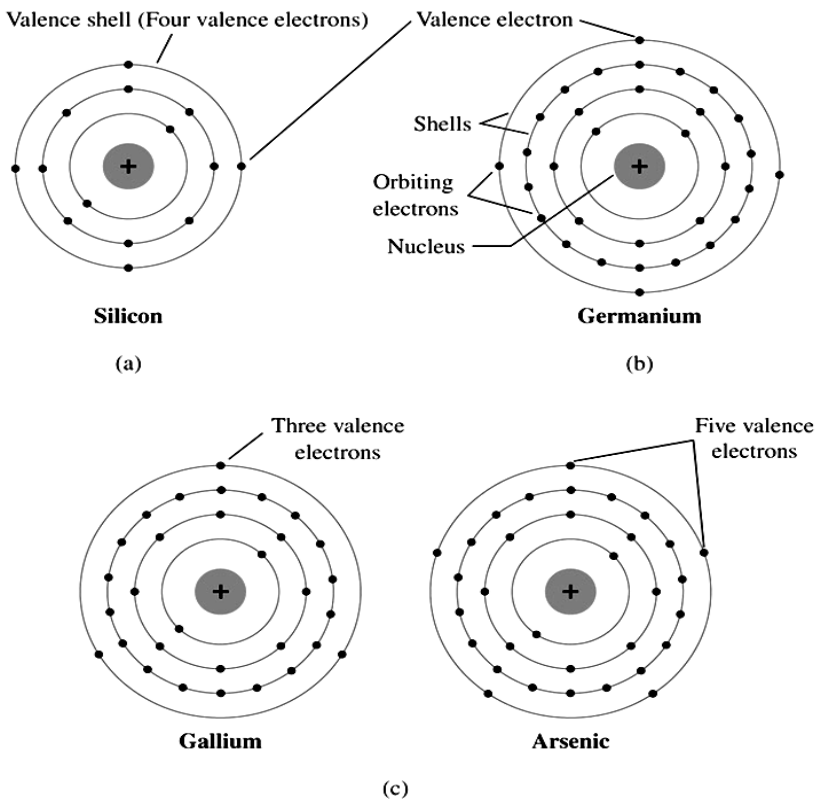
( $q = -1.610^{-19} \text{ C}$ )

$Ne = 2n^2 = 2, 8, 18 \dots$  :

(1-1) . : $n$  . $n$  : $Ne$

.

.



(b)

(a) )

(1-1)

((c)

( )

/

:

-3-1

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.....

. *Energy gape*

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)

.(

)

(

.(2-1)

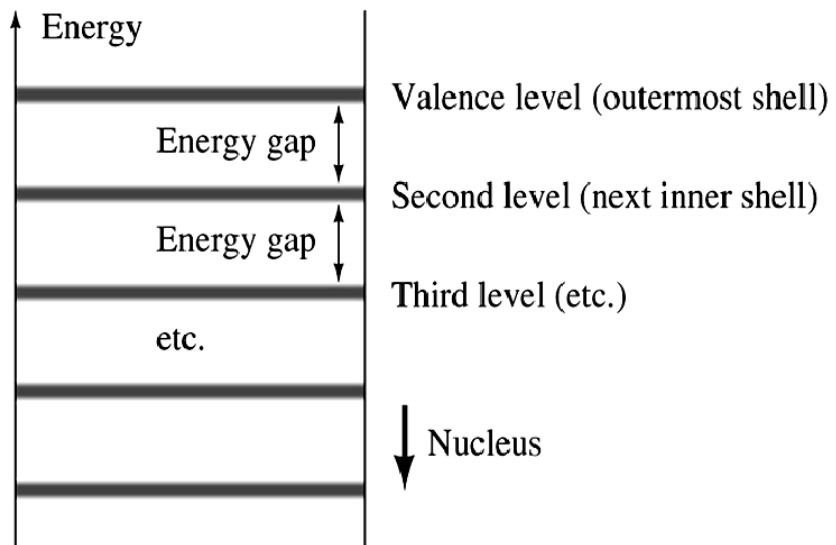
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(2-1)

: (*Valance Band*) -1: (*Forbidden band*) -2

.( )

: (*conductive Band*) -3

/

:

-4-1

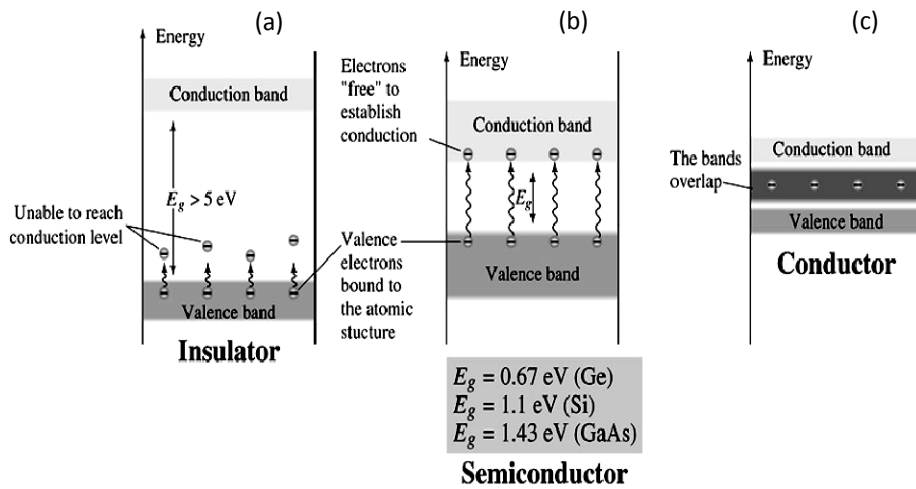
:

:

.

$$(1,6 \cdot 10^{-8}, 15 \cdot 10^{-8} \Omega)$$

.(3-1)



:

(3-1)

(a):Insulator, (b):Semiconductor, (c): Conductor

:

.

$$(10^{12} \rightarrow 10^{18} \Omega/cm)$$

( )

.(3-1)

.

/

: .

$$10^{-5} - 10^9 \Omega)$$

(/cm

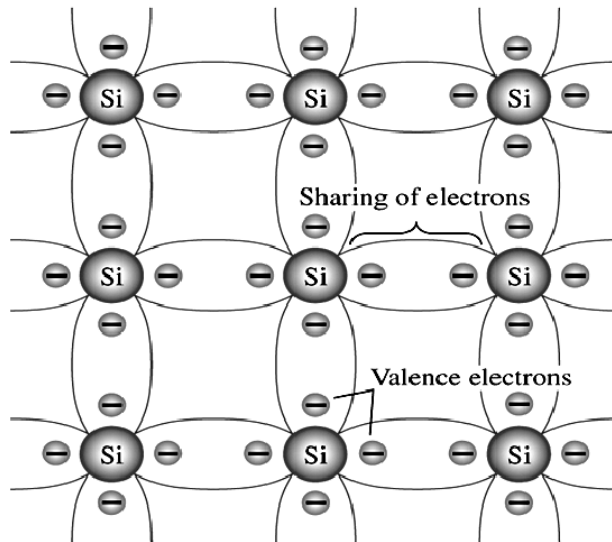
: .

:( ) -1-

Germanium

Silicon

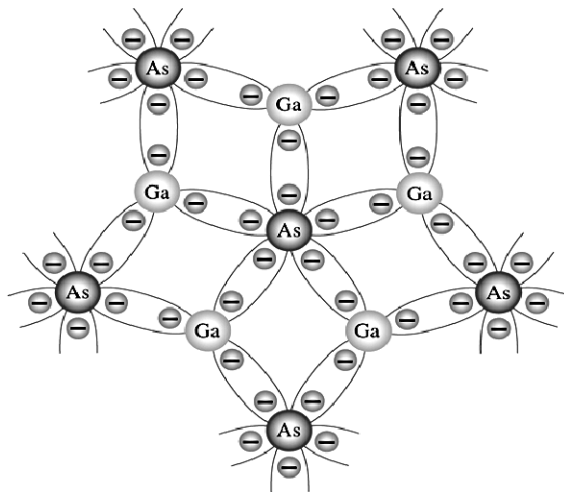
(4-1)



(4-1)



) ( )  
*Ga As* ( )  
*In As* .(5-1)



(5-1)

/

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:

**-5-1**

*Ge Si*

-

$\Leftarrow$

$\Leftarrow$

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-

$\Leftarrow$  ( )

.

*(Free Electron)*

( ) -

.

*.Holl*

/

(n)

*Negative Charge*

.(P)

*Positive Charge*

$\Leftarrow$

=

.P = n = n<sub>i</sub>

.τ<sub>n</sub>

τ<sub>p</sub>

.Recombination

$\Leftarrow$

:

$\Leftarrow$

$\Leftarrow$

τ<sub>p</sub>

$\Leftarrow$

:

**-6-1**

)

(

:

.(

)

-1

P

As

/

-2

*.AL*

*GA*

*B*

:

-

.

-

.

:

***:N-Type Material***

**-1-6-1**

(*P*)

-

(*As*)

- .

(6-1)

( )

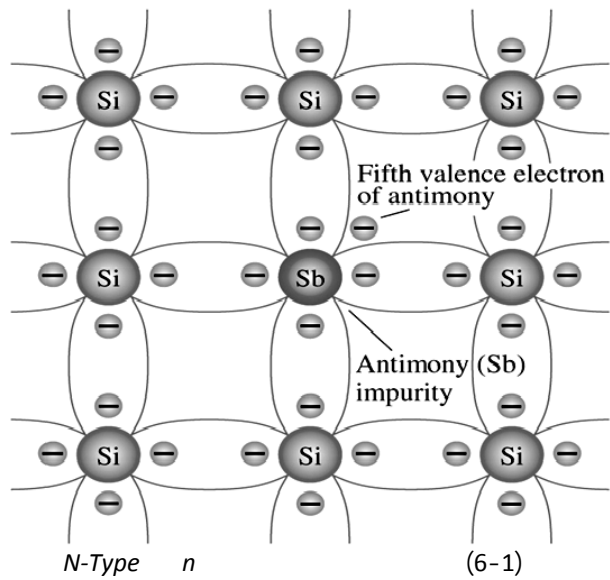
*As*)

-

(*Si*

*Donors*

.( )



( ) -

*.Majority Carriers*

-

⇐

⇐

⇐

***P- TYPE -***

***-2-6-1***

***.MATERIAL***

*In*

***B***

*Born*

/

( )

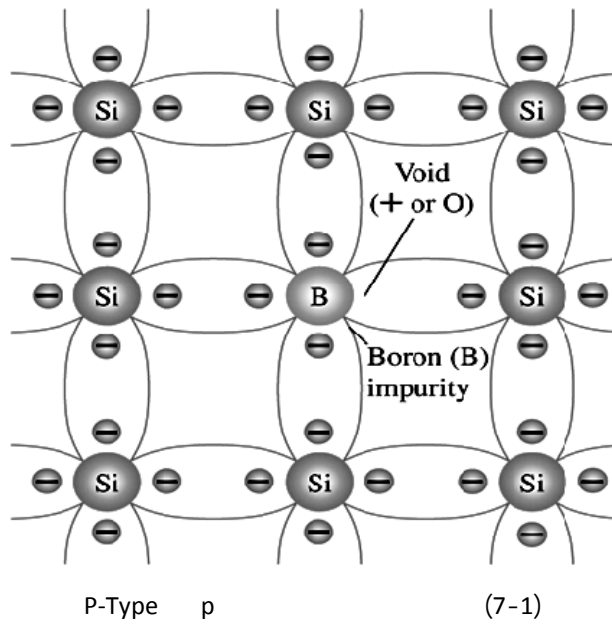
)

: (7-1) (

⇐ -

⇐ Si

⇐

*P*

⇐

....

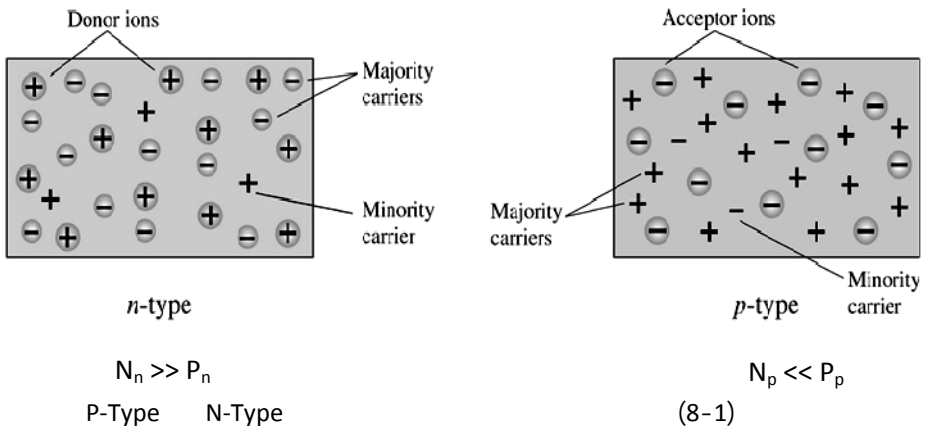
( )

-

*(Acceptors Impurity)**.Minority Carriers**Majority Carriers* $P, N$ 

-

(8-1)



# Effect of Impurities on the

-7-1

## Energy Band

( )

-

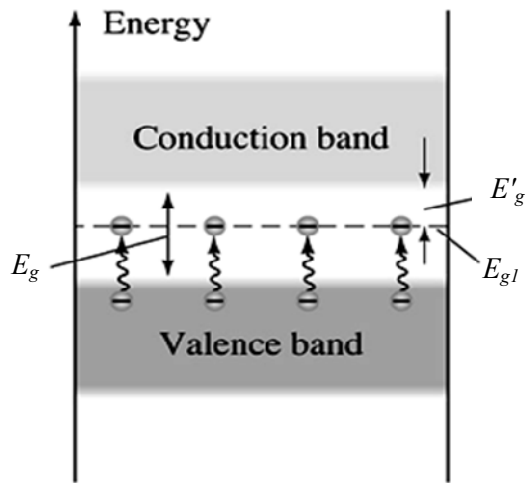
 $E_g$ 

-

 $E_{gl}$ 

. :

$$E_g - E_{gl} = E'_g \quad (9-1)$$



(9-1)

:

-8-1

:

-1-8-1

:

-

$$\rho^- = \rho^+ \quad ( )$$

:



: -1-

$$p = n = n_i :$$

$$. n_i$$

:N -2-

$$n_D .$$

$$p_n$$

$$( p_n$$

$$n_N = n_D :$$

$$P_N n_N \gg P_N N + P_N$$

$$.n_N = n_D :$$

:P -3-

$$N$$

$$:n_A P_p = n_A + n_P P$$

$$( :n_P$$

$$P_P \approx n_A \Leftarrow P_P \gg n_P$$

.

: -2-8-1

:

$$n \times p = n_P \times p_p = n_N \times p_N = n_i^2$$

/

.

:

$P$

:

$n$

$P$	$n$
$P_p \approx n_A$	$n_n \approx N_D$
$n_p \cong \frac{n_i^2}{N_A}$	$Pn \cong \frac{n_i^2}{N_D}$

***:Drift process and Conductivity***

**-9-1**

$\Leftarrow V$

( )

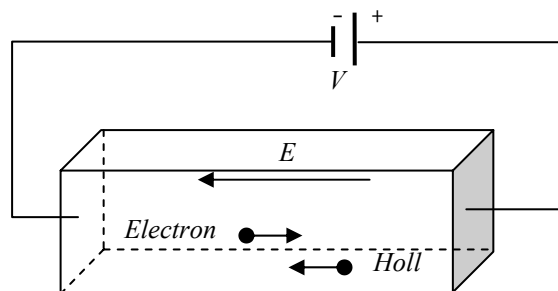
$E$

(10-1)

:

( )  $V_n$

$$\vec{V}_n = -\mu_n \vec{E} \tag{1-1}$$



(10-1)

/



	$(Volt/m)$	$E$
	$(m/sec)$	$V_n$
$(m^2/V.s)$		$\mu_n$
	( )	

Semiconduct	$\mu_n \left( \frac{cm^2}{V.S.} \right)$
Si	1500
Ge	3900
Ga As	8500

:

$$J_{ndrift} = \rho_n V_n \quad [A / m^2] \tag{2-1}$$



---


$$\rho_n \left( \frac{C}{m^2} \right) \cdot V_n$$

$$-e \quad n \left( \frac{\text{Electron}}{m^3} \right)$$

$$: \quad (2-1) \quad .-q$$

$$\rho_n = -n.e \Rightarrow J_{ndrift} = -nq.V_n \quad \left( \frac{A}{m^2} \right) \quad (3-1)$$

*Drift*

$$V_p = \mu_p E \quad : \quad \text{Velocity}$$

$$\text{Electric Field} \quad : E$$

$$\cdot \quad : \mu_p$$

.

:

$$J_{p \text{ drift}} = \rho_p V_p \quad (4-1)$$

$$e \quad \rho_p = P.e$$

$$: \quad (4-1)$$

$$J_{pdrift} = P.e. \quad V_p = P.q.V_p$$

$$.[Holl/m^2] \quad : P$$

$$+ \quad = \quad :$$


---

---


$$\Rightarrow J_{drift} = J_{ndrift} + J_{pdrift} = -n.q.V_n + P.q.V_p$$

$$= + nq \mu_n E + Pq \mu_p E$$

$$\Rightarrow J_{drift} = (n q \mu_n + Pq \mu_p) E = (\sigma_n + \sigma_p) E = \sigma_{total} E$$

$$\sigma_{total} = nq\mu_n + Pq\mu_p = \sigma_n + \sigma_p$$

$$= q (n\mu_n + P\mu_p) \quad (5-1)$$

$$. \Omega m^{-1} \quad \sigma_{total}$$

:

$$: \quad -1$$

$$: \quad (5-1) \quad P = n = n_i$$

$$\sigma_{total} = \sigma_n + \sigma_p = n_i p (\mu_n + \mu_p) \quad (6-1)$$

$$: N- Type \quad -2$$

:

$$J_{Total\ drift} = J_{ndrift} + J_{P\ drift} \approx J_{ndrift}$$

$$J_{ndrift} \quad J_{P\ drift} \quad n_n >>> P_n$$

$$J_{Total\ drift} \approx J_{ndrift} = n.q.\mu_n E \quad :$$

:

 $N$  $\sigma_n$ 

$$\Rightarrow \sigma_{total} \approx \sigma_n + \sigma_p \approx \sigma_n = n.q.\mu_n \quad (7-1)$$

$$\sigma_p \quad P- Type \quad -3$$

:

/

---


$$J_{Total} \approx J_p = P.q . \mu_p E \Rightarrow \sigma_{total} = \sigma_p = P.q. \mu_p \quad (8-1)$$

:  $\sigma$ 

$$\sigma \sim n \Rightarrow \text{when } T \nearrow \Rightarrow n_i \nearrow \nearrow \Rightarrow \sigma \nearrow \nearrow \Rightarrow \frac{I}{\sigma} = \rho \searrow \searrow$$

.

.

:

**:Diffusion currant Process****-10-1**

:

.(grad)

$$J_{diff} = - D. grad \rho \quad (9-1)$$

(-)

.  $[m^2/sec]$ 

:D

 $D_p$  $D_n$ 

D

$$\frac{D_n}{\mu_n} = \frac{D_p}{\mu_p} = \frac{KT}{q} = \frac{T}{11600} = V_T \quad (10-1)$$

$$V_T \quad (10-1)$$

$$K=1.38 \cdot 10^{-23} [J/K] \quad .V_T = 0.026v \quad T= 300k$$

$$\rho_p = p \cdot q$$

$$\rho_n = -n \cdot q$$

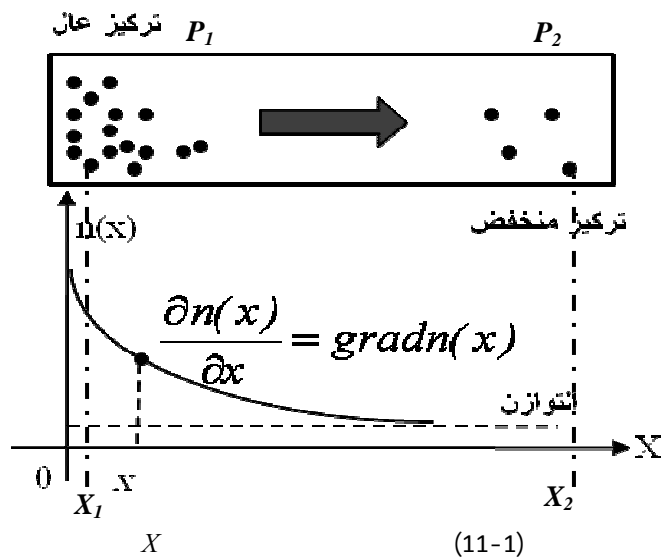
$$\rho$$

$$:$$

$$grad = \frac{d}{dx} + \frac{d}{dy} + \frac{d}{dz} \quad (11-1)$$

$x$

.(11-1)



$x$

:

---


$$\left. \begin{aligned} J_{n \text{ diff}} &= q \cdot D_n \cdot \frac{\partial n}{\partial x} \\ J_{p \text{ diff}} &= -q \cdot D_p \cdot \frac{\partial p}{\partial x} \end{aligned} \right\} \Rightarrow J_{\text{diff}} = J_{n \text{ diff}} + J_{p \text{ diff}}$$

$$\Rightarrow J_{\text{diff}} = q D_n \frac{\partial n}{\partial x} - q D_p \frac{\partial p}{\partial x} \quad (12-1)$$

:

$$J_{\text{general}} = J_{\text{drif}} + J_{\text{diff}} = nq \mu_n E + pq \mu_p E + q D_n \frac{\partial n}{\partial x} - q D_p \frac{\partial p}{\partial x}$$

$$X_l \quad P_l \quad (11-1)$$

$$X_2 \quad P_2$$

$$X_2 \quad X_l$$

$$X_2 \quad X_l$$

:

$$p_l = p_2 e^{\frac{q(V_2 - V_l)}{KT}} \quad (13-1)$$

$$V_2 \quad V_l$$

.Equation of Boltzman

$$A$$



: *Fermi level*

-11-1

:

.

.

:

:

 $E$ 

$$F(E) = \left[ 1 + \exp\left(\frac{E - E_F}{KT}\right) \right]^{-1} \quad (14-1)$$

.  $E_F$  .  $eV$  :  $E$

.  $T$  .  $(K = 1.3810^{-23} J / K)$  :  $K$

 $T$  $F(E)$ 

$$\frac{(E - E_F)}{KT}$$

.  $E - E_F$   $KT$  -

 $\Leftarrow$ 

$E = E_F$  -

:

$$\Leftarrow \frac{E - E_F}{KT} = 0$$

$I$

$$f(E) = \left[ 1 + \frac{\exp(0)}{I} \right]^{-I} = 0.5$$

$E_F$

$E - E_F \rightarrow -\infty$

-

)

$$\frac{I}{e^\infty} = \exp(-\infty) = 0 \Rightarrow f(E) = (I + 0)^{-I} = I \quad ($$

. $I$

-

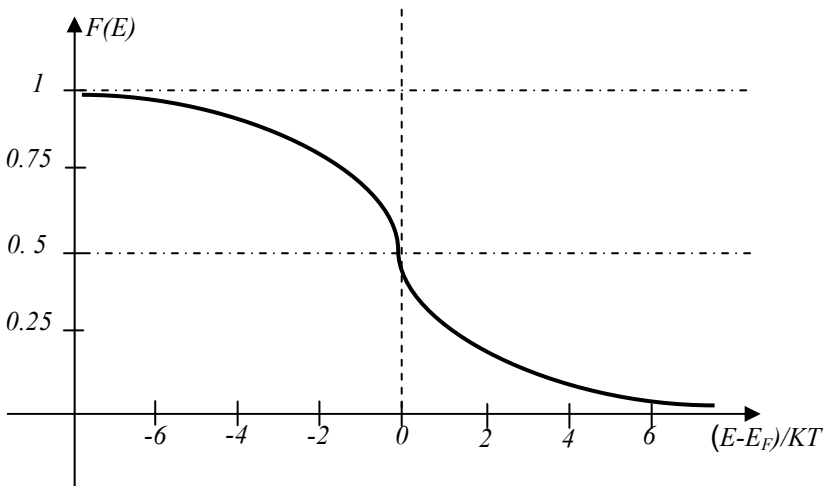
:  $E - E_F \rightarrow +\infty$

$$\exp(+\infty) = \infty \Rightarrow f(E) = (I + \infty)^{-I} = \frac{I}{\infty} \rightarrow 0$$

$0 =$

.

.(12-1)



(12-1)

/

( )

$E$   $m$

$.E+dE$

$$N_N(E) = \gamma(E - E_c)^{\frac{1}{2}} \quad \text{with} \quad \gamma = \frac{4\pi}{h^3} (2m^* e)^{\frac{3}{2}}$$

$h=6.626 \cdot 10^{-34} \text{ joule-sec}$

:

$$.n_C = N_C \cdot e^{\frac{E_C - E_F}{KT}} \quad : \quad -1$$

$$E_C \quad N_C = 2 \left( \frac{2\pi m_n KT}{h^2} \right)^{\frac{3}{2}} :$$

$$.P_V = N_V e^{\frac{E_F - E_V}{KT}} \quad -2$$

$$E_V \quad N_V = 2 \left( \frac{2\pi m_p KT}{h^2} \right)^{\frac{3}{2}}$$

:

$$N_D = N_C \quad : \quad -$$

$$.n = p = ni$$

$$\Rightarrow n.p = n_i^2 \Rightarrow P_V = n_C = N_C e^{\frac{E_C - E_F}{KT}} = N_V e^{\frac{E_F - E_V}{KT}}$$

/

$$\Rightarrow \frac{N_C}{N_V} = e^{\frac{E_F - E_V}{KT} - \frac{E_C - E_F}{KT}} = e^{\frac{E_F - E_V - E_C + E_F}{KT}} = e^{\frac{2E_F - (E_C + E_V)}{KT}}$$

$$\Rightarrow \ln \frac{N_C}{N_V} = \frac{2E_F}{KT} - \frac{E_C + E_V}{KT}$$

$$\Rightarrow 2E_F = KT \ln \frac{N_C}{N_V} + E_C + E_V$$

$$E_{FI} \quad \ln \frac{N_C}{N_V} = \ln 1 = 0 \quad KT \ln \frac{N_C}{N_V} = 0$$

:

$$\Rightarrow E_{FI} = \frac{1}{2}(E_C + E_V) \quad (15-1)$$

:

-

.

. P- Type N- Type

:N- Type

 $N_n$ 

$e$  (Electrons)  $\nearrow \nearrow$  and  $O$  (Holls)  $\swarrow \swarrow \Rightarrow n_C \nearrow \nearrow$  :

$$\Rightarrow E_F \Rightarrow E_F < E_{Fn}$$

 $N$  $E_{Fn}$ 

$$n_C = N_C e^{\frac{E_{Fn} - E_{FI}}{KT}} \Rightarrow E_{Fn} = E_{FI} + KT \ln \frac{N_D}{N_C} \Rightarrow E_{FI} < E_{Fn} :$$

.

$$.n_C = N_D :$$

/

: ( ) :P- Type

$O(Holls) \nearrow \nearrow$  and  $e$  (Electrons)  $\swarrow \swarrow \Rightarrow P_v \nearrow \nearrow$

$$\Rightarrow E_F \Rightarrow E_F > E_{Fp}$$

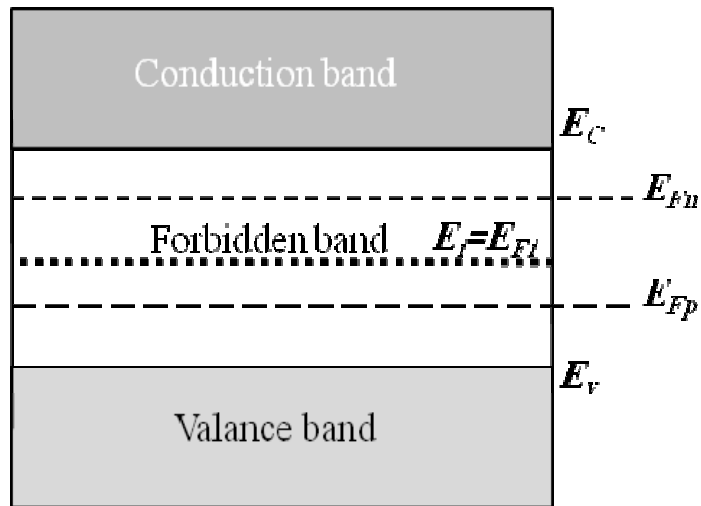
$$P_p = N_A : P E_{Fp}$$

$$: P_p = N_v e^{\frac{E_{FI} - E_{FP}}{KT}}$$

$$\Rightarrow E_{FP} = E_{FI} - KT \ln \frac{N_A}{N_v} \Rightarrow E_{FI} > E_{FP}$$

.

$$.P \quad N \quad (13-1)$$



$$N \& P \quad (13-1)$$

**-2-**

***Semiconductors Diodes***

**(                      )**

-2-

***Semiconductors Diodes ( )***: **-1-2***P-* *N- Type*

)

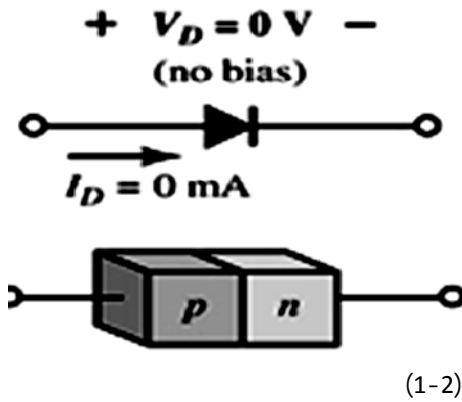
*N .Type*

(

*P*

( )

: **-2-2**: **:1-2-2***(1-2)* *(N, P)**.K**N**A**P*



$N$

$.P, N$

$P$

$.N_p, N_n, P_n, P_p$

$N$

$P$

:

:Homo junction-

-1

$Si, Si \quad Ge, Ge :$

$.P\text{-Type}$

$N\text{-Type}$

:Hetero Junction

-2

$.N\text{-Type} \quad P\text{-Type}$

$.(Ge-Si)$

.

:Abrupt Junction (Step- Junction )

-3

$N$

$P$

.



/

---

:Gradual Junction (linearly GJ) : -4

.  $P$   $N$

$P$   $N$

.( *Metal – Semiconductor* )

.

: -2-2-2

$N, P$

)

. (.....

.

.

: -1

.(2-2) . P- N

:

.

-

N- Type

P- Type

:

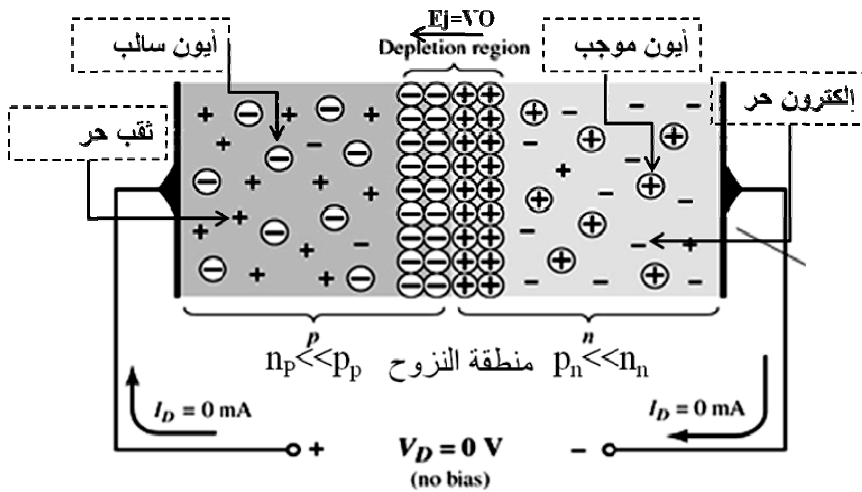
$$\Leftarrow N \Leftarrow P$$

$$\Leftarrow P_N \ll P_p$$

-

$$I_{pdiff}$$

.X



(2-2)

( )

$$\Leftarrow N_p \ll N_n$$

-

$$I_{ndiff}$$

$$\Leftarrow P$$

N

N P

)

=

$$I_{diff} = I_{pdiff} + I_{ndiff} :$$

.(

. +

P-Type

P

-

.( )

	$\cdot ( \quad )$	$N$ -Type
$(Depletion \ Region)$		-
$( \quad )$		
$\cdot (N \quad P \quad )$		
$P \quad N$		
	$\cdot$	
	$( + \quad - \quad )$	
$P \leftarrow N$		E
:		$\cdot$
$P$		-1
$P$ - Type		$N$
		$N$ - type
	$\cdot I_{ndrift} \quad P \leftarrow N$	
$( \quad ) N$ - Type		-2
$N$	$I_{pdrift}$	$P$
		$\cdot P$
	$P \quad N$	
$\cdot I_{Tdrift} = I_{pdrift} + I_{ndrift} :$		
		:

---


$$I_{total} = -I_{Tdrift} + I_{Tdiff}$$

E

(N-Type)

 $V_{\gamma}$ 

$$I_{Tdrift} = I_{Tdiff} \quad I_{Total} = 0$$

.

 $\delta_p$  .N $\delta_n$ 

$$\delta = \delta_p + \delta_n$$

P

)

:

.(

(3-2)

:

-

P N

$$P_p = N_n$$

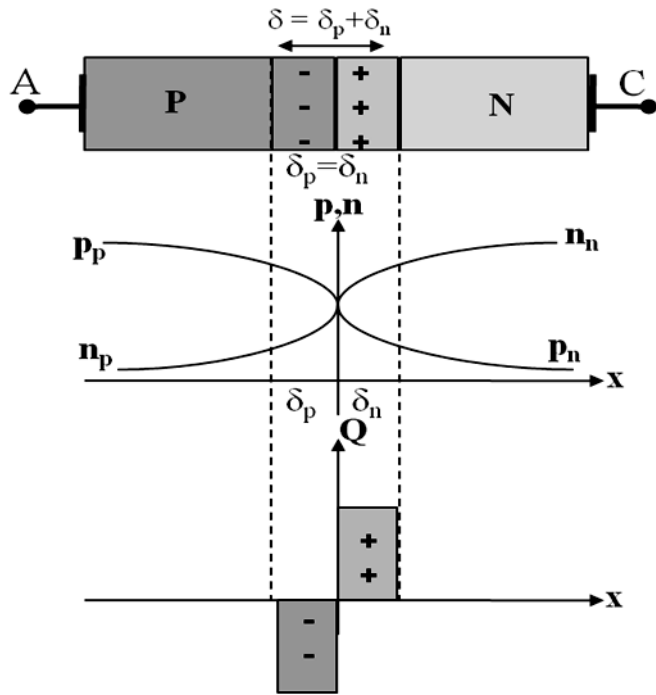
 $Q, Q^+$ 

$$\delta_n = \delta_p$$

P-Type N-Type

$$p_n = n_p$$

.(3-2)



(3-2)

(4-2)

*p-Type*    *N-Type*

 $\Leftarrow$ 

*N-Type*

*P-Type*

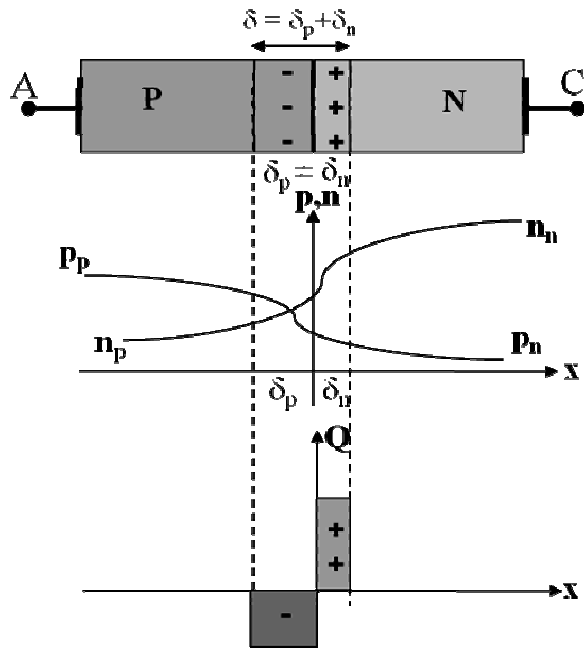
$$P_p \ll N_n$$

$$\delta_p \neq \delta_n$$

$$\delta_n \ll \delta_p$$

$$\Leftarrow x = \pm \delta \quad P_n = N_n = 0 \quad \Leftarrow x = 0 \quad : (1)$$

$$P_n \neq n_n$$



(4-2)

$$\delta \quad : (2)$$

)

)

(

:

(

$$Q^+ = Q^- \Rightarrow \rho_n^+ \cdot V_N = \rho_p^- \cdot V_P \Rightarrow eN_D \cdot A\delta_n = eN_A \cdot A\delta_p$$

 $A$  $V$ 

:

 $\delta$ 

$$V_n = A \cdot \delta_n \quad \& \quad V_p = A \delta_p$$

:  $\rho_p$  &  $\rho_n$ :  $N_D$   $P$ :  $N_A$ .  $N$

---


$$N_A \approx P_P \ll n_n \cong N_D \quad \Leftarrow N$$

$$\Rightarrow N_D. \delta_n = N_A. \delta_P \quad \Rightarrow \quad \frac{\delta_n}{\delta_p} = \frac{N_A}{N_D} \ll 1$$

$$: \quad N_A \ll N_D$$

$$\delta_n \ll \delta_p \Rightarrow \delta \cong \delta_P + \delta_n \approx \delta_p$$

$$.N \quad \lll P$$

$$\left( \quad \right) \quad \Leftarrow V_\delta \nearrow \nearrow \quad : (3)$$

$$\cdot \quad \left( \quad \right)$$

$$\Leftarrow \quad V_\delta \Downarrow \Downarrow \quad : (4)$$

$$\cdot \quad \left( \quad \right)$$

$$: \quad -3-2-2$$

$$\left. \vphantom{\frac{1}{2}} \right)$$

$$V_D \neq 0 \quad (V_D = 0 \text{ volt} \quad 20^\circ$$

$$V_\delta$$

$$:$$

$$: \text{Reverse Based P-N Junction} \quad \left( \quad \right) \quad -1$$

$$V_D \quad :$$

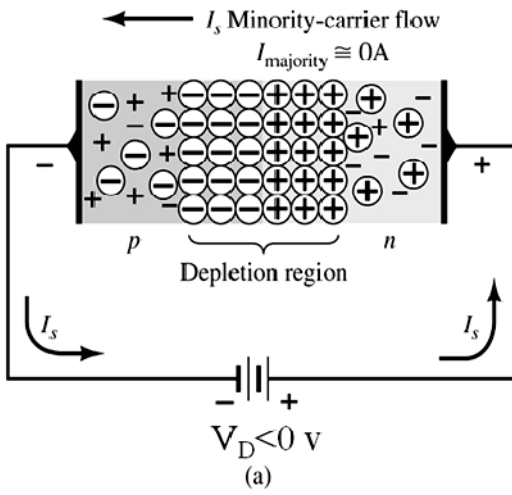
/

(5-2)

 $N$  $P$ :  $(V_\delta)$ 

n

-

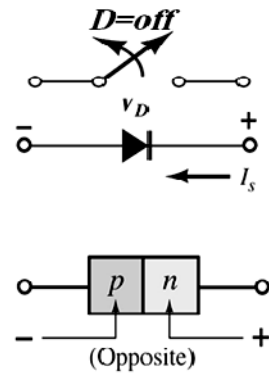


(a)

:(a)

PN

(b)



(b)

(5-2)

 $P$ 

-

( )

-

)

(

(5-2)

 $\delta \ll \delta_R \Leftarrow$  $V_\delta \ll V_R$  $\Leftarrow V_R$



/

$\Leftarrow$

:

$T \nearrow \Rightarrow$

$\Rightarrow \text{Electrons} \nearrow \Rightarrow I_s \nearrow$

$\cdot P \leftarrow N$

$N \leftarrow P$

-

$P$

:

-

$\Leftarrow$

$P$

$\Leftarrow$

$\Leftarrow N$

.

$I_s$

.

:

:

$\cdot R_R$

.

$\cdot I_s \approx 0$

*off*

.

.

.

*:Forward Biased P-N*  $V_D > 0$

( )

-2

:

$V_D$

$A$

*P-Type*

← (6-2)

$K$

$N$ - Type

:

$V_\delta$

$P$ -Type

-

← ( $P$

)

$.N$

$N$ - Type

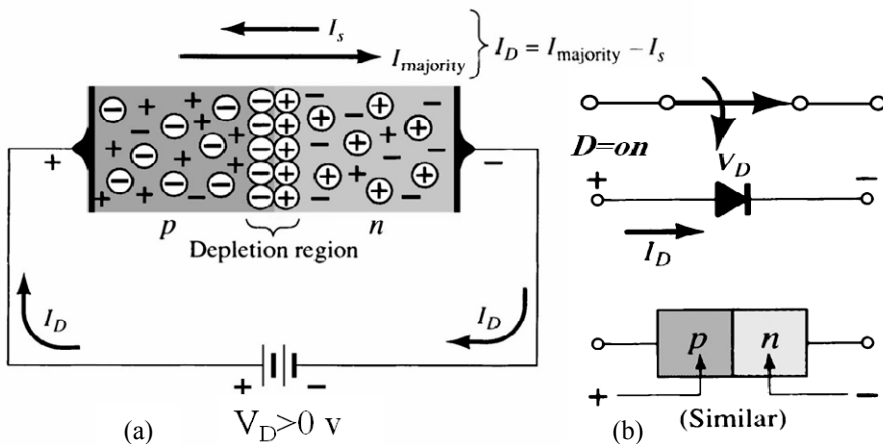
-

( $N$

)

$.P$

.(6-2)



:(a)

$PN$

(6-2)

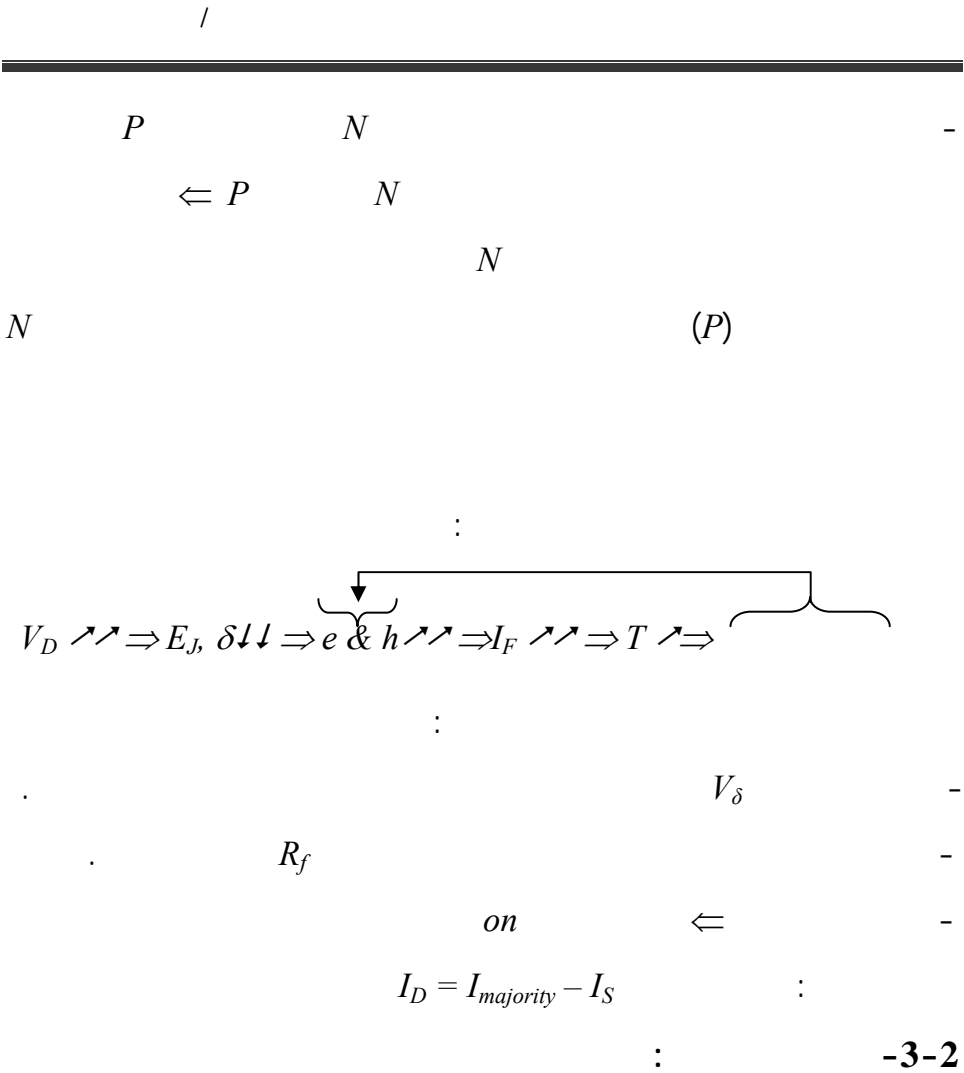
(b)

$\delta \gg \delta_f$

-

$V_\delta > V_f$

$V_f$



**Diode Equations and Volt – : -1-3-2**

**.Amper characteristics**

$$I_D = I_S \left( e^{V_D / nV_T} - 1 \right) \quad (1-2)$$

*Shockley*

$$I_D \quad [mA]$$

$$V_D \quad [Volt]$$

$$I_S \quad [mA]$$

$$n \quad (1,2)$$

$$n=1$$

$$V_T$$

$$T = 300K^\circ \approx 27C^\circ, \quad T(K) = 273 + \text{tem}C$$

$$V_T = \frac{KT}{e} = \frac{T}{11600} \quad [Volt] \quad (2-2)$$

$$(1-2) \quad V_T = 26 \text{ mv}$$

$$V_D = n.V_T \cdot \ln \left( \frac{I_D}{I_S} + 1 \right) \quad (3-2)$$

$$(1-2)$$

$$I_D = I_S e^{V_D / nV_T} - I_S \quad (4-2)$$

:

$$V_D$$

$$: V_D$$

$$I_S e^{V_D/nV_T} \gg I_S \Leftarrow I \ll e^{V_D/nV_T} \Leftarrow ( \quad ) V_D > 0 \quad -1$$

$$. I_D \cong I_S e^{V_D/nV_T} : I_S$$

$$-2) \quad e^x .$$

.(7

$$1 \gg \frac{1}{e^{V_D/nV_T}} = -e^{-V_D/nV_T} \Leftarrow ( \quad ) V_D < 0 \quad -2$$

$$I_S e^{-V_D/nV_T} \ll I_S$$

$$(7-2) \quad I_D \cong -I_S$$

.

$$I_D \Leftarrow V_D = 0 \quad -3$$

$$I_D = I_S e^\circ - I_S = I_S - I_S = 0 :$$

.

$$\Leftarrow \quad -4$$

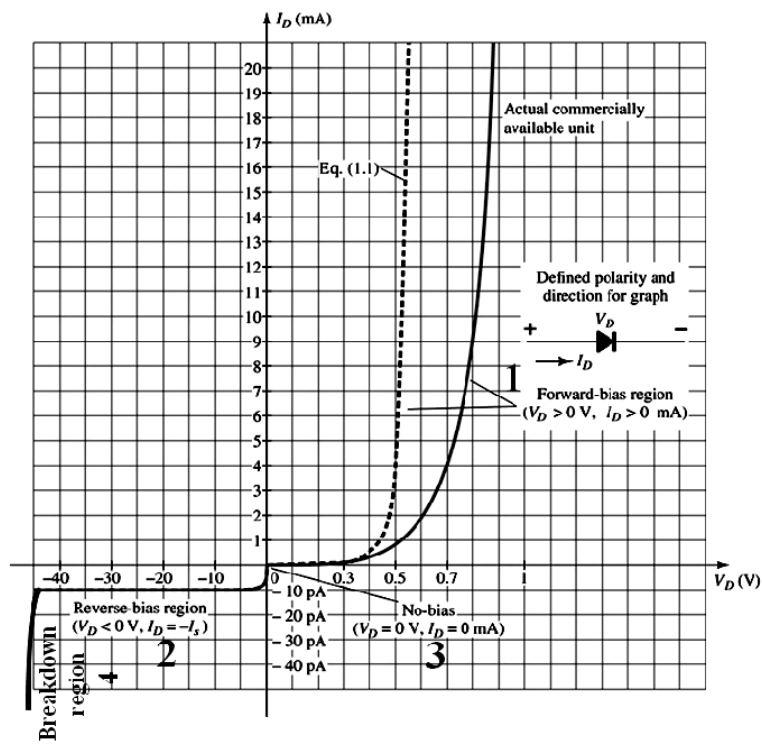
.

/

:

(7-2)

$$I_S = 10 \text{ pA}$$

 $V_\gamma$ 


(7-2)

/

( )

( )

.

-1 :

.

-2

⇐

.(7-2)

:

$V_D > 0$

-1

$V_D < 0$

.

( )

-2

$[pA]$

$I_S$

$1000 \leftarrow 100$

$I_S \approx 1 [nA]$

$[nA]$

$I_S$

.

$I_S$

-3

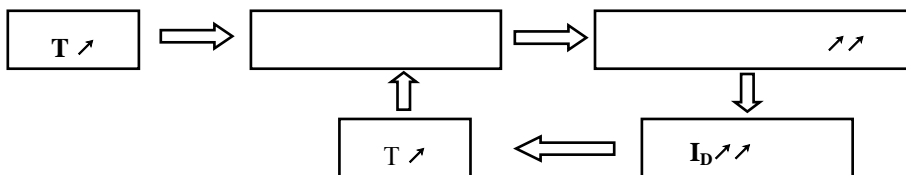
.

**-2-3-2**

:

.

:



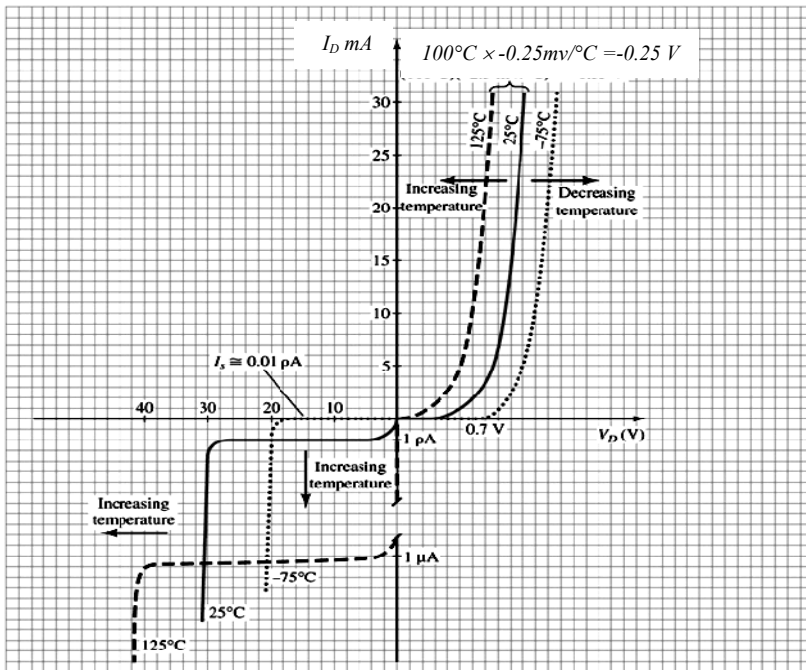
Si

2.5 mv

$$\Leftarrow 100 = 25 - 125 \quad 125^{\circ}C \quad 25^{\circ}C$$

.(8-2)

0.25 v



(8-2)

10c



$$V_\gamma \quad \Leftarrow$$

$$I_S = 0.01 \text{ pA}$$

$$(\quad) \quad \Leftarrow$$

.(8-2)

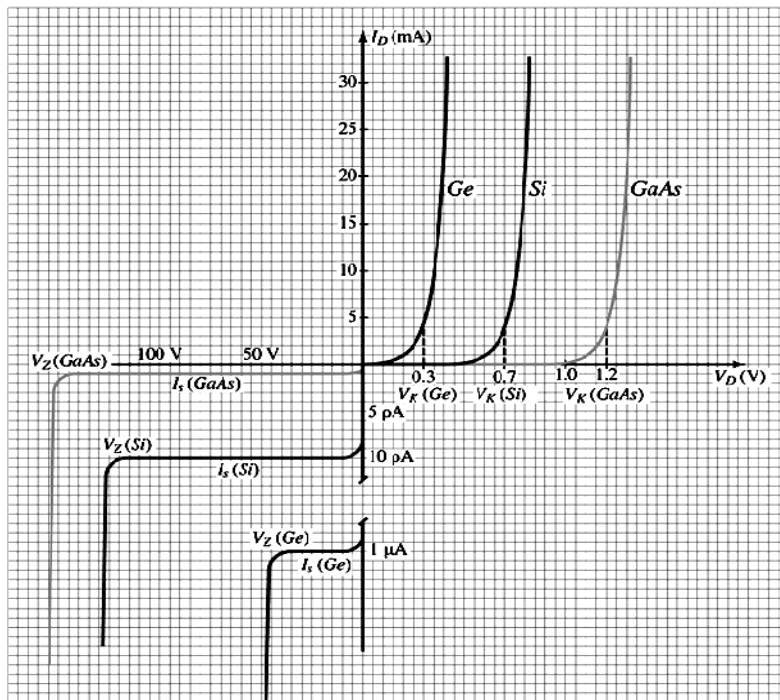
:

*Ga As*    *Si, Ge*

$$(\quad)$$

.(9-2)

$$V_\gamma$$



(9-2)

/

-

:

-1

.

.

 $1pA$ 

.

 $.1\mu A$  $10pA$  $GaAs$  (9-2)

-2

.

 $GeSi$ 

:

**-3-3-2****:Dc or static resistance**

.

 $Dc$ 

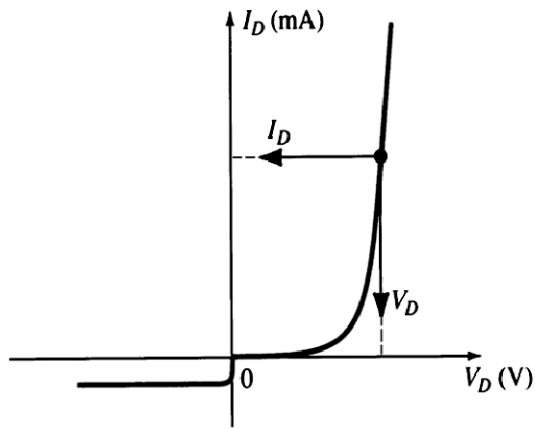
.

$$R_D = \frac{V_D}{I_D} \quad :$$

(

)

 $I_D \quad V_D$  $.(10-2)$



(10-2)

:

$$R_{DF} = \frac{V_T}{I_D} \ln \left( \frac{I_D}{I_S} + 1 \right) \quad (5-2)$$

:

$$R_{DR} = \frac{V_D}{I_D} \quad \text{But} \quad I_D \approx I_S \Rightarrow R_{Dr} = \frac{V_D}{I_S} \quad (6-2)$$

: **Ac or Dynamic Resistance**

-

AC

.(11-2)

) Dc

-

.(

 $\Delta V_d$  $\Delta I_d$ 

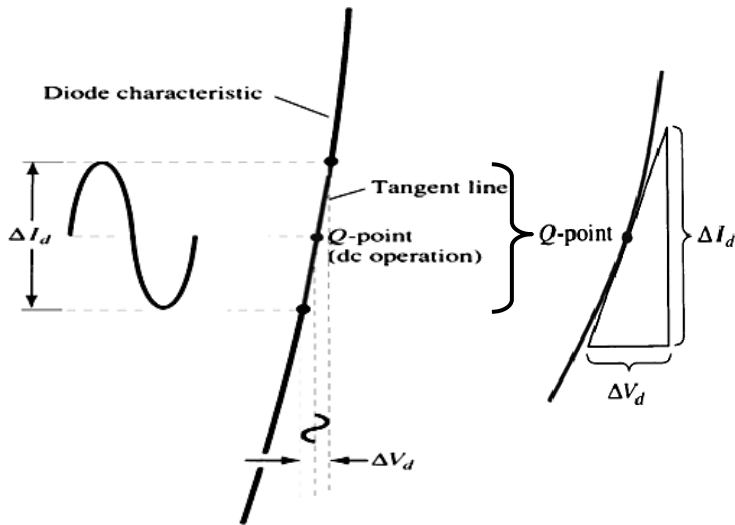
.(11-2)

:

$$r_d = \frac{\Delta V_d}{\Delta I_d} \quad (7-2)$$

$I_d$

:



(11-2)

(11-2)

(7-2)

$I_d \quad V_d$

-2)

(1

: (7-2)

$$\frac{d}{dV_D}(I_D) = \frac{d}{dV_D} \left[ I_S \left( e^{V_D / nV_T} - 1 \right) \right]$$

$$\frac{dI_D}{dV_D} = \frac{I}{nV_T} (I_D + I_S) = I / r_d \quad (8-2)$$

(8-2)

:

/

---


$$- \quad \quad \quad \Leftarrow \quad \quad \quad I_D \gg I_s \quad -1$$

$$V_T = 26 \text{ mv} \quad n=1 \quad .( \quad )$$

:

$$\begin{aligned} I / r_d &= \frac{I}{nV_T} I_D \\ \Rightarrow r_d &= n \frac{V_T}{I_D} = \frac{26(\text{mv})}{I_D} \end{aligned} \quad (9-2)$$

$$p\text{-}n \quad \quad \quad ac, \text{ } dc \quad \quad \quad :$$

:

$$.(Body \text{ Resistance} \quad ) \quad -1$$

-2

$$.(Contact \text{ Resistance})$$

$$: \quad \quad \quad r_d$$

$$r'_d = n \frac{V_T}{I_d} + r_B = r_d + r_B \quad [Ohms] \quad (10-2)$$

$$0.1\Omega \quad \quad \quad r_B$$

$$2\Omega$$

$$r_d \quad \quad \quad r_B \quad \quad \quad .$$

$$. \quad \quad \quad r_d \quad \quad \quad r_B$$

$$r_d \quad \quad \quad r_B$$

.

.

$$(7-2)$$

$$I_s$$


---

/

:

$$r_d = \frac{\Delta V}{\Delta I_S} \quad \text{But} \quad \Delta I_S \rightarrow 0 \Rightarrow r_d \rightarrow \infty$$

:

$$P_{max}$$

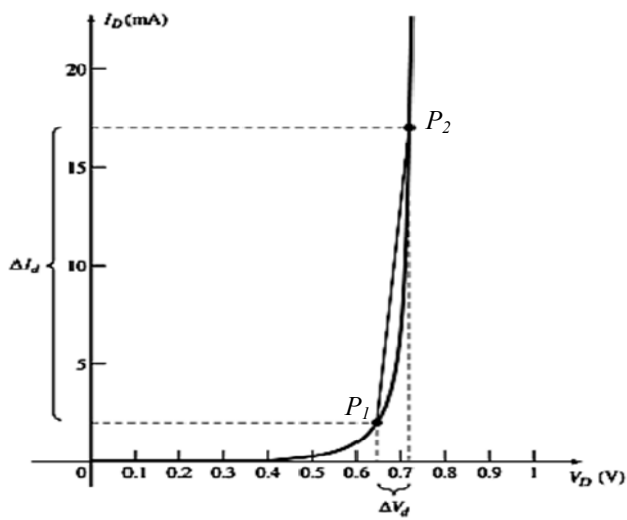
:

$$P_D = V_D \cdot I_D \leq P_{max} \quad (11-2)$$

**:Break down Voltage**

**:Average Ac Resistance**

$$(12-2)$$



$$(12-2)$$

$P_1$  &  $P_2$

:  $A.A.C.R$

:

$$r_{av} = \frac{\Delta V_d}{\Delta I_d} \bigg|_{P_1 \text{ to } P_2}$$

: **Threshold voltage** -  
on

:  **$I_{fmax}$**  -

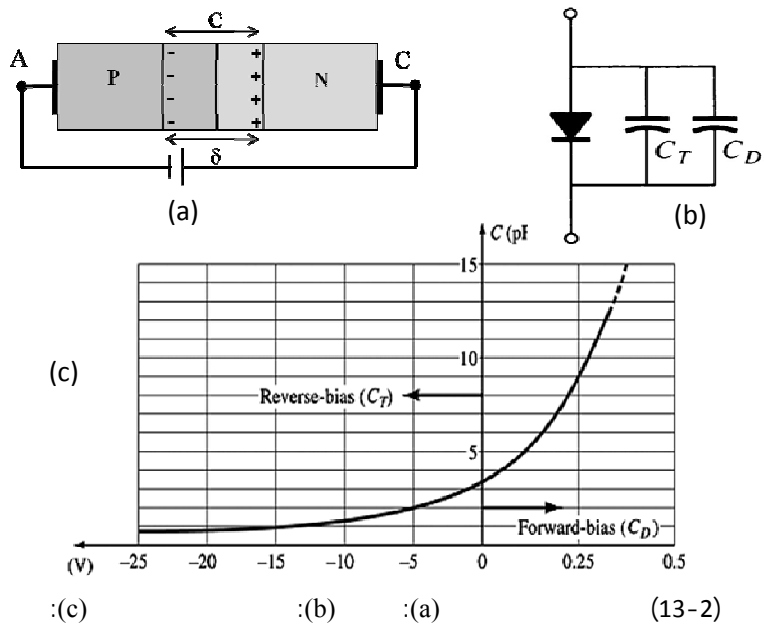
.  $\Leftarrow T \quad \Leftarrow I$

: **-4-2**

$$C = \left| \frac{\partial \rho}{\partial V_R} \right| :$$

$$C = \frac{\varepsilon A}{\delta} :$$

:(13-2)



Transition Capacitor

:

-1

$$\downarrow C_T \Leftarrow V_R$$

 $C_T$ 

/Varactor/

Diffusion capacitor

:

-2

$$C_D = \left| \frac{\partial \rho}{\partial V_F} \right|$$

:

 $C_D$ 

)

(b-13-2)

(a-13-2

:

-5-2



/

:

:

: -1

1 (14-2)

:

$V_R \uparrow \Rightarrow P = V_R I_R \uparrow \Rightarrow T \uparrow \Rightarrow \text{Break bounding} \Rightarrow e \text{ and } h \text{ free} \uparrow \uparrow \Rightarrow I_R \uparrow \uparrow$   
 : ( ) -2

.

:

$V_R \uparrow \uparrow \Rightarrow E_j \uparrow \uparrow \Rightarrow \text{Energy } e \text{ and } h \uparrow \uparrow \Rightarrow \text{Breackbording} \Rightarrow e \text{ and } h \text{ free} \Rightarrow I_D \uparrow \uparrow$   
 :

: *Avalanche Breakdown* -1-2

( )

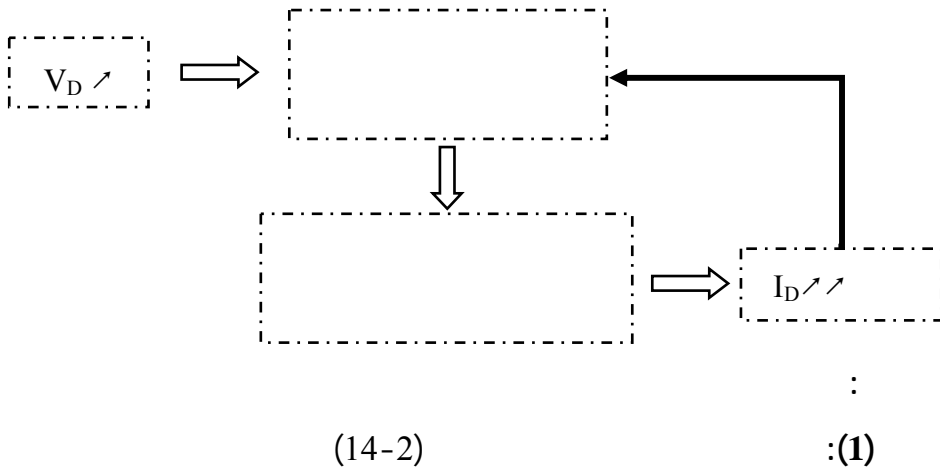
.

.2 (14-2)

: *Tunnel Breakdown* -2-2

.3 (14-2)

:



( )

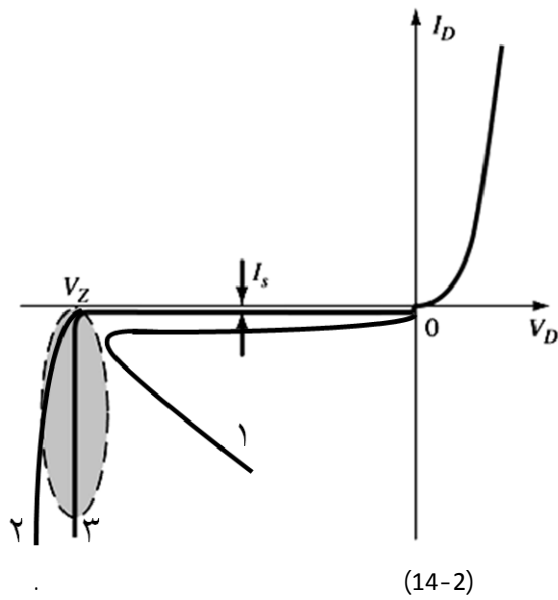
$I_{max}$

$I_{min}$

.( )

:(2)

$$.P_{max} = I_D. V_D :$$



-6-2

:

.(7-2)

:

***Ideal Circuit***

-1

:

$$V_D > 0$$

:

$$V_D$$

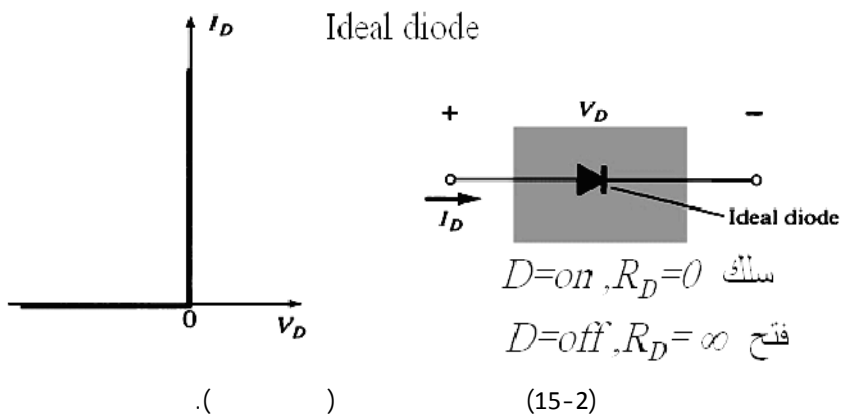
$$V_\gamma$$

-

-

(15-2)

.on, off



### :Simplified Circuit

-2

$$V_D > V_\gamma \quad V_\gamma$$

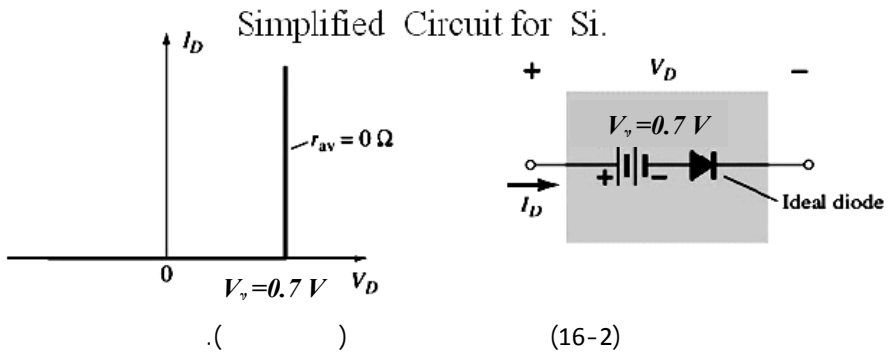
.

$$V_D \leq V_\gamma \quad .(1-2)$$

 $\Leftarrow$ 

$$-2) \quad 0 =$$

$$= \quad (16)$$

 $V_\gamma$ 

### : Linear Equivalent Circuit

-3

—

:

 $r_{av}$  $R_F$ 

:

—

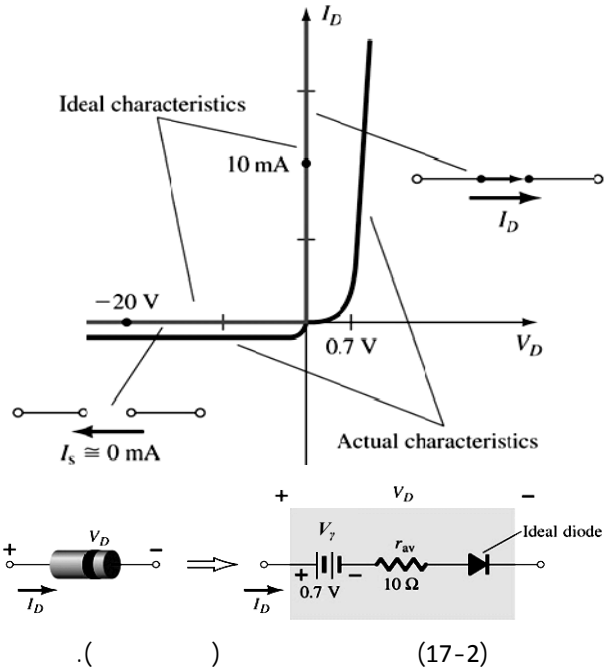
 $V_\gamma$  $r_{av}$  $R_R$ 

—

$$-2)$$

.

$$.(17)$$



**:DC Analyze**

**-7-2**

**:Dc load- lie Operating Point**

**-1-7-2**

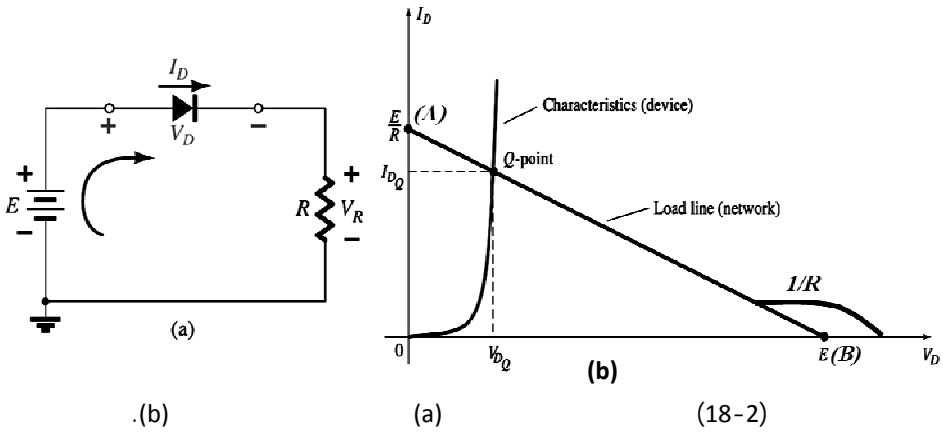
$$R \quad (a-18-2)$$

$$+E - V_D - V_R = 0 \Rightarrow E = V_D + V_R \quad :$$

$$\Rightarrow E = V_D + I_D R \quad (12-2)$$

$$I_D, V_D$$

$$: \quad (b-18-2)$$



1) First Point is  $V_D = 0 \Rightarrow I_D = \frac{E}{R} \Big|_{V_D=0} \Rightarrow A\left(0, \frac{E}{R}\right)$

2) Second point is  $I_D = 0 \Rightarrow V_D = E \Big|_{I_D=0} \Rightarrow B(E, 0)$

$$B = (E, 0)$$

$$\left(0, \frac{E}{R}\right) = A$$

.R

-3

$$(V_Q, I_Q)$$

-4

$$\text{Slop} = 1/R \quad R$$

:

-2-7-2

R

$$E = V_D + I_D R$$

:E

-

$$: E_2 > E_1$$

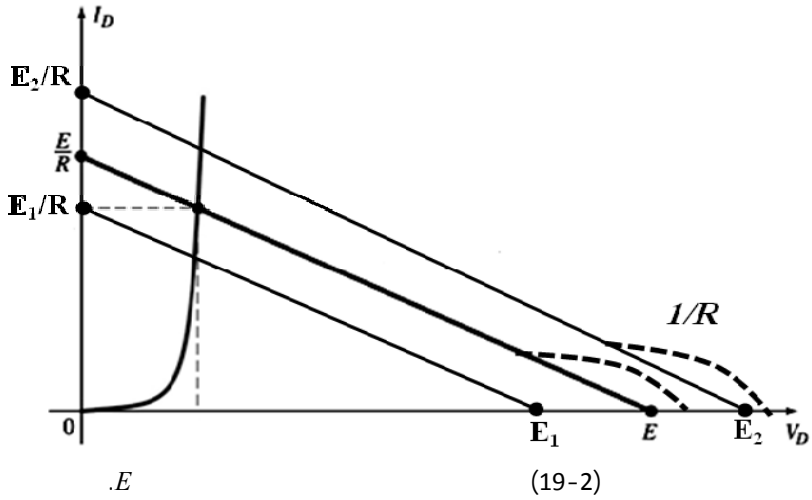
$$V_D = 0 \Rightarrow I_D = \frac{E}{R}, I_{D1} = \frac{E_1}{R}, I_{D2} = \frac{E_2}{R}$$

$$I_D = 0 \Rightarrow V_D = E \Rightarrow V_{D1} = E_1, V_{D2} = E_2$$

$$1/R$$

$$(E \quad ) \quad E$$

.(19-2 )



$$E = V_D + I_D R$$

:R -

$$R = \text{variable} \quad E = ct$$

:

$$R < R_1 \quad -$$

$$I_{D1} = \frac{E}{R_1} < I_D = \frac{E}{R} \quad \& \quad V_D = E = ct \quad \Leftarrow$$

$$I_{D2} = \frac{E}{R_2} > I_D = \frac{E}{R} \quad \& \quad V_D = E \quad \Leftarrow R > R_2 \quad -$$

$$(V_D = E, I_D = 0) \quad :$$

/

$$R \rightarrow \infty$$

$R$

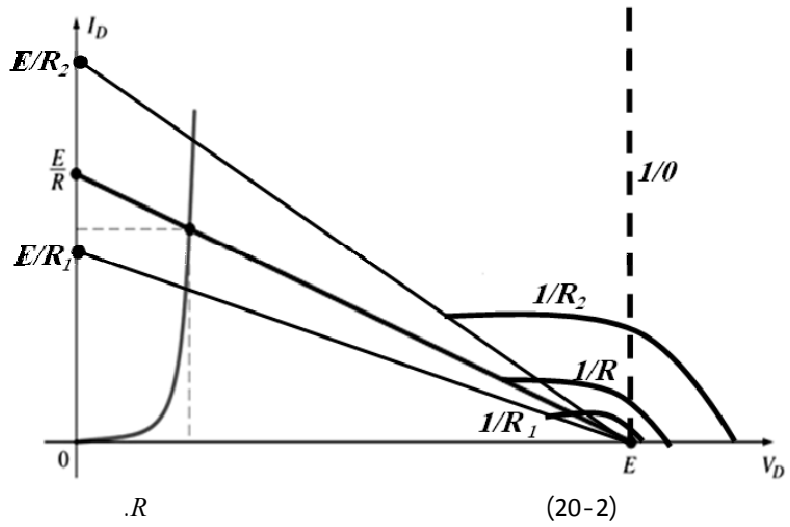
$$\frac{I}{R_2} < \frac{I}{R} < \frac{I}{R_1}$$

$R$

$$\frac{I}{R} \rightarrow 0 \Leftarrow$$

$$\frac{I}{R} \rightarrow \infty \Leftarrow R \rightarrow 0$$

.(20-2)



$R$

(20-2)

:

-3-7-2

( a -21-2)

$E$

$$-E = V_D + I_D \cdot R \quad :$$

$$V_D = E, V_R = 0, I_D = 0 \Leftarrow$$

:



$$1- V_D = 0 \Rightarrow I_D = \frac{-E}{R}$$

$$A\left(0, \frac{-E}{R}\right)$$

$$2- I_D = 0 \Rightarrow V_D = -E$$

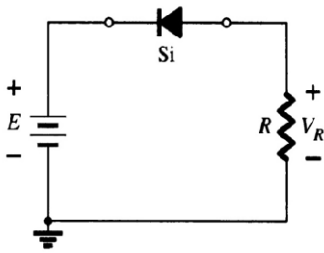
$$B(-E, 0)$$

.(b -21-2)

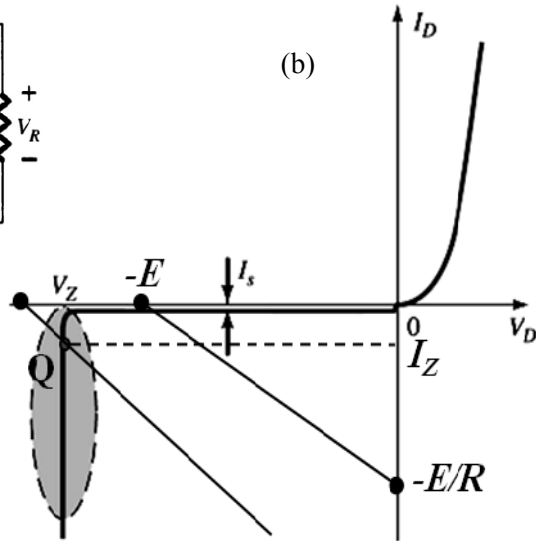
Zener

$R \quad E$

$$.Q(V_Z, I_Z)$$



(a)



(b)

.(b)

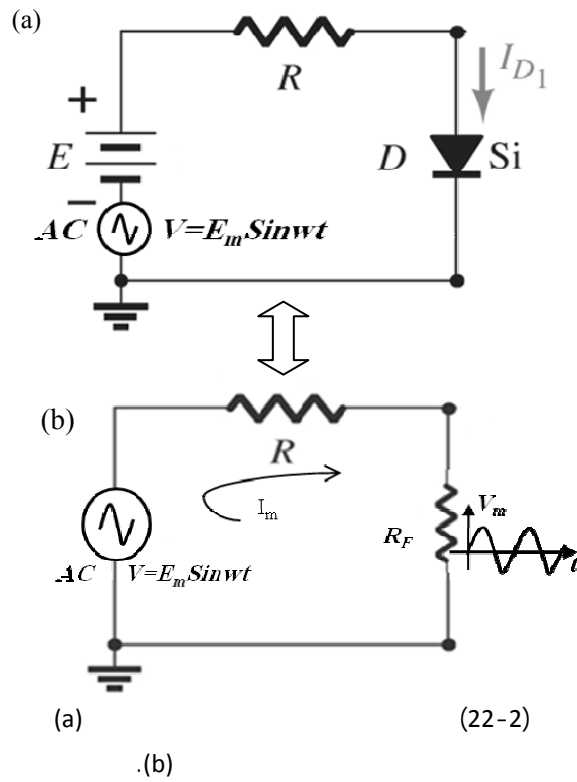
(a)

(21-2)

:

**PN**

**-8-2**



$$A_C \quad E \quad (a-22-2)$$

$$: \quad V_{in} = E_m \sin wt :$$

$$E$$

$$.A_C$$

$$.(12-2)$$

$$\Delta I, \Delta V$$

$$:$$

$$(b-22-2)$$

$$I_{max} = \frac{E_m}{R + R_F} \quad (14-2)$$

/

:

$$V_{max} = E_m \cdot \frac{R_F}{R + R_F} \quad (15-2)$$

:

$$E + V = I(R + R_F) \Rightarrow I = \frac{E + V}{R + R_F} = \frac{E + V_m \sin \omega t}{R + R_F}$$

$$V_d = I.R : R$$

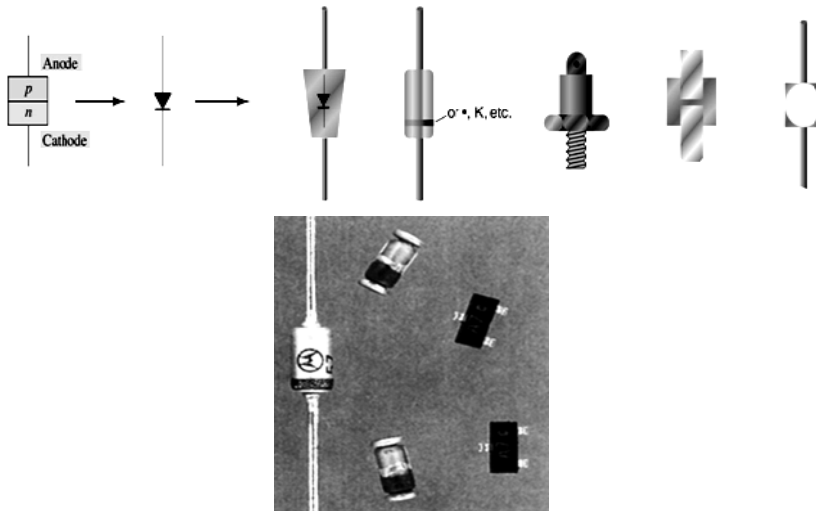
:

**-9-2**

$$(23-2)$$

.

$$.(23-2)$$



(23-2)

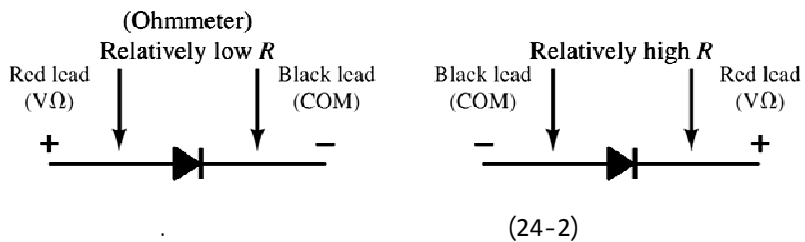
:

**-10-2**

( )

(24-2)

Ohmmeter



**-3-**

***Diode Application***

/

-3-

*Diode Application*

: -1-3

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: -2-3

-

( ) ( )

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( )

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(

/

$I_{max}$

:

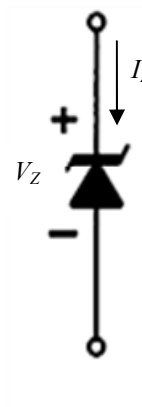
$I_{Zmin} \quad I_{Zmax}$

$V_Z$

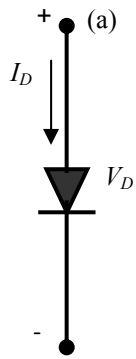
$P_Z$

$P_Z=V_ZI_{Zmax}$

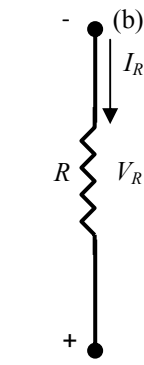
(1-3)



(b)

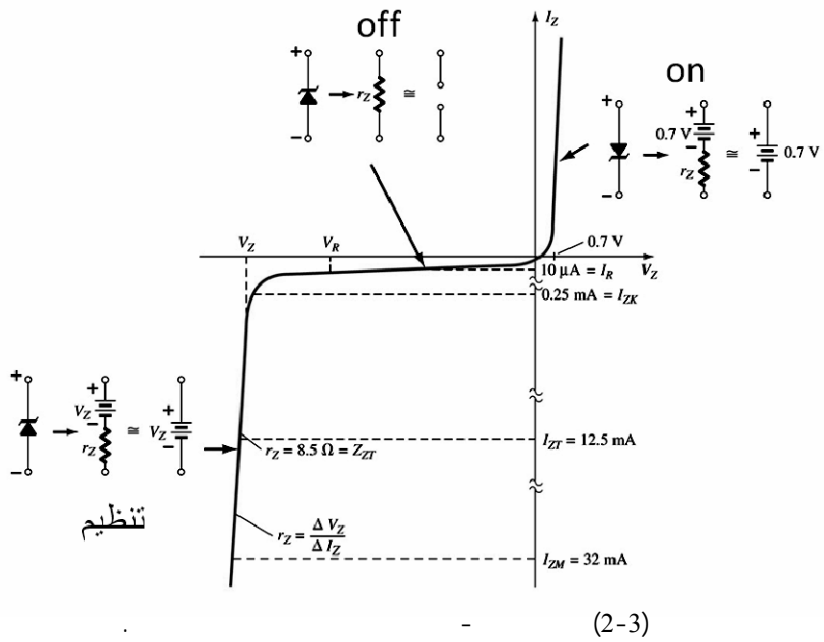


(a)



(1-3)

(2-3)

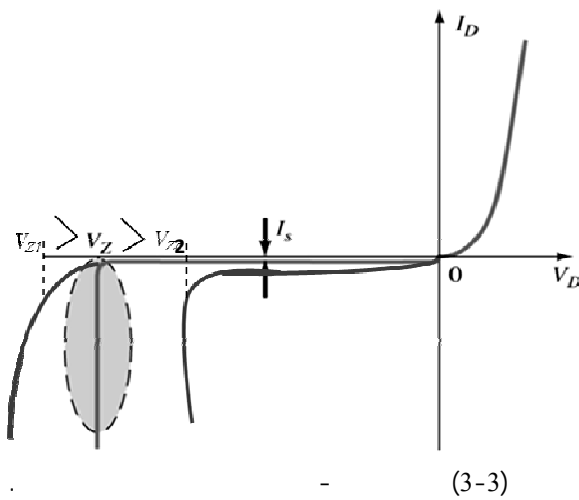


:

)

-1

(





-2

(2-6 [V])

(1.8 → 200)V

7 V

(3-3)

.(4-3)

:

.  $V_Z, I_Z$

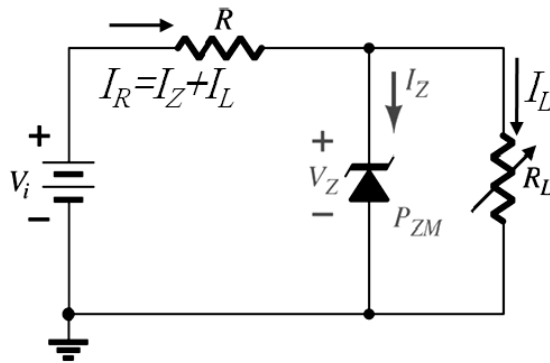
-1

. ( $I_{Zmin} - I_{Zmax}$ )

-2

.  $P_{Zmax} = V_Z \cdot I_{Zmax}$

-3



(4-3)

:

-4

:

$$S_v \% = \frac{\Delta V_Z}{\Delta V_i} \% \quad (1-3)$$

/

---



---


$$R_L \quad R_Z \quad -5$$

$$.I_L$$

$$: \quad R \quad -6$$

$$I_Z \quad \Leftarrow \quad I_R \quad \Leftarrow R > I \quad -$$

$$I_{Zmin} = I_R - I_{Lmax} \quad I_{Zmin} > I_Z$$

$$I_{Lmin} = I_R - I_{Zmax}$$

$$.R_{Lmax} = V_Z / I_{Lmin} :$$

$$I_{Zmax} < I_Z \quad \Leftarrow \quad I_R \quad \Leftarrow I > R \quad -$$

$$: \quad \Leftarrow$$

$$I_{Lmax} = \frac{V_L}{R_L} = \frac{V_Z}{R_{Lmin}} \quad (2-3)$$

:

$$R_{Lmin} = \frac{V_Z}{I_L} = R \cdot \frac{V_Z}{V_i - V_Z} \quad (3-3)$$

$$.R_{min} < R < R_{max} : \quad R$$

( )

$$, V_i = const \quad R_L = const \quad -1 :$$

$$V_i = const \quad R_L = Variable, \quad -2$$

$$V_i = variabl \quad R_L = const \quad -3$$


---



---

/

:

 $V_Z$ 

:\_\_\_\_\_

 $=220 \text{ volt}$ 

:

 $I_{zmin} = 5 \text{ mA} \rightarrow I_{Zmax} = 65 \text{ mA} \quad :$  $V_i = 300 \text{ v}$ 

R

-1

 $I_L = 15 \text{ mA}$  $V_i$  $R = 2 \text{ k}\Omega$ 

-2

 $I_L = 15 \text{ mA}$  $[0.5 \rightarrow 65] \text{ mV}$  $I_L$  $V_i = 340 \text{ volt}$ 

-3

 $R = 1.5 \text{ K-2}$  $R_L$ 

.

:

:\_\_\_\_\_

 $I_i = I_L + I_Z$ 

-1

.

 $I_{imax} = I_{Zmax} + I_L \Leftarrow I_Z = I_{Zmax}$  $I_{imin} = I_{Zmin} + I_L$  $\Rightarrow I_{imax} = I_{Zmax} + I_L = 65 + 15 = 80 \text{ mA}$ 
$$\Rightarrow R_{min} = \frac{V_i - V_Z}{I_{imax}} = \frac{300 - 220}{80} = 1 \text{ k}\Omega$$

/

$$I_{imin} = I_{Zmin} + I_L = 5 + 15 = 20 \text{ mA}$$

$$\Rightarrow R_{max} = \frac{V_i - V_Z}{I_{imin}} = \frac{300 - 220}{20} = 4 \text{ k}\Omega$$

.(3) (2)

**Clippers Diodes :**

**-3-3**

( )

.( )

:

*On*

*Off*

:

:

**-1-3-3**

( -5-3)

( $V_i = V \sin(wt)$  )

:

 $\Leftarrow$ 

:

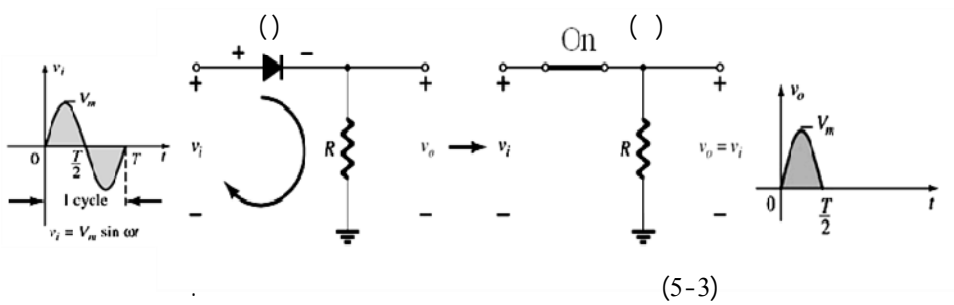
-

( -5-3)

$$V_o = V_i :$$

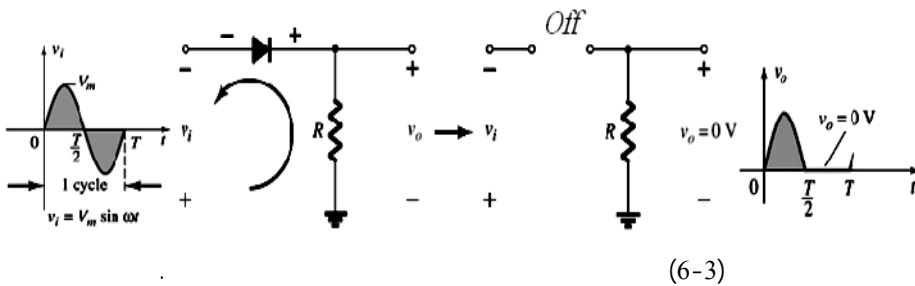
:

$$I = I_o = \frac{V_i}{R} = \frac{V_m}{R} \sin \omega t \quad (1-3)$$

 $\Leftarrow$ *Off*

(6-3)

$$I_o = 0 \Rightarrow V_o = I_o \cdot R = 0 :$$



(7-3)

$$V_i$$

:(1)

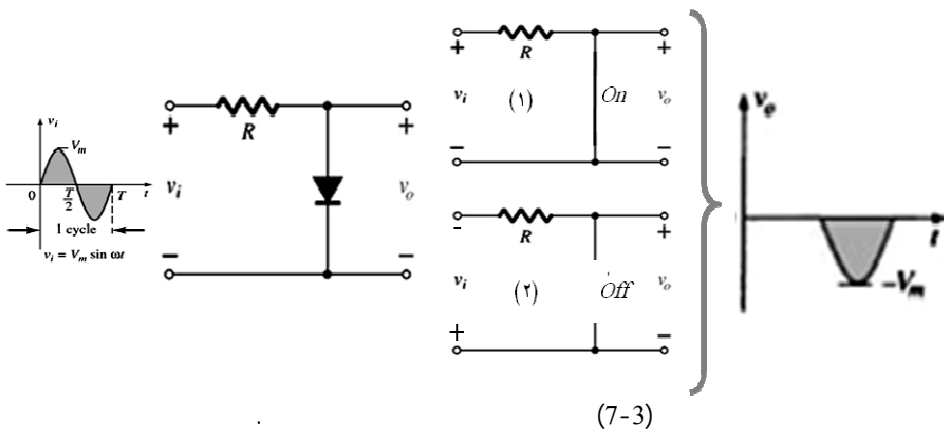
$$V_i > 0 \Rightarrow D = on \Rightarrow V_o = 0$$

$$I_i = \frac{V_i}{R}$$

(1)

(2)

$$V_i < 0 \Rightarrow D = off \Rightarrow V_o = V_i$$



$$(7-3) \quad I_i = 0 :$$

.....

:

(8-3)

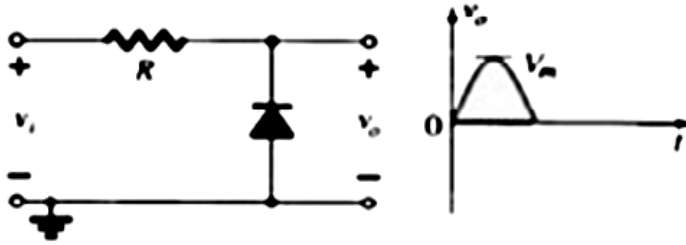
/

.( )

:

-1

$$V_i > 0 \Rightarrow D = \text{off} \Rightarrow V_o = V_i$$



(8-3)

$$V_i < 0 \Rightarrow D = \text{on} \Rightarrow V_o = 0 :$$

-2

$$I = \frac{V_i}{R} = \frac{V_m}{R} \sin \omega t : (1-3)$$

:

-2-3-3

( )  $V_\gamma$

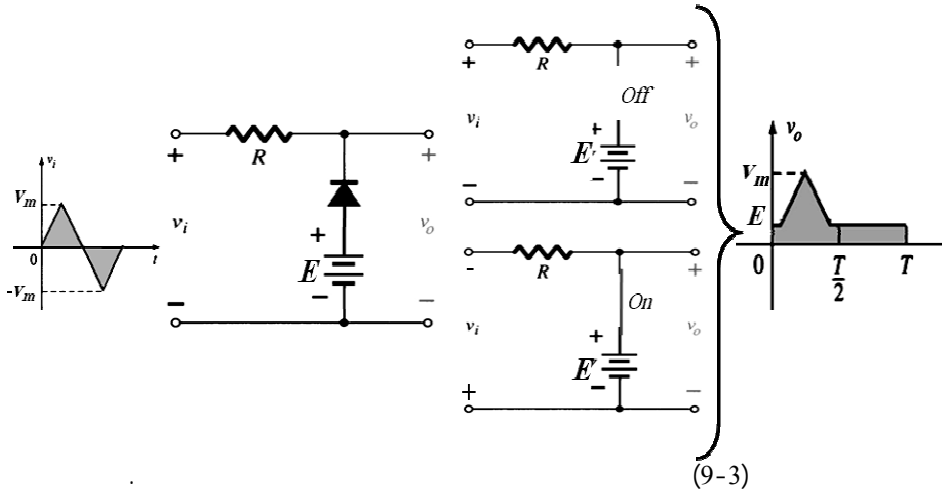
$E$

.  $V_\gamma$

(9-3)

$$.V_o = f(v_i)$$

$$V_o = f(t)$$



:

 $E$ 

-1

 $E \quad D=on$ 

)

 $> V_\gamma$  $V_i$ 

(

:

 $E$ 

:

-

$V_i > 0 \Rightarrow$  Two cases : a-  $V_i < E \Rightarrow E \Rightarrow D = on \Rightarrow V_o = E$

b-  $V_i > E \Rightarrow V_i \Rightarrow D = off \Rightarrow V_o = V_i$

$V_i < 0 \Rightarrow D=on \Rightarrow V_o=E$  ( ) :

-



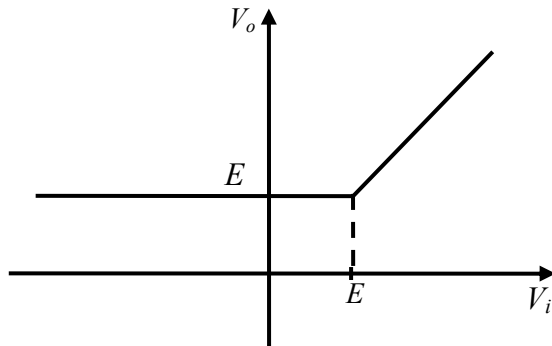
/

$V_i$

$E$

:(10-3)

$$V_o = f(V_i)$$



(10-3)

$V_\gamma$

:

$V_\gamma$

$E$

:

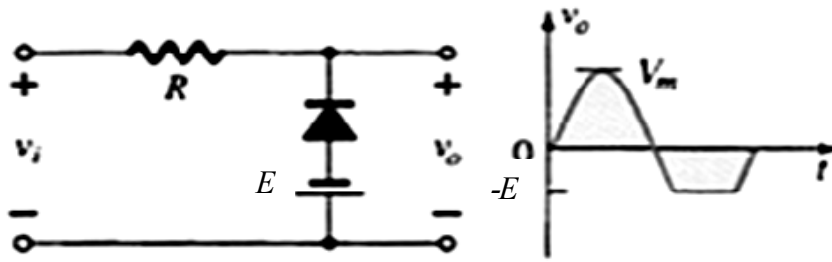
**-3-3-3**

$E$

(11-3)

$(E)$

.(11-3)



(11-3)

$$V_i > 0 \Rightarrow D = \text{off} \quad \Rightarrow V_o = V_i \quad : \quad -1$$

$$V_i < 0 \Rightarrow \text{Two cases:} \quad : \quad -2$$

$$a- |V_i| < E \Rightarrow D = \text{off} \Rightarrow V_o = V_i$$

$$b- |V_i| > E \Rightarrow D = \text{on} \Rightarrow V_o = -E$$

:

**-4-3-3** $E$ 

: .(12-3)

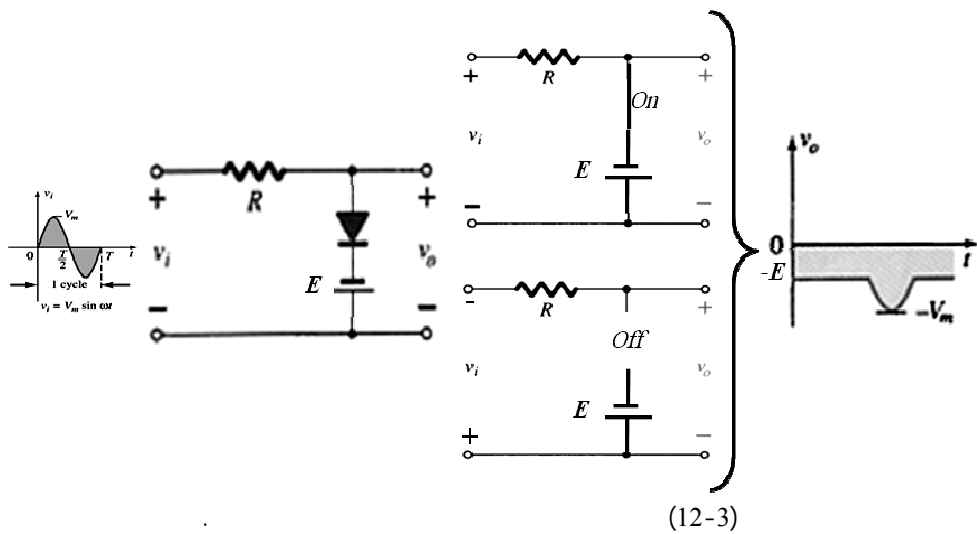
-

$$V_i > 0 \Rightarrow D = \text{on} \quad \Rightarrow V_o = -E$$

-

$$V_i < 0 \Rightarrow \quad a- |V_i| < |E| \Rightarrow D = \text{on} \Rightarrow V_o = -E$$

$$b- |V_i| > |E| \Rightarrow D = \text{off} \Rightarrow V_o = V_i$$

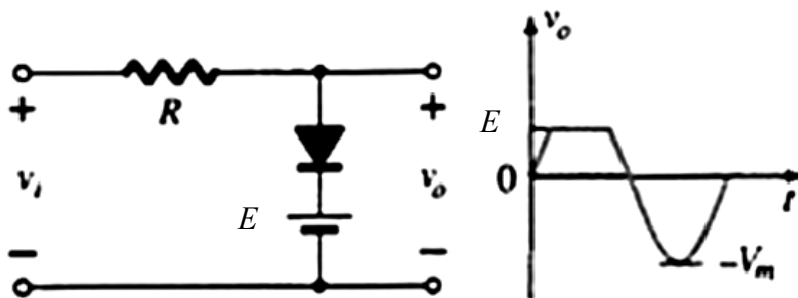


(13-3)

$$V_i > 0 \Rightarrow \quad a- V_i < E \Rightarrow D = \text{off} \Rightarrow V_o = V_i$$

$$b- V_i > E \Rightarrow D = \text{on} \Rightarrow V_o = E$$

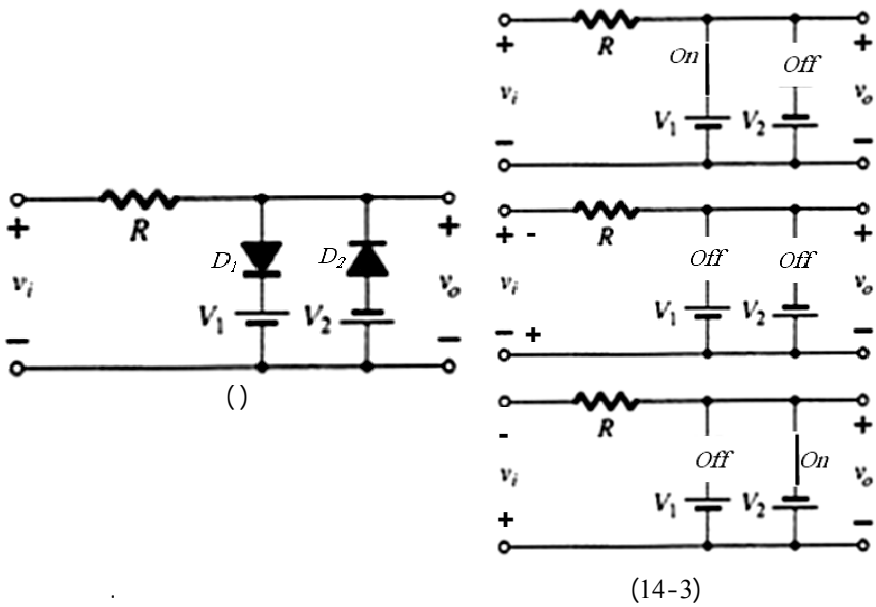
$$V_i < 0 \Rightarrow D = \text{off} \Rightarrow V_o = V_i$$



-3)

.(-14

$$.V_o = f(t) \quad V_o = f(V_i)$$



$$V_i > 0 \Rightarrow D_2 = \text{off} \quad : \quad -1$$

$$V_i < V_1 \Rightarrow D_1 = \text{off}, D_2 = \text{off} \Rightarrow V_o = V_i$$

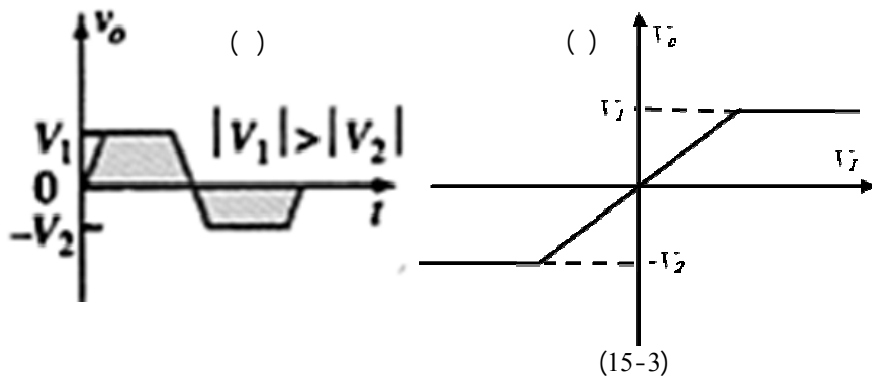
$$V_i > V_1 \Rightarrow D_1 = \text{on}, D_2 = \text{off} \Rightarrow V_o = V_1$$

$$V_i < 0 \Rightarrow D_1 = \text{off} \quad : \quad -2$$

$$|V_i| < |V_2| \Rightarrow D_1 = \text{off and } D_2 = \text{off} \Rightarrow V_o = V_i$$

$$|V_i| > |V_2| \Rightarrow D_1 = \text{off and } D_2 = \text{on} \Rightarrow V_o = -V_2$$

.( -15-3)  $V_i$   $V_o$



:

-4-3

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**Half-wave Rectification :**

**1-4-3**

(6-3) (5-3)

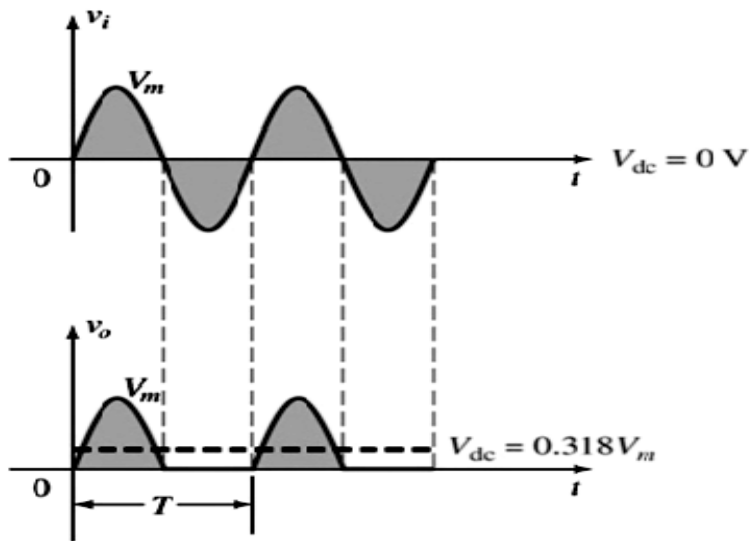
1 -  $+) \Rightarrow D = on \Rightarrow V_o = V_i$  :

2-  $-) \Rightarrow D = off \Rightarrow V_o = 0$

-3)

$\Leftarrow$  (16

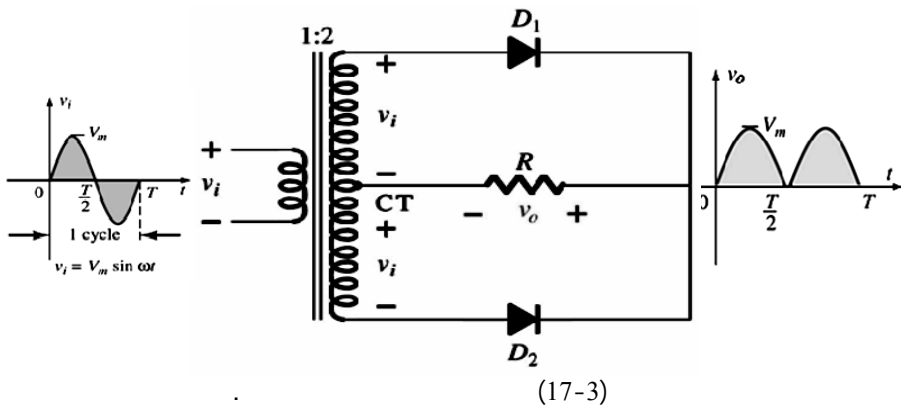
$\Leftarrow$



(16-3)

**Full – wave Rectification :**

**-2-4-3**



**-1**

(17-3)

.( )

$$V_m \quad V_{in} = V_m \sin(\omega t) :$$

$$V_o(t) \quad I_o(t) :$$

: -

.( -18-3)  $D_2$   $D_1$

:

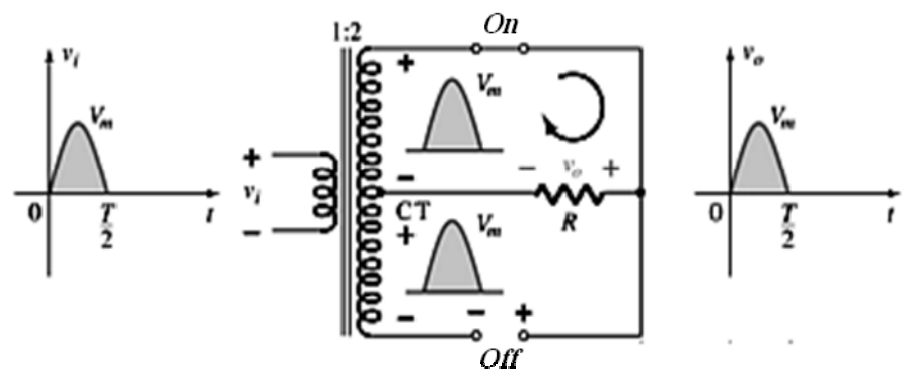
$$V_i > 0 \Rightarrow V_1 = V_i > 0, V_2 = V_i < 0 \Rightarrow D_1 = on \ \& \ D_2 = off$$

$R$

$R$

$$V_o = V_i$$

$$I_o = V_i / R \quad :$$



( -18-3)

: -

$$V_i < 0 \Rightarrow V_1 = V_i < 0 \ \& \ V_2 = V_i > 0 \Rightarrow D_1 = off \ \& \ D_2 = on$$

$$V_o = \quad R \quad D_2$$

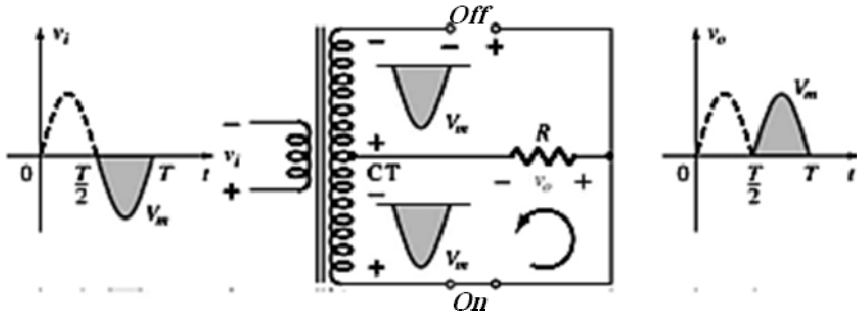
-18-3)  $V_i$

$$I_o = V_2 / R \quad :$$



( -18-3)

$$V_{out} = 0.636 V_m$$



( -18-3)

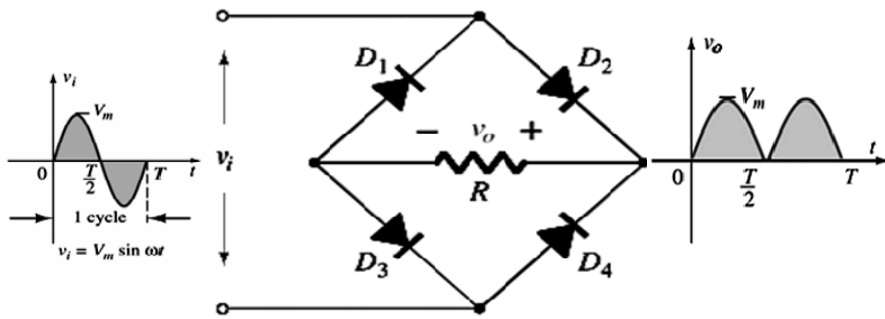
:

-2

$$V_i = V_m \sin \omega t$$

$$V_i \quad (19-3)$$

$$V_o \quad R$$



(19-3)

:

1-  $V_i > 0 \Rightarrow D_1 \& D_4 = \text{off} \& D_2, D_3 = \text{on}$

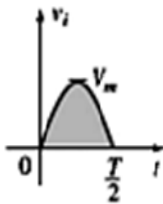
$$V_o = V_m \quad (1-20-3)$$

$$I = V_m/R :$$

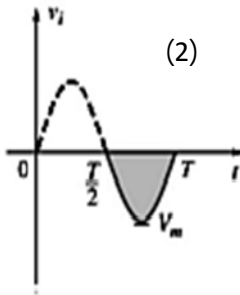
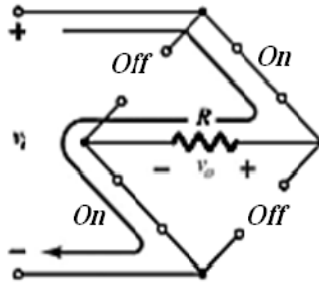
2-  $V_i < 0 \Rightarrow D_1 \& D_4 = \text{on} , D_2 \& D_3 = \text{off}$  (2-20-3)

$$V_o = -V_m$$

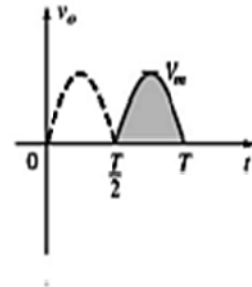
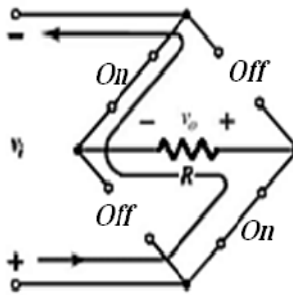
$$I = -V_m/R$$



(1)



(2)



، (1) النبضة الموجبة، (2) النبضة السالبة.

(20-3)

:(1)

)

(

/

:(2)

(            )

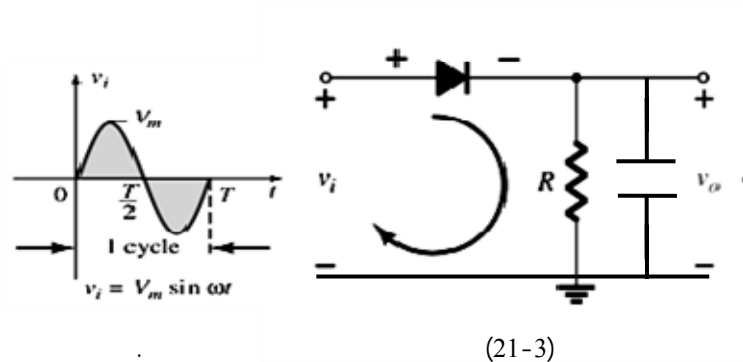
:

-3-4-3

$C$              $R$

(21-3)

:



(21-3)

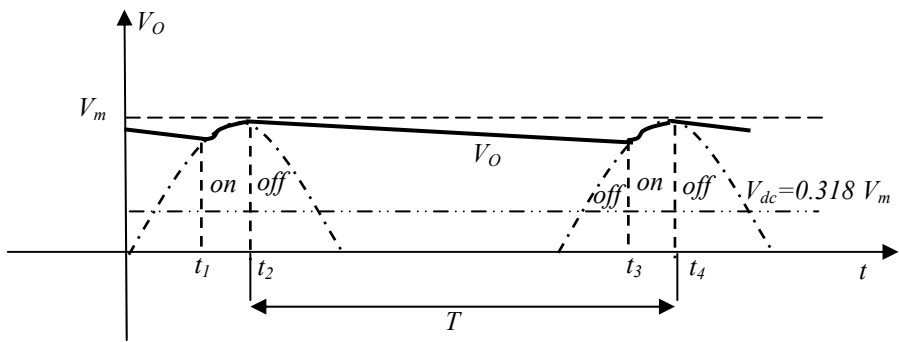
.(16-3)

$D = on$

$t_1 \rightarrow t_2$

,  $\tau_{ch} = R_f C$              $R_f$

.(22-3)



(22-3)

$R_f$

( )

%95

( )

)  $D$

$D = \text{off}$  (

:  $R$   $D$

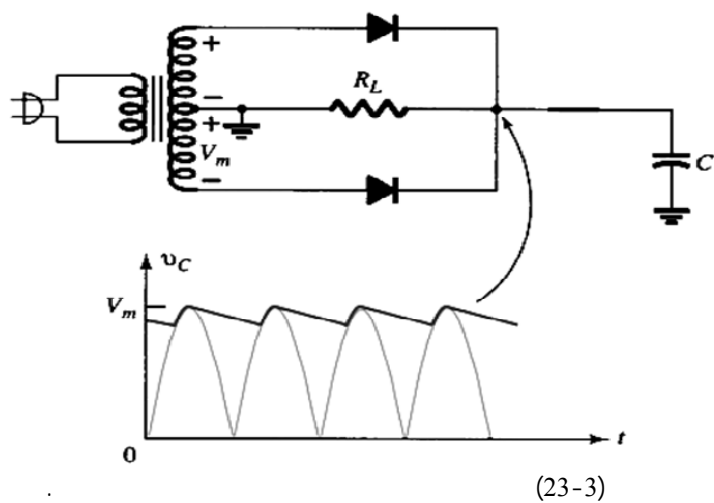
$R$   $\tau_{desch} = R.C$

$t_3$   $t_2 \rightarrow t_3$  -

on

.(22-3)

.  $\tau_{des}$



-3)

$R$

.(23

**:Clamping Circuits :**

**-5-3**

$dc$

$$\tau = R.C$$

$D = \text{off}$  :

.

.

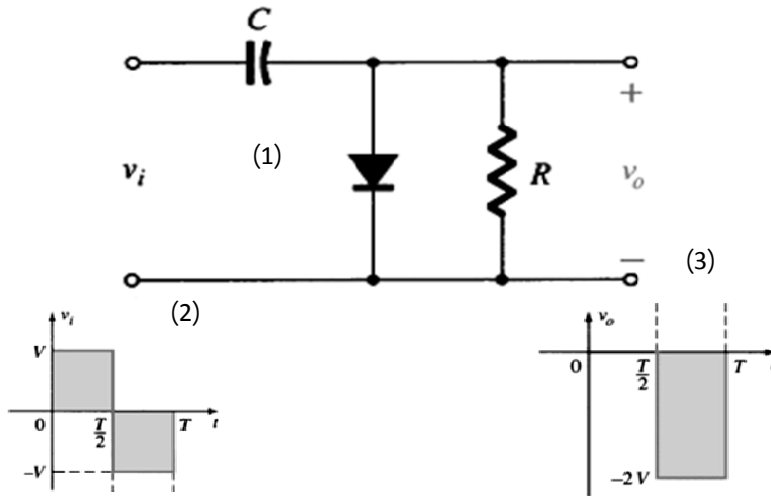
$D = \text{on}$

$$\tau_f = R_f C$$

.(1-24-3)

$R$

.(2-24-3)



(24-3)

:

:( )

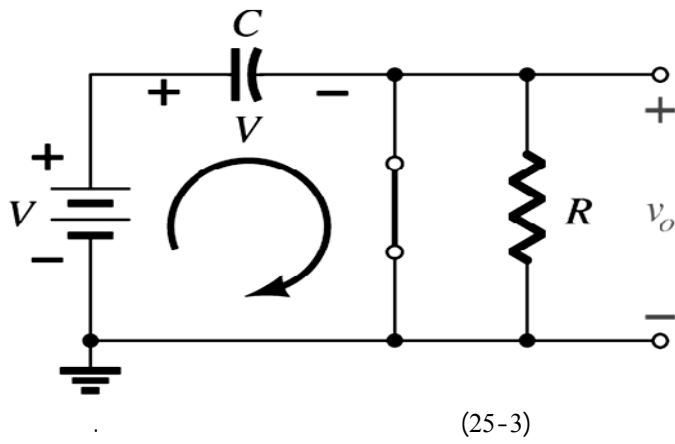
1-  $V_i > 0 \Rightarrow$  for the Interval  $0 \rightarrow T/2 \Rightarrow D = \text{on}$

$R_f$

( )

$$\tau_{ch} = R_f C \lll \frac{T}{2} :$$

.(25-3)



$$V_i$$

$$V_c = -V_i \quad D$$

:

:( )

$$2- V_i < 0 \quad V_{out} = V_i + V_c \Rightarrow V_{out} = V_i - V_i = 0$$

 $\Leftarrow$ 

$$T/2$$

$$\tau_{dech} = Rc \gg T/2 \quad R$$

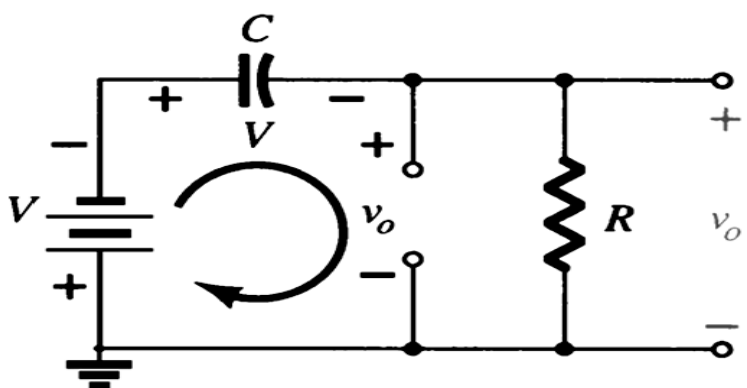
$$(26-3)$$

$$V_i = V_c$$

$$V_{out} = -V_i - V_c = -2V_i :$$

$$(3-24-3)$$

$$.V_i$$



(26-3)

:

( ) -1

$D = on$

( ) on -2

.( )

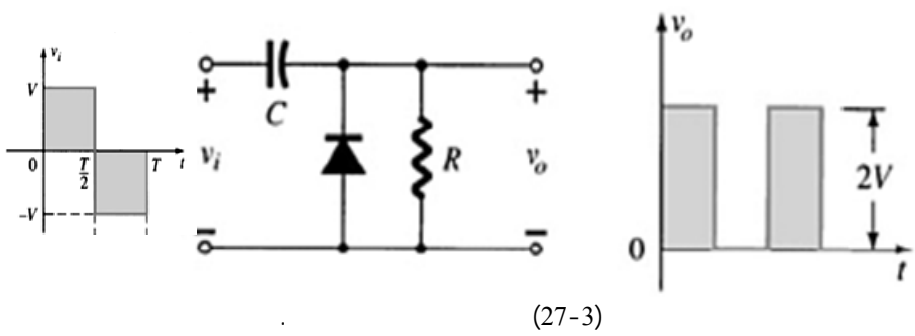
( ) off -3

$\tau_{des}$

-4

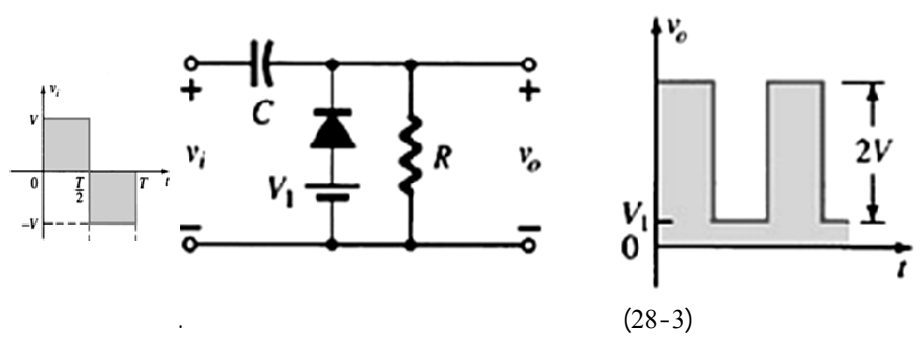


(27-3) : (1)



:(2

(28-3)



:Logic Gates

-6-3

( )

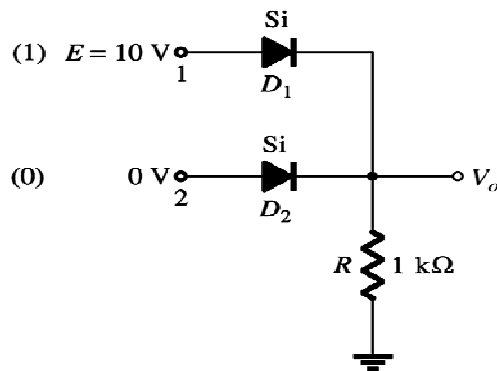
.(on- off) ( - )

.( )

:OR -1-6-3

(29-3)

OR

 $I$  $D_1 D_2$  $A, B$  $B=A=0[V]$  $0 \quad B=A=10[V]$  $1 \text{ logic} = 10 [V] \text{ or } 0 \text{ logic} =$  $R$  $.0 [V]$ 

.OR

(29-3)

 $\Leftarrow ( \quad ) B \quad A \quad I \quad :$  $R$  $I$ 

$$1 \quad V_0 = I.R$$

 $D_2 =$  $0$ 

$$V_0 = I.R = 0 \text{ logic} \Leftarrow R$$

 $D_1 = \text{off}$ 

.OR

<i>Input (A)</i>	<i>Input (B)</i>	<i>D<sub>1</sub></i>	<i>D<sub>2</sub></i>	<i>Output= V<sub>o</sub></i>
0	0	off	off	$V_o = 0$
0	1	Off	on	$V_o = 1$
1	0	on	Off	1
1	1	on	on	1

:AND -2-6-3

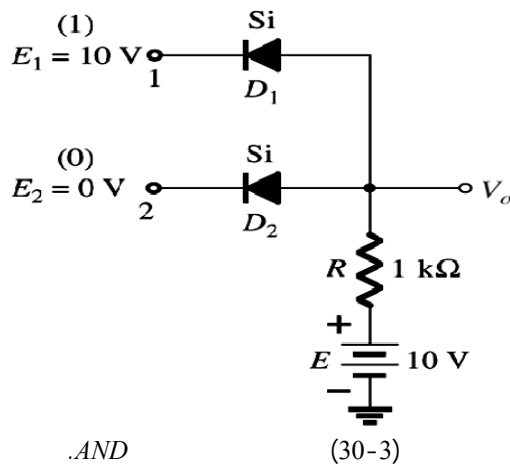
$D_2, D_1$  (30-3)

$E = A \text{ or } B$   $R$

.10[V]

: .(0 ,E)  $B \& A$

. $A = B = 1 \text{ logic} = 10 \text{ [V]}$   $A = B = 0 \text{ logic} = 0 \text{ [V]}$



/

$(A)$	$(B)$	$D_1$	$D_2$	$Out\ V_0$
0	0	on	On	0 logic = 0 volt
0	1	on	Off	0
1	0	off	On	0
1	1	off	Off	1logic = 10v

:

$$\Leftarrow ( \quad ) \quad D_2 \quad D_1$$

$$V_0 = 0 [V]$$

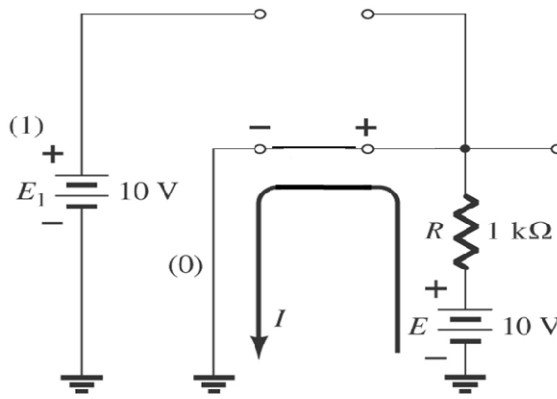
$$.B= A= 0 \text{ or } B \text{ or } A = 0 \Rightarrow V_{out} = 0 \quad : \quad .(31-3)$$

$$10 [V]$$

$$D_1 = D_2 = off \quad A= B= 1logic=10 [V]$$

$$.1logic = V = E = 10[V]$$

. AND



.AND

(31-3)

$$( \quad ) \quad :$$

$$V_\gamma$$

:

-7-3

:Light Diodes

-1-7-3

( )

:

:

-

:Photo Diodes

-1-

.( )

 $\Leftarrow$  $\Leftarrow$ 

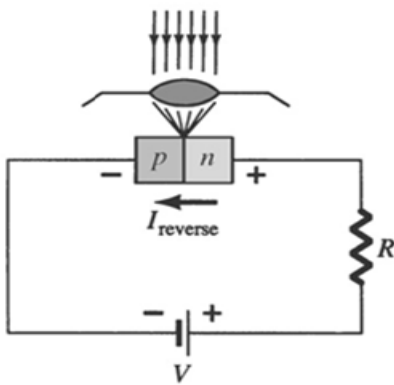
( )

( )

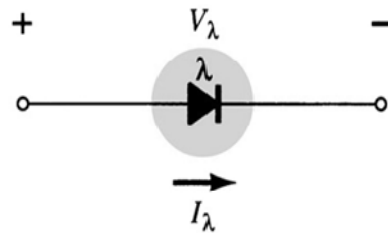
:

 $\lambda$ 

(32-3)



مع رمزه.

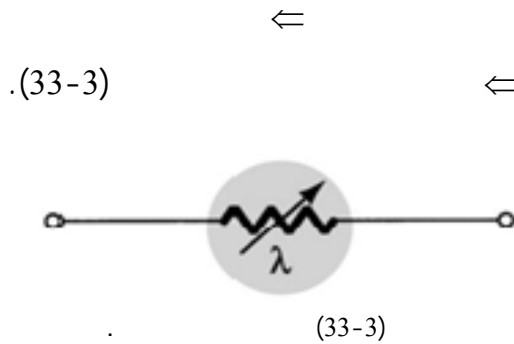


(32-3)

*Photo conductive (photo resistive Devic)*

-2-

:cells



:*(Light Emitting Diodes= LED)*

-1 -

( )

.(34-3)

: ( )

( )

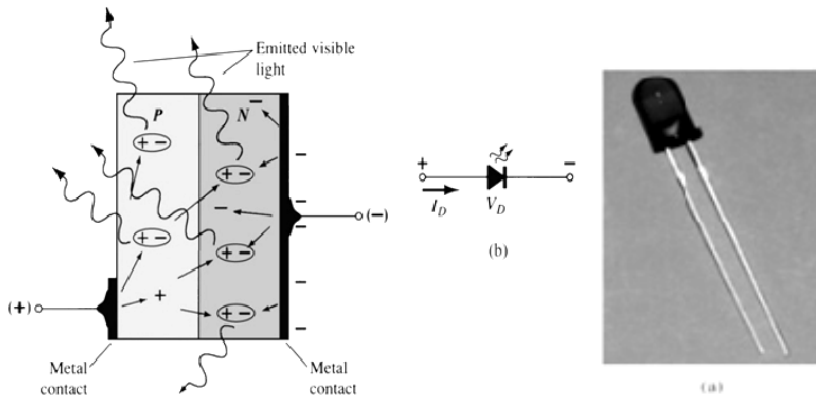
.(λ)

*Si and*

) ( )

*Ge*

.*Ga As* (



(34-3)

(34-3) )

.(

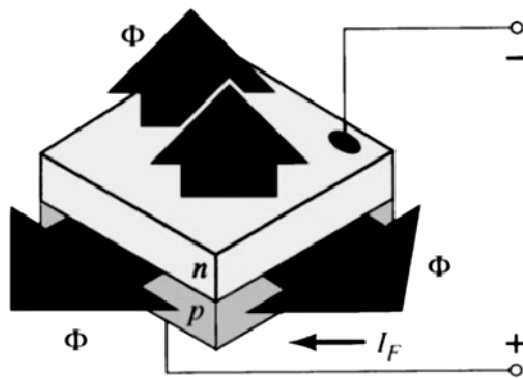
:Infra Red Diodes

-2-

( )

( )

.(35-3)



(35-3)

:(1)

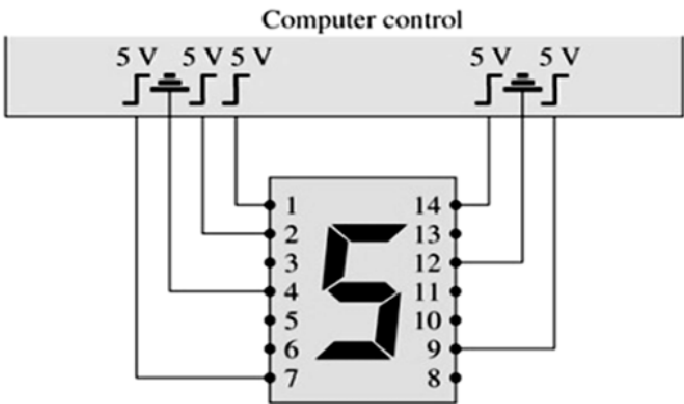
$$IR \rightarrow UV$$

$$\lambda[m]=C/F=\frac{300}{F[MHz]} \tag{2-3}$$

:(2)

:

.(36-3)



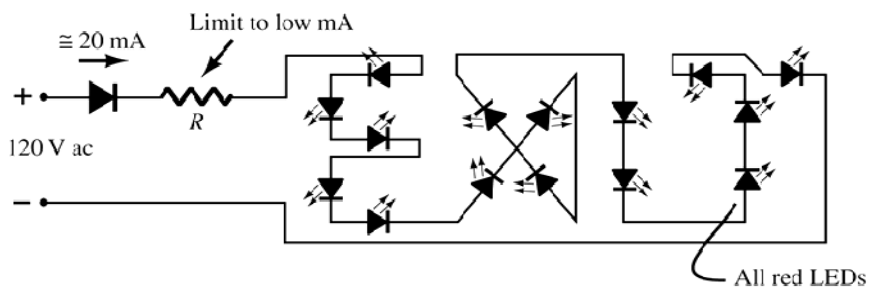
.5 (36-3)

.(37-3)

$$IR$$



# EXIT



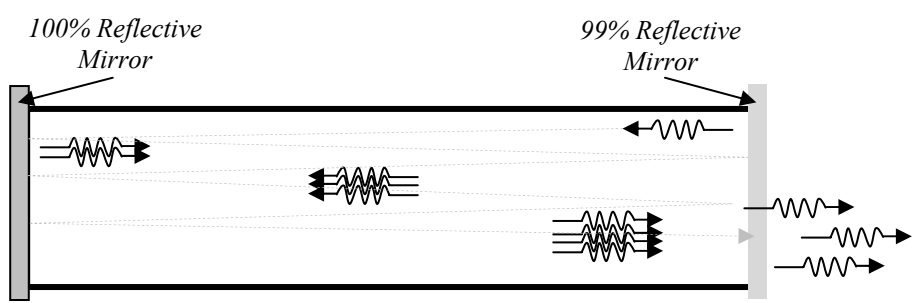
(37-3)

*:Laser Diode*

-3 -

*LED*

.(38-3)



(38-3)

:

*Laser**Light Amplification by Stimulated Emission of Radiation*

( )

)

.(

: *Tunnel Diode***-2-7-3**

100

PN

1/100

( )  $I_p$ )  $V_p$ 

(

(39-3)

)  $I_V$ 

(

.(39-3)

.)((39-3) )

:

(40-3)

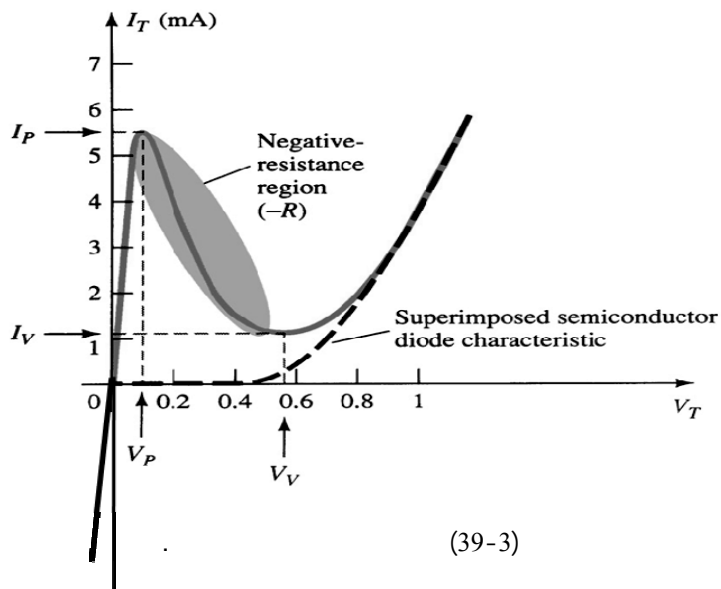
.

:

.

:(40-3) 1 ) -1

.



(39-3)

:

-2

*Switching circuits*

.)((40-3) 2 )

/

:

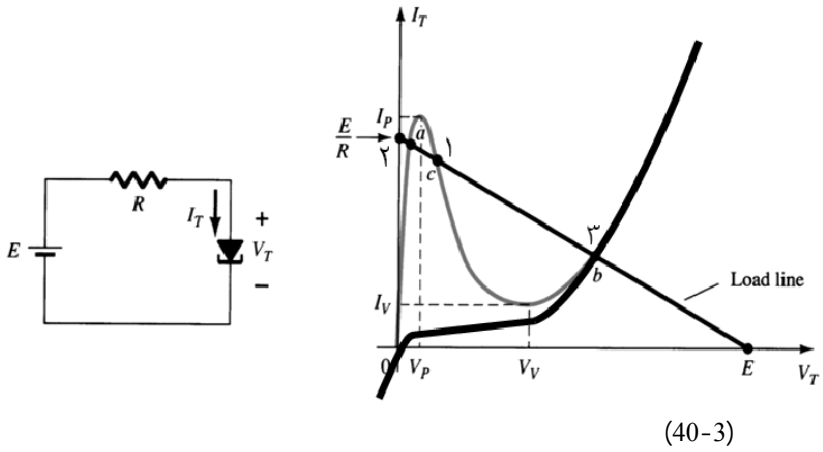
-3

3

(

)

.(40-3)



.( )

:

-3-7-3

:

:

-1

-2

-3

(40-3)

:Varactor

-4-7-3

(41-3)

(Varactor)

( )

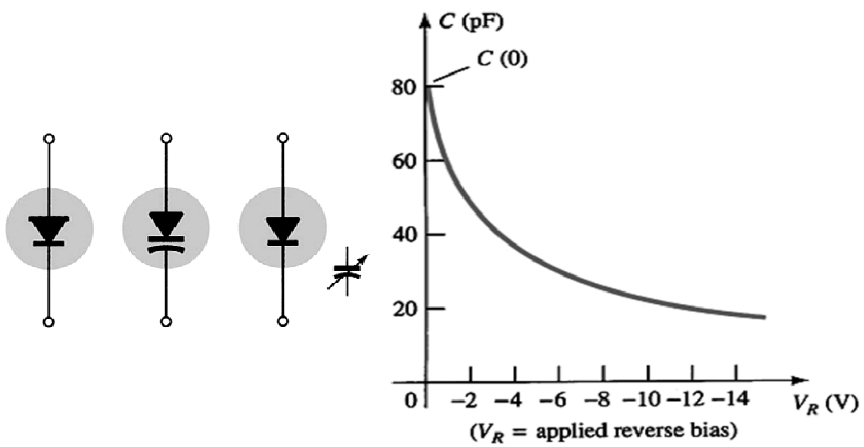
.( )

$$C_{T(V_R)} = \frac{C(0)}{(1 + |V_R/V_T|)^n} \quad (3-3)$$

:

 $C(0)$  : $1/3$  $1/2$  $n$  $V_R$ 

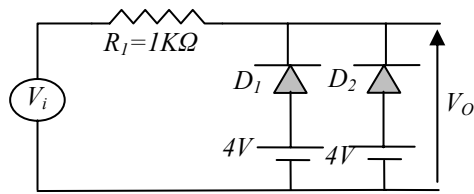
.3-2

 $V_T$ 

(41-3)

:1

$$V_i = 10 \sin(\omega t) \quad V_O = f(V_i) \quad V_O = f(t)$$



(1) دائرة

:2

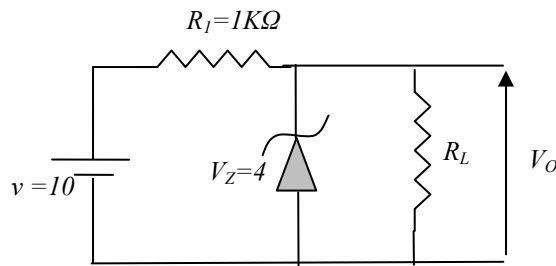
$$V_O \quad I_Z \quad (2)$$

:

$$R_L = 1K\Omega$$

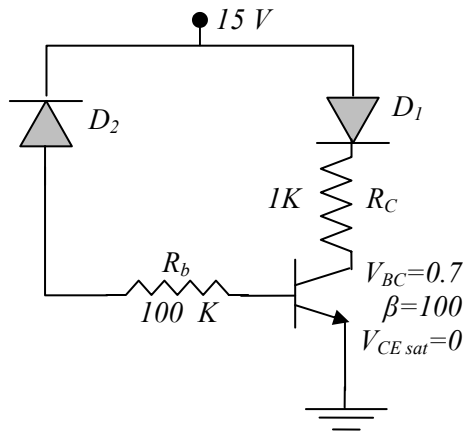
$$R_L = 0,5 K\Omega$$

$$I_L = (2 \quad 4) \text{ mA}$$



(2) دائرة

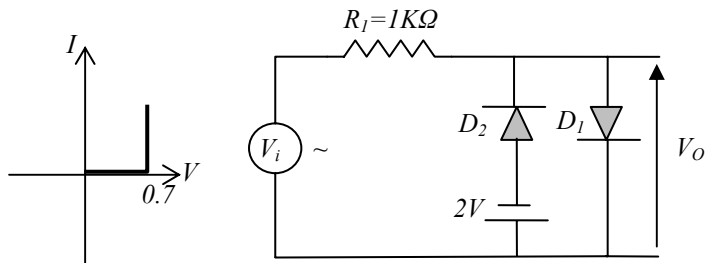
:3

.  $D_1, D_2$ 

$$V_o = f(V_i) \quad V_o = f(t)$$

:4

$$V_i = 10 \sin(\omega t)$$



**-4-**

***Bipolar Junction Transistor, B.J.T***



-4-

*Bipolar Junction Transistor, B.J.T*

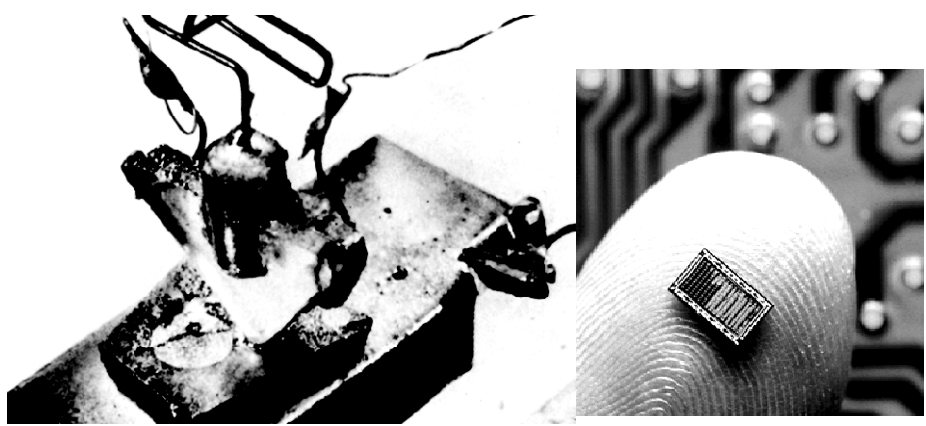
: -1-4

( )

1947

....

(1-4)



(1-4)

( )

:

:

*Transistor*

*Resistor :*

*Transfer :*

:

*:Unipolar Transistor*

-1

( )

*U J T = Uni-Junction Transistor*

*:Bipolar Junction Transistor* -2

( )

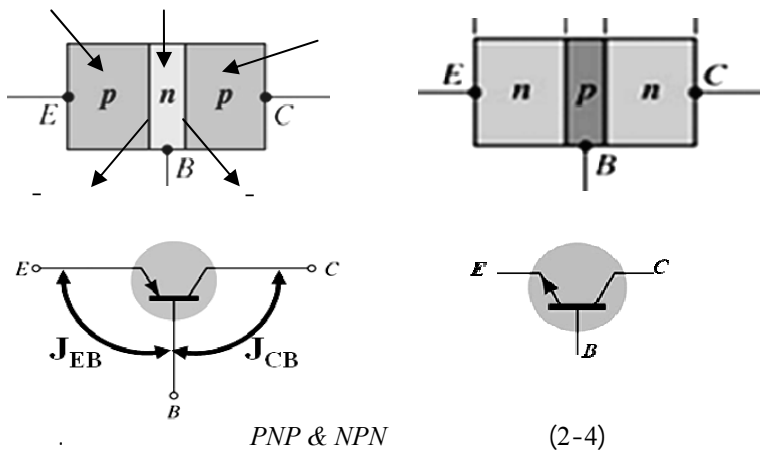
*B.J.T*

*:B.J.T* -2-4

*:B.J.T* -1-2-4

(2-4) *.PNP NPN*

:



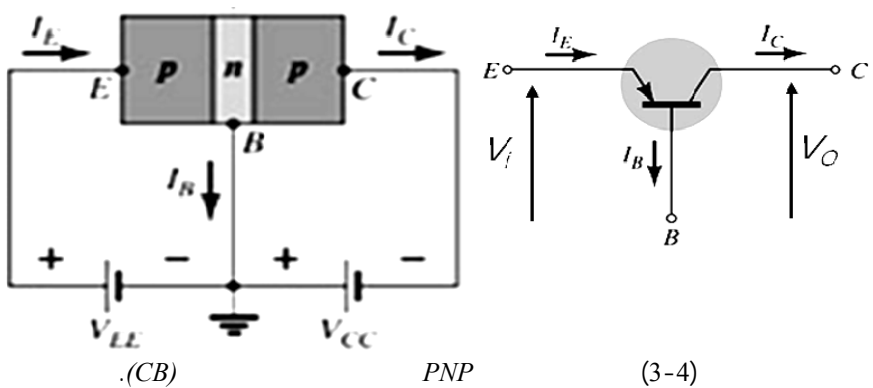
	(Emiter)	:	-
			<i>E</i>
		:	-
<i>.B</i>	(Base)		
		:	-
<i>C</i>	Collector		
		:	
		-	
		:	
			<i>J<sub>EB</sub> or J<sub>E</sub></i>
			<i>.J<sub>CB</sub> or J<sub>C</sub></i>
(2-4)			
<i>P</i>		(	)
			<i>N</i>
			<i>.PNP NPN</i>
		:	<b>-2-2-4</b>
	(	)	

( )

:

:(Common Base) C.B

(3-4)



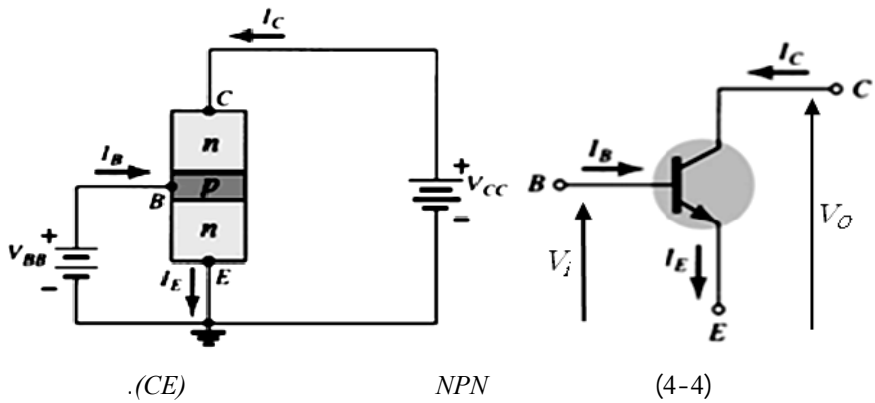
:(Common Emitter) C.E

.(4-4)

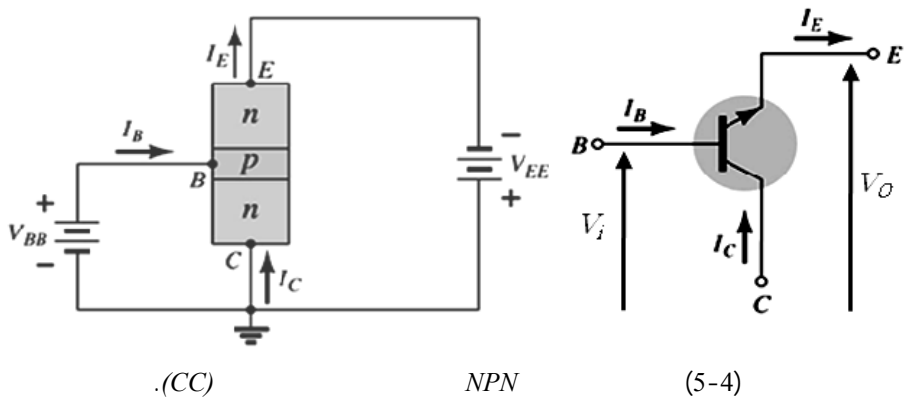
:(Common Collector) C.C

( - )

.(5-4)



$J_C$   $J_E$



: -3-2-4

$J_C$   $J_E$

:

:Forward Active mode

-1

$J_C = off$

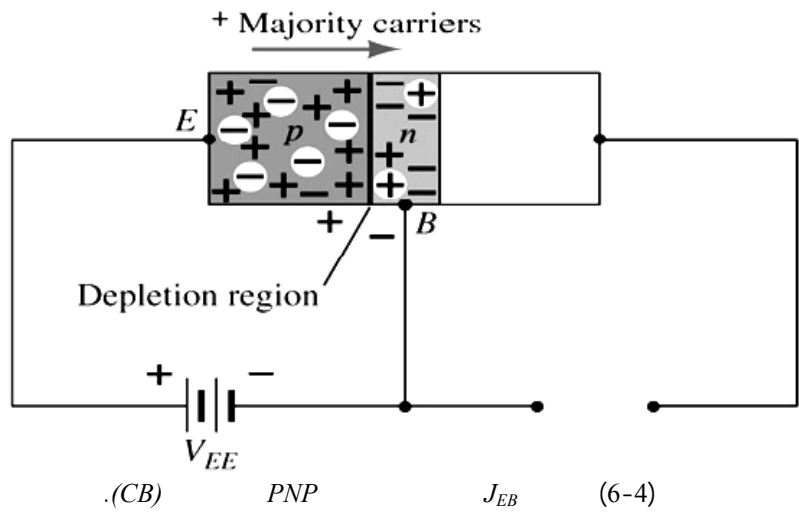
$J_E = on$

C

E

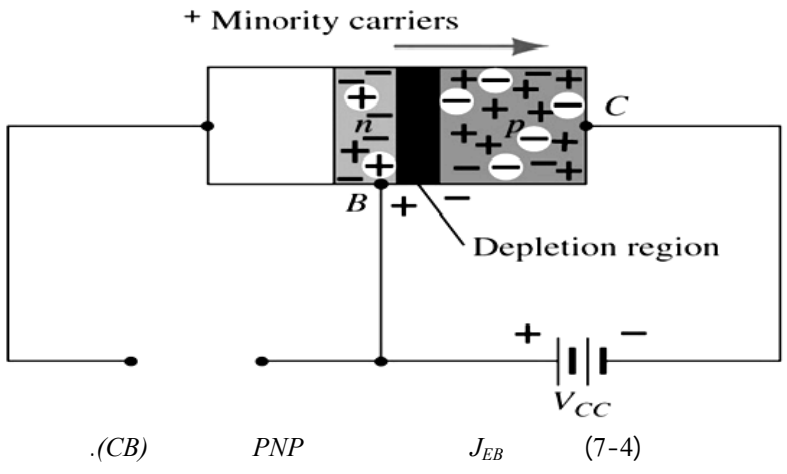
	<b>:Reverse Active mode</b>	<b>-2</b>
$J_C =$	$J_E = \text{off}$	
		<i>on</i>
	<b>:Saturation mode</b>	<b>-3</b>
( <i>on</i> )	$J_C \quad J_E$	
B		
	<b>:Cut – off- mode</b>	<b>-4</b>
	$J_C = J_E = \text{off}$	
	( )	
	<b>:Analysis Study</b>	<b>-3-4</b>
	<b>(Operation Study)</b>	<b>-1-3-4</b>
	<b>:(C.B)</b>	
	$J_C = \text{off}$	$J_E = \text{on}$
	<i>PNP NPN</i>	
:		
$V_{EE}$	$J_E = \text{on}$	<i>PN</i> -1
	<i>N</i>	( )

.(6-4)



$V_{cc}$   $J_C=off$   $NP$  -2

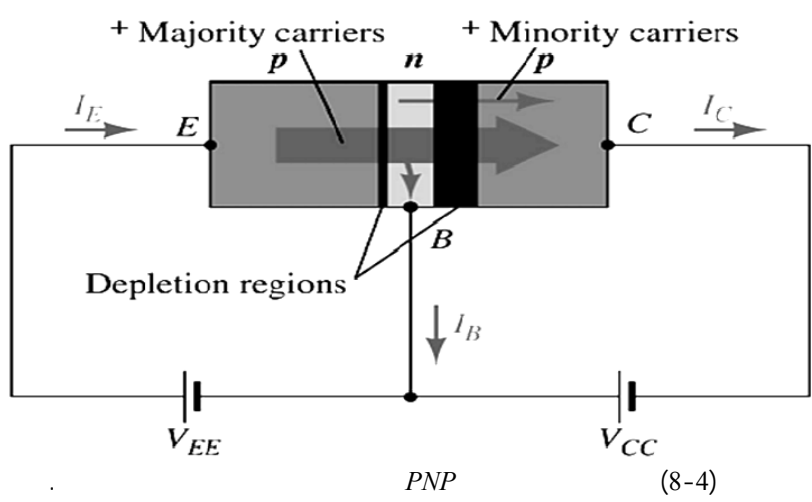
.(7-4)





:(C.B) -2-3-4

:(8-4)



) ( ) -1

: (B ← E

$I_{PE} = \gamma I_E$  (1-4)

$I_E$

( )

$\gamma \cdot V_{EE}$

: -2

:

$I_{en} \quad I_E=I_{ep}+I_{en}$



---


$$I_C = \gamma \chi M I_E + I_{CB0} = \alpha I_E + I_{CB0} \quad (3-4)$$

$$: \alpha = \gamma \chi M$$

$$I_C = f(I_E) \approx \alpha I_E \quad :$$

$$: \alpha$$

$$: \alpha_{DC} \quad -$$

$$\alpha_{DC} \approx I_C / I_E \approx [0.95 \rightarrow 0.99]$$

$$\alpha_{AC} \cong \Delta I_C / \Delta I_E \quad : \quad \alpha_{AC} \quad -$$

-6

:

$$I_E = I_C + I_B \quad (4-4)$$

$$:(1)$$

$$I_C = I_{Cmajority} + I_{Cminority} \cong \alpha I_E \quad :$$

$$) \quad : (2)$$

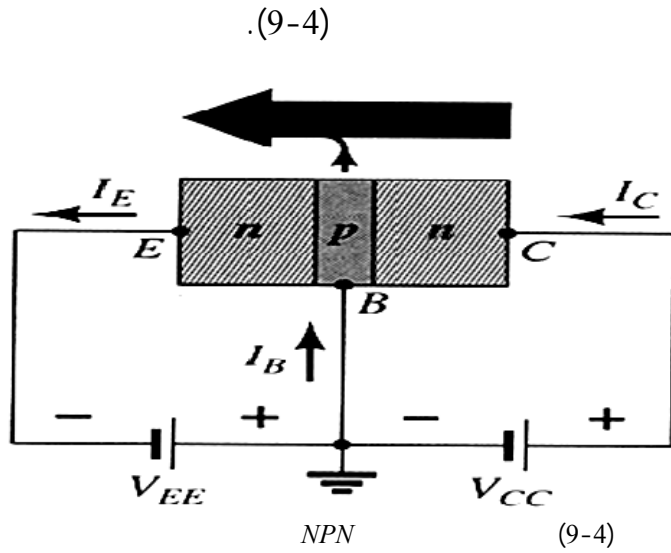
$$: \quad ( \quad ) \quad ($$

$$I_B \cong (1 - \alpha) I_E \quad (5-4)$$

$$NPN \quad : ( )$$

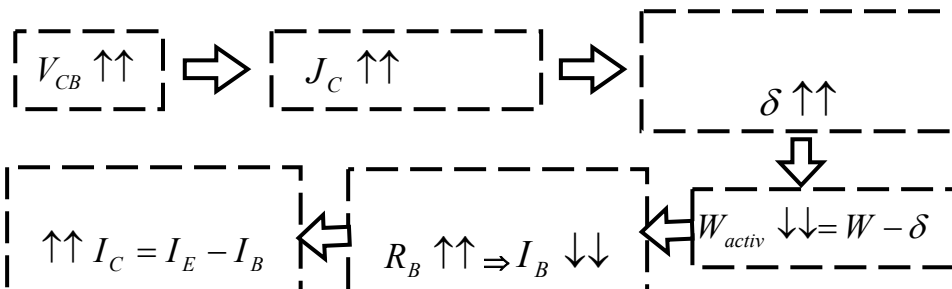
$$V_{CC}, V_{EE}$$

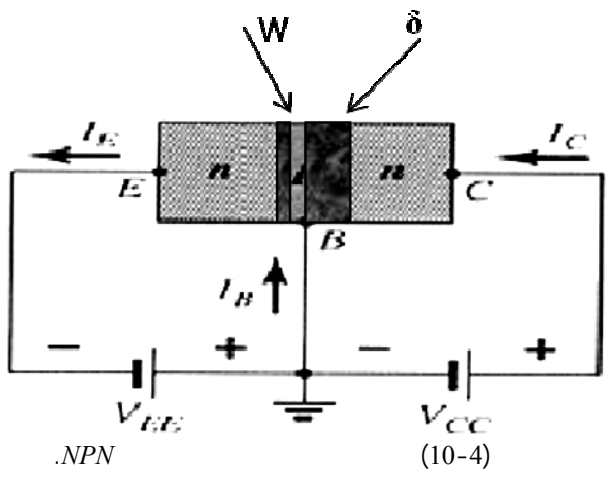

---



**Base Width Modulation :** -3-3-4

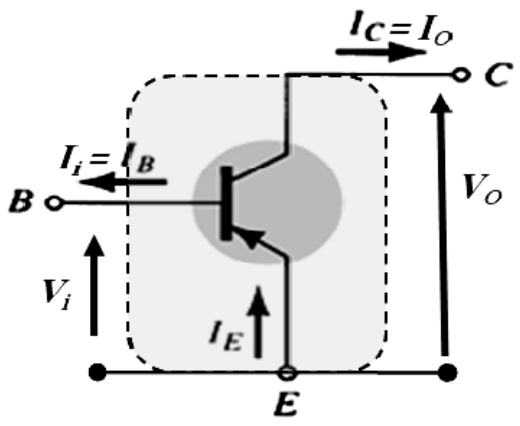
$J_C = \text{off}$        $J_E = \text{on}$





: -4-4

(11-4)



(11-4)

---



---

	:	-
$I_{in} = f(V_{in}) _{V_{out}=ct}$	:	
	:	-
$I_{out} = f(V_{out}) _{I_{in}=ct}$	:	
	:	-
$I_{out} = f(I_{in}) _{V_{out}=ct}$	:	
	:	-
$V_{in} = f(V_{out}) _{I_{in}=ct}$	:	
	:	-
	:	<b>-1-4-4</b>

*Output Characteristics* ( - )

$$I_E \quad V_{CB} \quad I_C$$

$$: \quad (12-4)$$

$$I_C = f(V_{CB})|_{I_E=ct}$$

$$I_C = \alpha I_E + I_{CB0}$$

$$J_C \quad I_{CB0}$$

$$I_{JC} = I_{CB0} = -I_{CO}(e^{V_C/V_T} - 1) : I_E$$

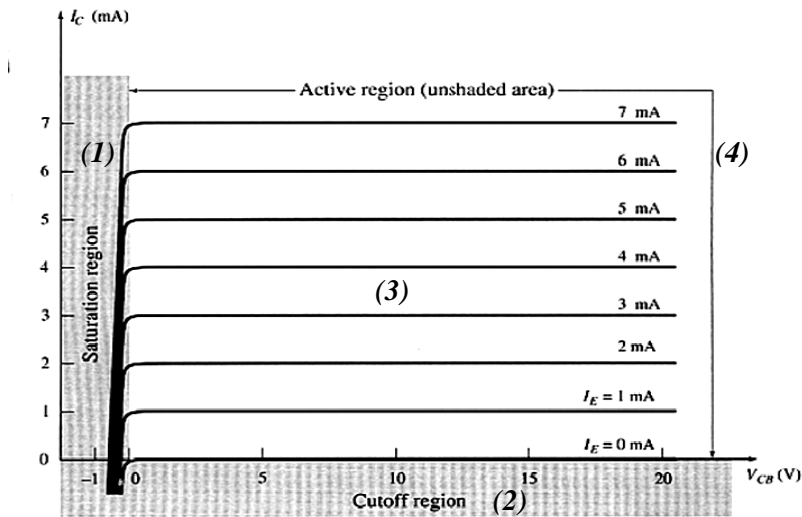
$$\Rightarrow I_C = \alpha I_E - I_{C0}(e^{V_C/V_T} - 1) \quad (6-4)$$

$V_C$

$V_C$

$I_C$

:  $I_E$



.CB NPN (12-4)

$$I_C = \alpha I_E = ct \Leftarrow V_C = 0 \quad I_E = ct \quad -$$

:  $I_E$   $I_C$

$$I_{C1} = \alpha I_{E1}$$

$$I_E = I_{E1}$$

$$I_{C2} = \alpha I_{E2}$$

$$I_E = I_{E2}$$

$$(6-4) \quad \Leftarrow I_E = 0 \quad -$$

:

$$I_C = -I_{C0}(e^{V_C/V_T} - 1) = I_{CB0}$$

$PN$

$V_C$

.(12-4)

$J_C$

$$I_{E2} > I_{E1} > I_E > 0$$

-

(5-4)

)  $\alpha I_E$

$I_E=0$

(6-4)

(

$$e^{-V_C/V_T}$$

$V_C \gg V_T$

:

$$I_C = \alpha I_E + I_{C0}$$

(7-4)

$V_{CBmax}$

$V_C$

.(12-4)

.

$J_C$

$V_C$

-

:

.

$$V_C \langle 0 \Rightarrow e^{-\frac{V_C}{V_T}} = \frac{I}{e^{V_C/V_T}} \downarrow \downarrow$$

.(7-4)

.

(12-4)

:

$J_E=J_C=on$

:

-1

$J_C$



$I_E=0$   $J_E=J_C=off$  : -2

$J_C=off$   $J_E=on$  : -3

(7-4)

)  $I_{CB0}$

(

( )

$\Delta I_C=\Delta V_C/r_c$  :  $\Delta I_C$   $I_C$

$r_c$

$V_C=V_{CB}$

$$I_C = \alpha I_E + I_{C0} + \frac{V_{CB}}{r_C} \tag{8-4}$$

$V_{CB}$  : -4

:(1)

$J_c$

PNP :(2)

$-V_{CB}$   $V_{CB}$

**:Input (Base) Characteristics -2-4-4**

$V_B$   $I_E$

:  $V_{CB}=ct$

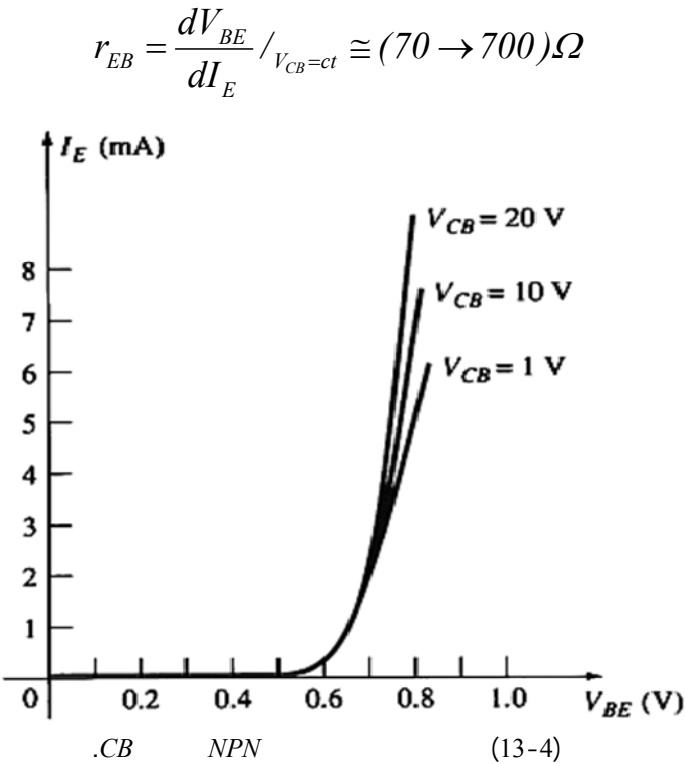
$$I_E = f(V_{BE}) /_{V_{CB}=ct}$$

.

$$r_{EB} = \frac{dV_{BE}}{dI_E} /_{V_{CB}=ct} \cong (70 \rightarrow 700) \Omega$$

$$r_{EB} = \frac{dV_{BE}}{dI_E} /_{V_{CB}=ct} \cong (70 \rightarrow 700) \Omega$$

: (



:Common E (C.E) -5-4

: -1-5-4

$$I_C = f(I_B)$$

(14-4)

 $I_B$ 

)

$$V_{CE} = V_{CB} + V_{BE}$$

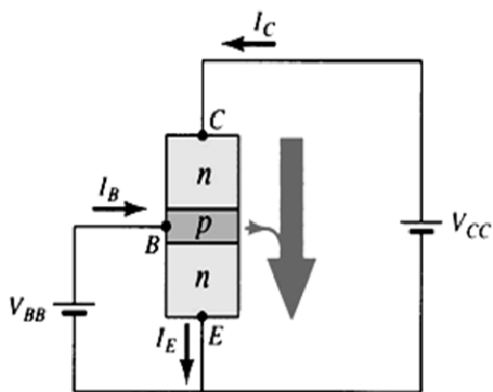
: (

 $I_{CB0}$ 

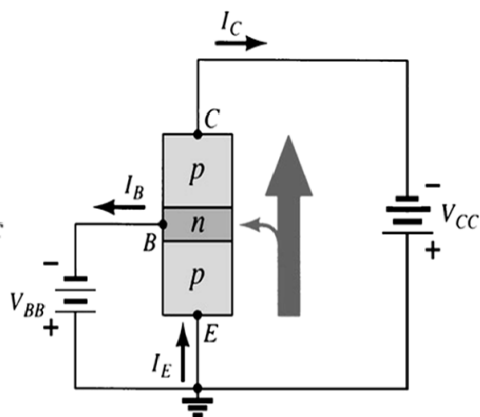
$$I_E = I_C + I_B \quad \text{and} \quad I_C = \alpha I_E + I_{CB0} + \frac{V_{CB}}{r_C}$$

 $V_{CB}$  $V_{CE}$  $I_C$  $I_E$ 

$$I_C = \alpha(I_C + I_B) + I_{CB0} + \frac{V_{CE}}{r_C} \quad :$$



. PNP, NPN



(14-4)

:

$$\Rightarrow I_C - \alpha I_C = \alpha I_B + I_{CB0} + \frac{V_{CE}}{r_C}$$

$$\Rightarrow I_C = \frac{\alpha}{1-\alpha} I_B + \frac{1}{1-\alpha} I_{CB0} + \frac{V_{CE}}{r_C(1-\alpha)}$$

$$\beta = \frac{\alpha}{1 - \alpha}$$

$$1 + \beta = \frac{I}{I - \alpha} \quad :$$

$$I_C = \beta I_B + (1 + \beta) I_{CB0} + \frac{V_{CE}}{r_C (1 - \alpha)} \quad :$$

:

$$I_{CO} = (1 + \beta) I_{CB0} \quad -1$$

$$.I_C$$

$$r_{CC} = r_C (1 - \alpha) = \frac{dV_{CE}}{dI_C} /_{I_B = ct} \quad -2$$

.

:

$$I_C = \beta I_B + I_{C0} + \frac{V_{CE}}{r_{cc}} \quad (9-4)$$

$$\beta$$

:

$$\beta_{DC} = I_C / I_B \quad -1$$

$$\beta_{AC} /_{V_{CE} = ct} = \Delta I_C / \Delta I_B \quad -2$$

$$(20 \rightarrow 500) \quad \beta$$

$$(15-4) \quad .\beta_{AC} = \beta_C$$

.

**Common-Emitter Static****-2-5-4****:characteristics****:Output characteristics****-**

$$I_C = f(V_{CE}) / I_B = \text{ct} \quad :$$

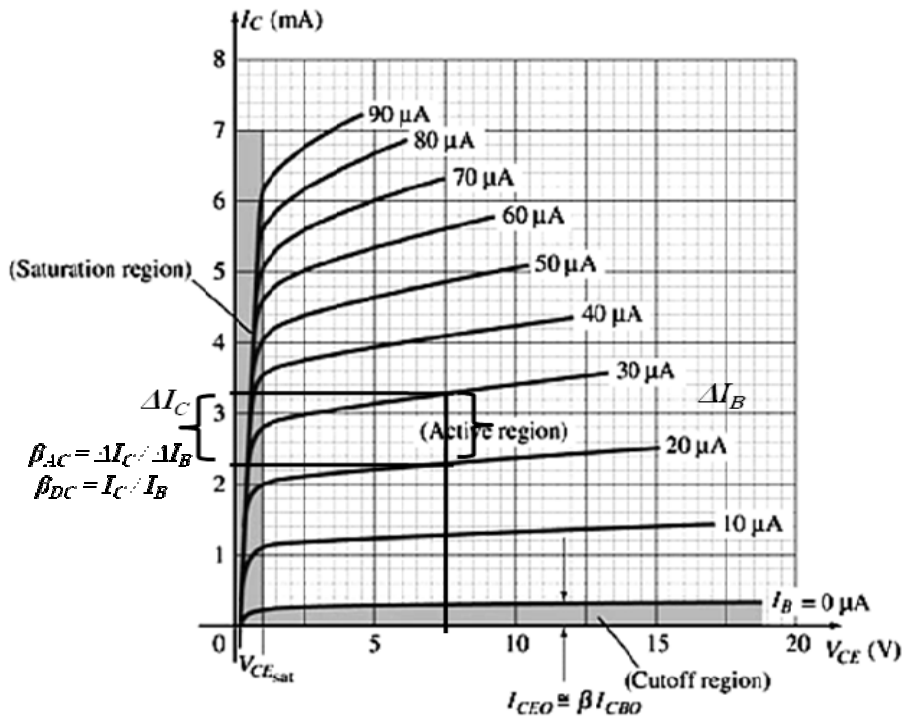
(9 -4)

C.B

C.B

C.E

:



NPN في وصلة الباعث المشترك.

**-**

(15-4)

	$C.E$	-1
$C.E$	$J_E$	
	$.V_{CB} \quad V_{CE}$	
$I_{CB0} \ll I_{CE0}$		-2
	.	
$C.E$	$C.B$	-3
$\Delta I_C = \frac{V_{CE}}{r_{CC}} \quad C.E$	$r_{CC} \ll r_C$	
.(15-4)	$C.B$	
	$I_C$	-4
$I_B=0$	.	
	:	(9-4)
$I_C = \alpha(I_C + I_B) + I_{C0} + \frac{V_{CE}}{r_{CC}}$		(10-4)
$I_B=0$	$I_C \quad (V_{CE}/r_{cc})$	
(	$I_C \approx \beta I_{CB0}$	
	.(15-4)	
	$PNP$	:
$.-V_{CE} \quad V_{CE}$		

**Input (Base) characters** -

$V_{BE}$   $I_B$  ( )

:

$V_{BE}$

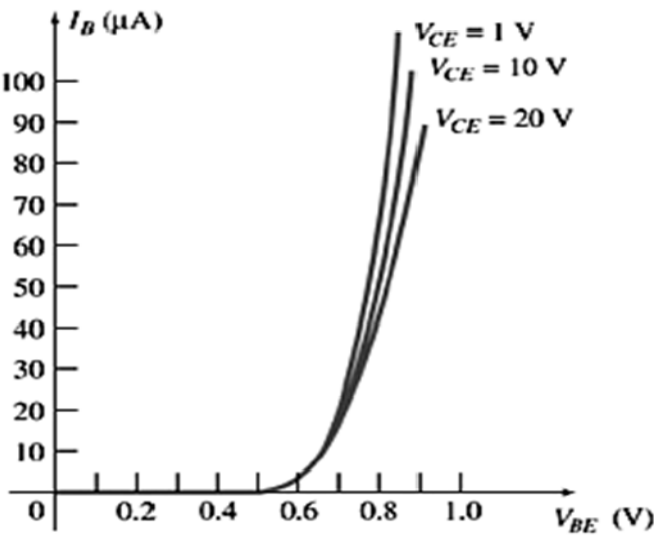
$I_B = f(V_{BE}) / V_{CE} = ct$

$J_E$  - (16-4)

.

$I_B$   $V_{BE}$

.( )



$NPN$  في وصلة الباعث المشترك. (16-4)

$V_{CEmax}$  : (1)

( )

: (2)

$$r_{be} = \frac{dV_{BE}}{dI_B} \bigg|_{V_{CE}=ct} :$$

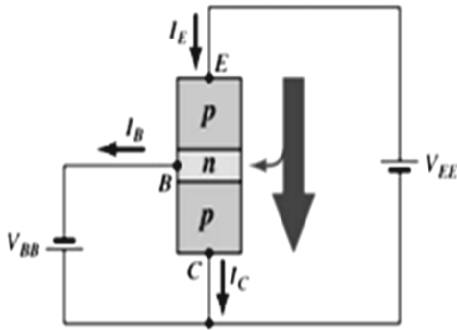
:Common Collector -6-4

: -1-6-4

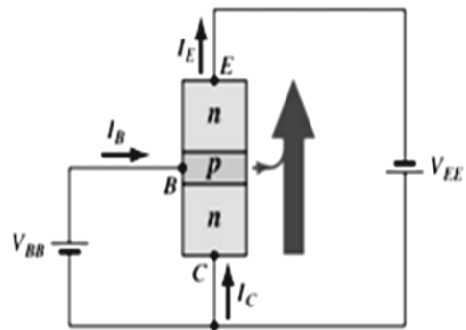
(17-4)

$$I_E = f(I_B) :$$

. PNP & NPN



. PNP, NPN



(17-4)

PNP

$$I_E = I_C + I_B \quad I_C = \alpha I_E + I_{CB0} + \frac{V_{CB}}{r_C} :$$

$$V_{CB} \quad V_{CE} \quad I_C \quad I_E$$

:

$$I_E - I_B = \alpha I_E + I_{CB0} + \frac{V_{CE}}{r_C}$$

:



$$\begin{aligned}
 I_E &= \frac{I}{1-\alpha} I_B + \frac{I}{1-\alpha} I_{CB0} + \frac{V_{CE}}{r_C(1-\alpha)} \\
 I_E &= (1+\beta)I_B + (1+\beta)I_{CB0} + \frac{V_{CE}}{r_C(1-\alpha)} \quad (11-4) \\
 \Rightarrow \quad I_E &= \gamma I_B + I_{CE0} + \frac{V_{CE}}{r_{CE}}
 \end{aligned}$$

:

:

-1

$$\gamma = \frac{I_E}{I_B} \quad I_E \gg I_{CE0} \quad \gamma = \frac{I_E - I_{CE0}}{I_B}$$

$$I_{CE0} = (1+\beta)I_{CB0} \quad -2$$

$$I_E$$

$$J_E$$

$$r_{CE} = r_C(1-\alpha) \quad -3$$

$$r_{CE} = r_C(1-\alpha) = \frac{dV_{BE}}{dI_E} \quad :$$

$$\beta \quad \gamma = 1 + \beta \quad : (1)$$

$$\gamma = \beta \quad \beta \geq 50 \quad .1 \ll \beta$$

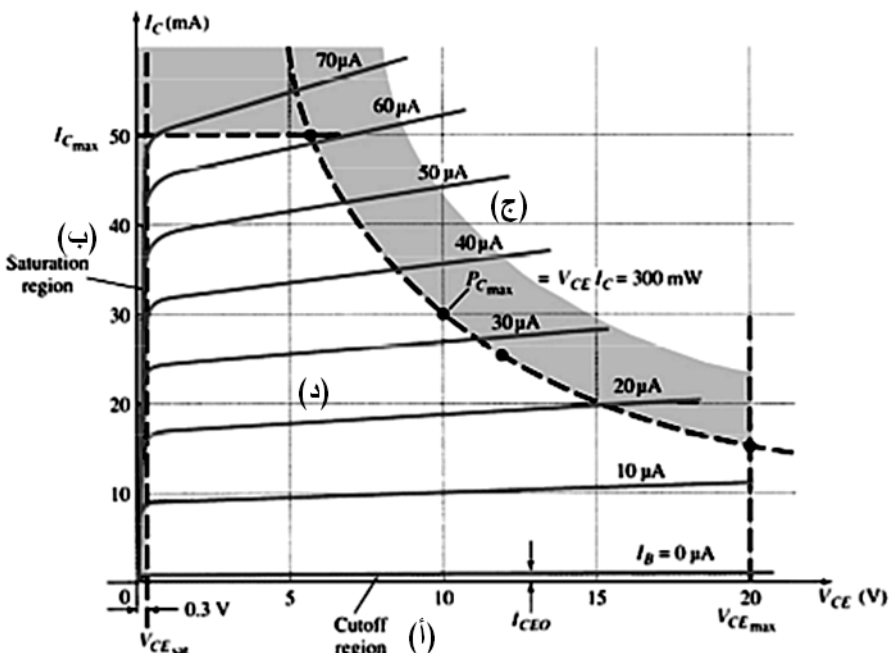
$$- \quad : (2)$$

: -7-4

(18-4)

:Cut off Region

$$I_E = I_C \qquad I_B = I_{C0} \cong 0$$
$$V_{CE} \qquad I_C \cong I_{CE0}$$



صلة الباعث المشترك (18-4)

:Saturation Region

$$I_C$$
$$I_C \qquad V_{CE} \qquad I_C=0 \Leftarrow V_{CE}=0$$
$$( \quad ) \qquad I_{Cmax}$$

$$V_{CE} = V_{CEsat} \quad I_{Cmax} = I_{Csat}$$

**:Break down Region** -

$$P_{max} = V_{CE} \cdot I_C :$$

$$I_B$$

$$r_{CE,sat} = \frac{dV_{CE,sat}}{dI_{Csat}} /_{I_B=CT}$$

$$P_{max} = V_{CB} \cdot I_C \quad C.B$$

$$P_{max} = V_{CE} \cdot I_E \quad C.C$$

**:Active Region** -

**Operating Point and -8-4**

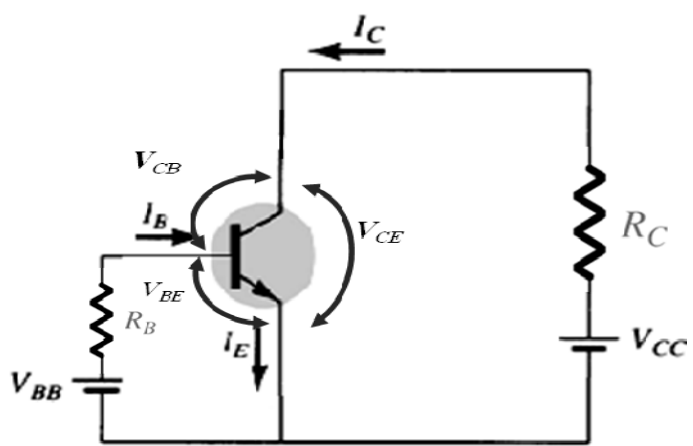
**:DC Load Line**

( )

(19-4)

: NPN

DC :  
Je Jc ( )



(19-4)

$V_{CC}$   $J_E=on$   $V_{BB}$   
 $J_C=off$   
:  
-1  
: ( )

$$V_{BB} = V_{BE} + I_B R_B \Rightarrow I_B = \frac{V_{BB} - V_{BE}}{R_B} \quad (12-4)$$

$$V_{BE} = 0 \Rightarrow I_B = \frac{V_{BB}}{R_B} : \quad :A$$

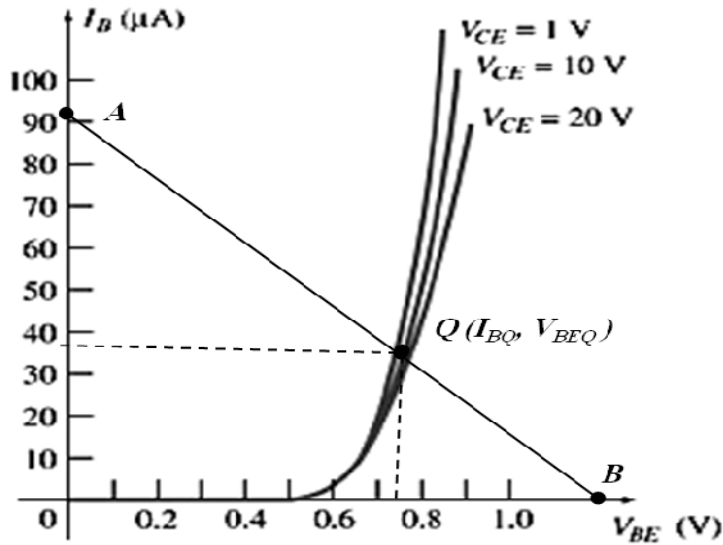
$$I_B = 0 \Rightarrow V_{BE} = V_{BB} : \quad :B$$

.(20-4)  $(I_{BQ}, V_{BEQ})$  Q

$I_{BQ}$

:

$$V_{CC} = V_{CE} + I_C R_C \quad (13-4)$$



(20-4)

:

$$V_{CE} = 0 \Rightarrow I_{C_{sat}} = \frac{V_{CC}}{R_C} \quad (0, I_{C_{sat}}) : A$$

$$I_C = 0 \Rightarrow V_{CE_{cutoff}} = V_{CC} \quad (V_{CC}, 0) : B$$

B A

$Q_{point} (I_{CQ},$

$I_{BQ}$

$.V_{CEQ})$

Q

.(21-4)



: ( $V_{CE}$  )  $B$

$V_{CE} = V_{CE\max} = V_{CC} \quad \& \quad I_C = I_{Ccut-off} \cong 0$

.

-3

Active Region

.  $V_{CE} = V_{CEQ} \quad I_C = I_{CQ} :$

:

$V_{CE} [volt]$	$I_C [mA]$	$J_C$	$J_E$	
$V_{CE} = V_{CEcut-off} = V_{CC}$	$I_C = I_{Ccut-off} = 0$			
$V_{CEsat} \langle V_{CEQ} \langle V_{CC}$	$I_{Ccut} \langle I_{CQ} \langle I_{Csat}$			
$V_{CE} = V_{CEsat} \cong 0$	$I_{Csat} = \frac{V_{CC}}{R_C}$			

: **-1-8-4**

: -

$I_B$  -

$I_B$   $I_B$

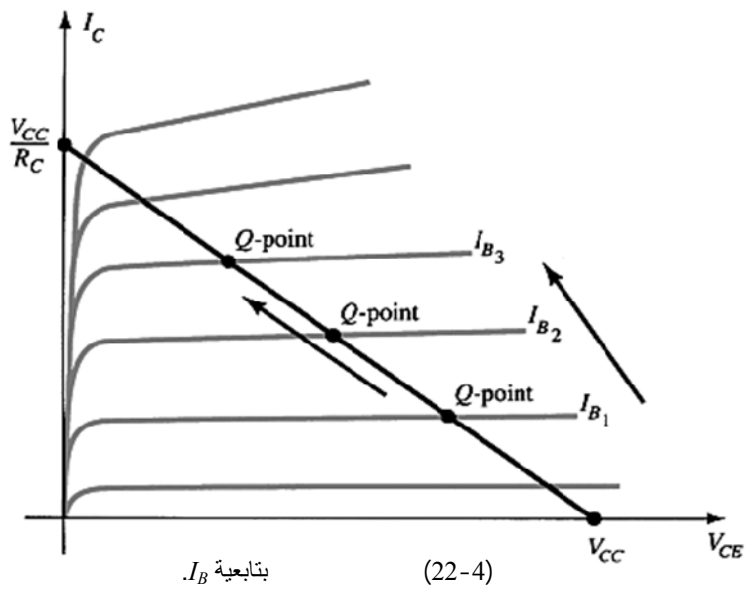
(22-4)

$$V_{CC} \quad -$$

$$I_{Csat}$$

$$V_{CC1} \rangle V_{CC2} \rangle V_{CC3} :$$

$$I_{Csat1} = \frac{V_{CC1}}{R_C} \rangle I_{Csat2} \rangle I_{Csat3}$$



$$(23-4) \quad I_B$$

$$V_{CC} \quad I_B \quad R_C \quad -$$

$$(V_{CE}=V_{CC} \quad )$$

$$R_C \quad I_B$$

$$R_3 \rangle R_2 \rangle R_1$$

$$:(24-4)$$

$$I_{Csat3} = \frac{V_{CC}}{R_3} \rangle I_{Csat2} = \frac{V_{CC}}{R_2} \rangle I_{Csat1} = \frac{V_{CC}}{R_1}$$



$1/R_C$

$[0 \rightarrow \infty]$

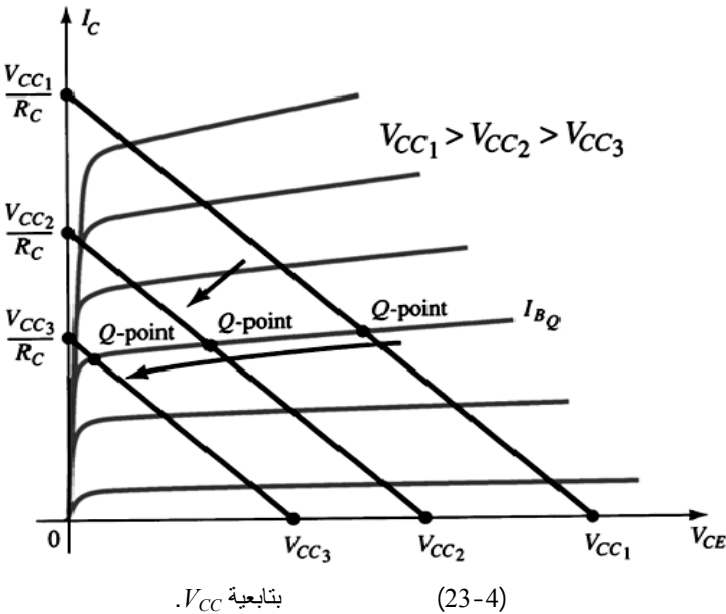
$R$

$V_{CC}$

$[\infty \rightarrow 0]$

:

$$\varphi = \arctg(-\frac{I}{R_c}) = \left[ \frac{\pi}{2} \rightarrow 0 \right]$$



$V_{CC}$

$\varphi = 0^0 \Leftarrow R_C \cong \infty$

$(24-4)$

$\varphi = \frac{\pi}{2} \Leftarrow R_C = 0$

$R_C=0$

$R_C$

$\Leftarrow$

$\Leftarrow$

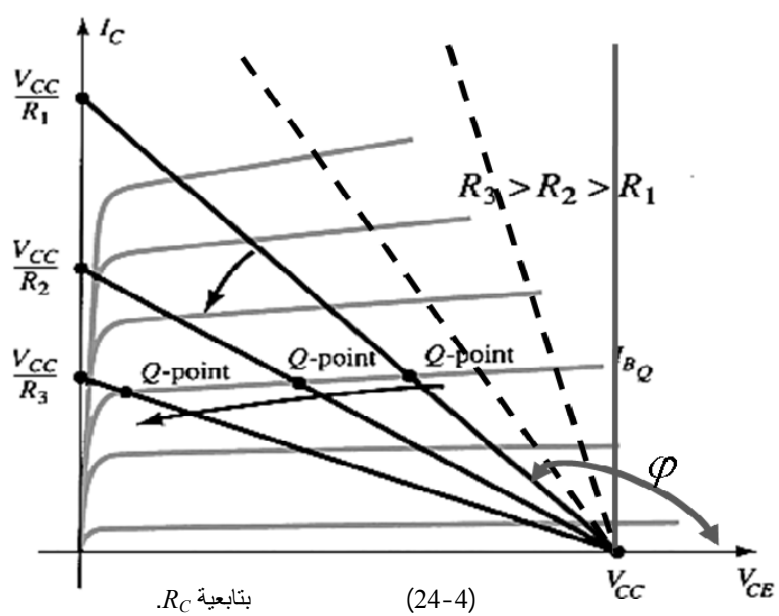
$\Leftarrow$

$C_E$

$R_E$

( )

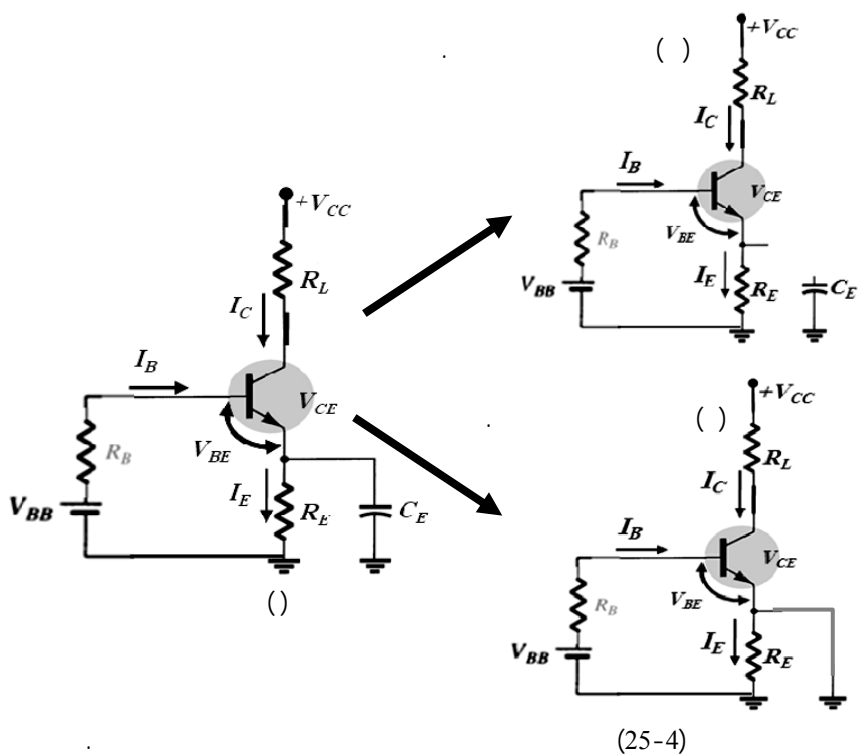
$.1/R_E$



:Ac-load line Analysis :

-9-4

( )



( -25-4)

$R_E$

( -25-4)

:

$$V_{CC} = V_{CE} + I_C (R_L + R_E)$$

$I / ( :$

.(26-4)

$R_L + R_E )$

$R_E$

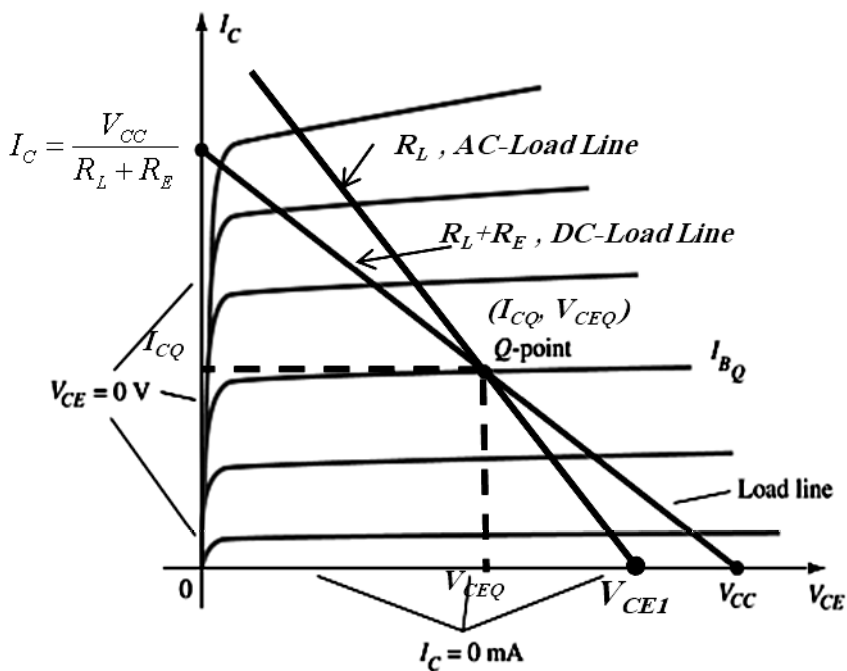
( -25-4)

$$V_{CC} = V_{CE} + I_C R_L :$$

.(26-4)

$I / R_L$

$$1/R_L > 1/(R_E + R_L)$$



(26-4) كل من خط الحمل الساكن وخط الحمل الديناميكي.

:

-10-4

$$T_{eq} = T_J + T_C + T_{hs} + :$$

:  $T_a$

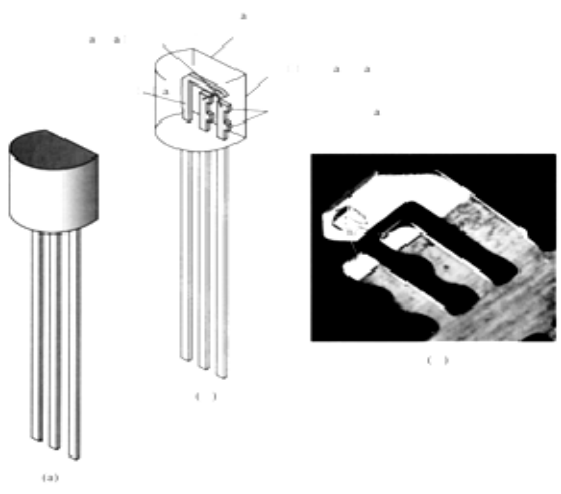
:  $T_J$

:  $T_C$

( )

:  $T_{hs}$

:  $T_a$



(27-4)

)

(27-4)

(

(

)

( )

:  $J_{CB}$

$J_{CB}$

:

$\downarrow\downarrow w$

$\Leftarrow \uparrow$

$\Leftarrow -V_{CE} \uparrow$

-

$\Leftarrow$

$\Leftarrow$

$d$  ( )

:  $V_{CE}$

$$d^2 = \frac{2 \epsilon_r \times |V_{CE}|}{q N_D} \tag{14-4}$$

:  $\epsilon_r = \epsilon_0 \epsilon_s$  :

:  $N_D$  .  $\epsilon_0$

$$V_{CE} = V_{BR}$$

:  $d \cong \omega$

$$V_{BR} = \frac{q N_D \omega^2}{2 \epsilon_0 \epsilon_s} \tag{15-4}$$

**.DC. Biasing-BJT -11-4**

( )

$Q(I_{CQ}, V_{CQ})$   $J_E$   $J_C$

:

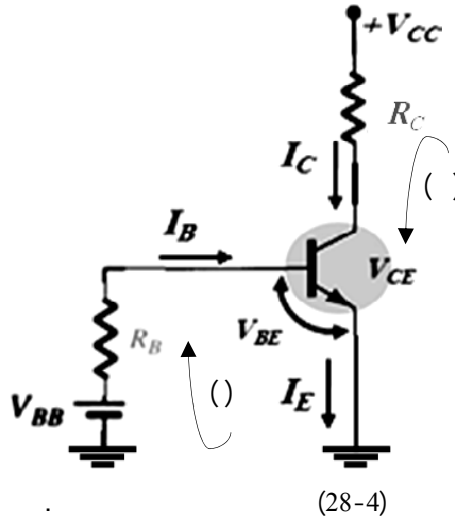
**.Base Bias -1-11-4**

$V_{CC}$   $R_B$   $V_{BB}$  -

(28-4)

 $J_C$ 

-

 $R_C$  $J_{BE}$  $V_{BB}$ 

:

-

$$V_{BB} - V_{BE} - I_B R_B = 0$$

:

$$\Rightarrow V_{BB} = V_{BE} + I_B R_B \Rightarrow I_B = \frac{V_{BB} - V_{BE}}{R_B} \quad (16-4)$$

 $J_{BC}$  $V_{CC}$ 

:

-

$$V_{CC} - V_{CE} - I_C R_C = 0 \Rightarrow V_{CC} = V_{CE} + I_C R_C$$

:

:

$$V_{CE} = 0 \Rightarrow I_C = I_{Csat} = \frac{V_{CC}}{R_C}, \quad (0, I_{Csat})$$

$$I_C = 0 \Rightarrow V_{CE} = V_{CEsat} = V_{CC}, \quad (V_{cc}, 0)$$

:

$$V_{CE} = 0.7v \quad V_{CC} = 10v \quad V_{BE} = 0.7v \quad V_B = 1v :$$

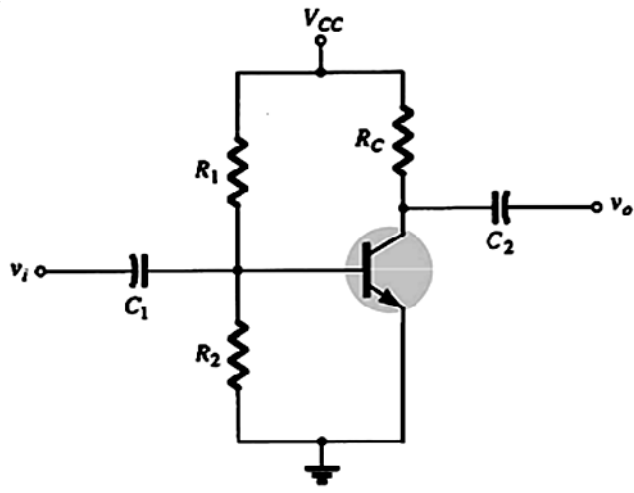
:Voltage Divider Bias -1

$R_1, R_2$   $V_{CC}$

$\beta$

$R_C$   $V_{CC}$   $J_C$

.(29-4)



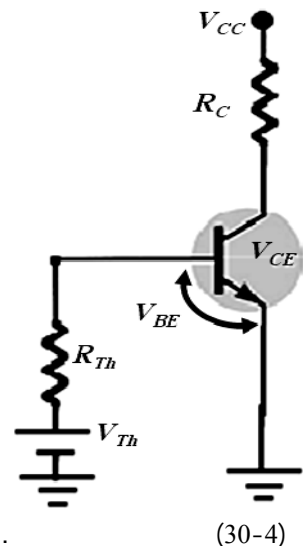
(29-4)

(30-4)

$$V_B = V_{Th} = \frac{R_2}{R_1 + R_2} V_{CC}$$
$$R_B = R_{Th} = R_1 // R_2 = \frac{R_1 \cdot R_2}{R_1 + R_2}$$



$$V_{Th} = V_{BE} + I_B R_{Th} \Rightarrow I_B = \frac{V_{Th} - V_{BE}}{R_{Th}} :$$



$$V_{CC} = V_{CE} + I_C R_C \Rightarrow V_{CE} = V_{CC} - I_C R_C$$

$$I_B$$

(31-4)

$$V_{Th} = I_B R_{Th} + V_{BE} + I_E R_E :$$
$$I_E = I_C + I_B$$

$$V_{Th} = I_B R_{Th} + V_{BE} + I_E R_E :$$

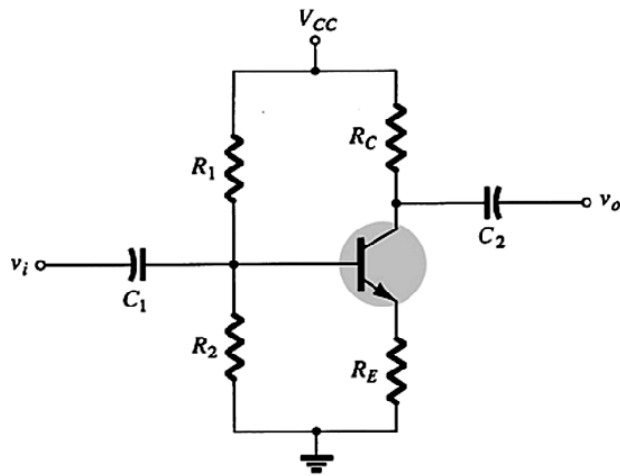
$$I_E = (1 + \beta)I_B$$

$$I_B = \frac{V_{Th} - V_{BE}}{R_{Th} + R_E(1 + \beta)} :$$

$$R_E = R_E(1 + \beta)$$

$$V_{BE} = 0.7 \text{ volt} . \quad R_E$$

$$V_{BE} = 0.3 \text{ volt}$$



(31-4)

$$I_C = \beta I_B : \quad I_C$$

$$I_C = \beta I_B : \quad V_{CC} = R_C I_C + V_{CE} + R_E I_E : \quad V_{CE}$$

:

$$I_E = I_B + I_C = \frac{I_C}{\beta} + I_C = \left( \frac{\beta + 1}{\beta} \right) I_C$$

$$V_{CE} = V_{CC} - R_C I_C - \left( \frac{\beta + 1}{\beta} \right) R_E I_C : V_{CE}$$

: -

$$V_{CE} = V_{CC} - \left( R_C + \frac{\beta + 1}{\beta} R_E \right) I_C$$

$$R_E = \frac{\beta + 1}{\beta} R_E$$

:  $\beta \geq 50$

$$\beta \gg 1 \Rightarrow \frac{\beta + 1}{\beta} \cong 1 \Rightarrow V_{CE} = V_{CC} - (R_C + R_E) I_C$$

$\beta$

.

$R_E$

: ( ) -2

( -32-4)

$J_C$   $V_{CC}$   $R_B$

$J_E$   $R_B$

( -32-4)

$I_B$

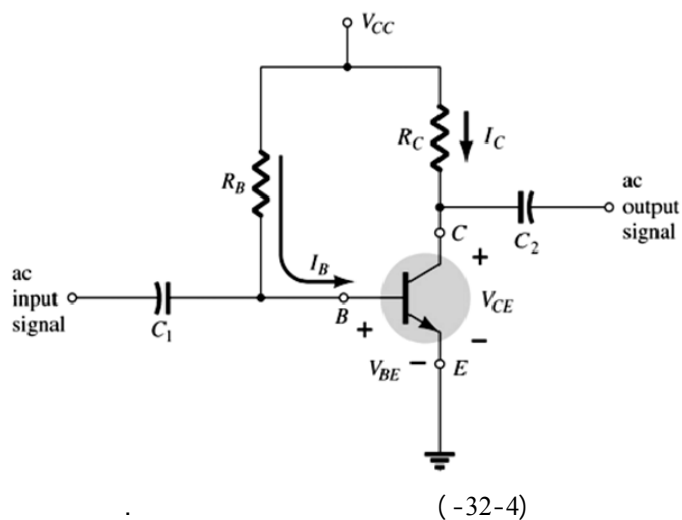
.

( -32-4)

$$V_{CC} - I_B R_B - V_{BE} = 0 \quad :$$

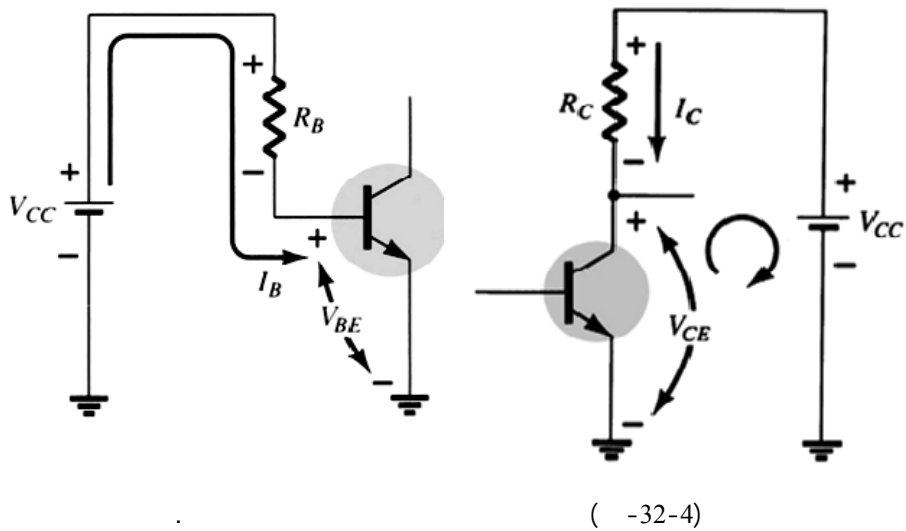
:

$$I_C = \beta I_B \quad : \quad I_B = \frac{V_{CC} - V_{BE}}{R_B}$$



( -32-4)

$$V_{CE} = V_{CC} - I_C R_C :$$



:

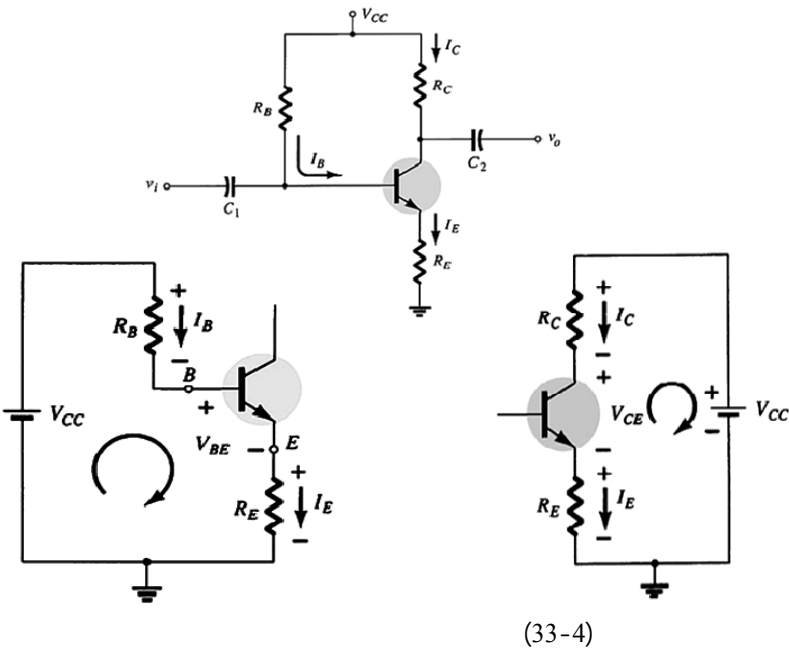
$R_E$

$R_E$

-4)

:

(33



:(   -   )

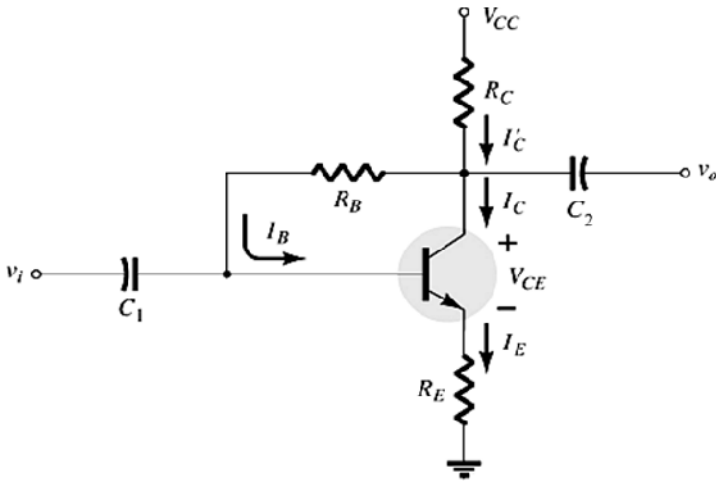
-3-11-4

( -34-4)

$R_B$

$I_B$

$\beta$



(-34-4)

-4)

: ( -34

$$V_{CC} - I'_C R_C - I_B R_B - V_{BE} - I_E R_E = 0$$

$$I_E \cong I_C \quad I_B \ll I_C \Rightarrow I'_C \cong I_C = \beta I_B :$$

:

$$V_{CC} - \beta I_B R_C - I_B R_B - V_{BE} - \beta I_B R_E = 0$$

:

$$I_B = \frac{V_{CC} - V_{BE}}{R_B + \beta(R_C + R_E)}$$

( -34-4)

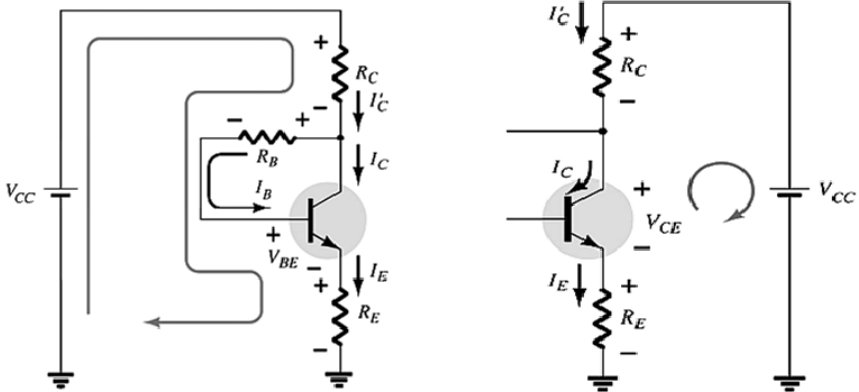
:

$$I_E R_E + V_{CE} + I'_C R_C - V_{CC} = 0$$

$$I_C (R_C + R_E) + V_{CE} - V_{CC} = 0$$

$$V_{CE} = V_{CC} - I_C (R_C + R_E) :$$

$$I_B$$



( -34-4)

**:Emitter Bias**

**-4-11-4**

(35-4)

$$V_{CC}$$

$$.V_{EE}$$

$$I_B$$

$$V_{EE} - V_{BE} = I_B R_B + I_E R_E \quad :$$

$$I_E = I_B + I_C = I_B + \beta I_B = (1 + \beta) I_B \quad :$$

:

$$V_{EE} - V_{BE} = I_B R_B + R_E (1 + \beta) I_B$$

$$I_B = \frac{V_{EE} - V_{BE}}{R_B + R_E (1 + \beta)}$$

$$V_{BE} = 0.3 \text{ volt}$$

$$V_{BE} = 0.7 \text{ volt} :$$

$$I_C = \beta I_B$$

$$I_C$$

:

$$V_{CE}$$

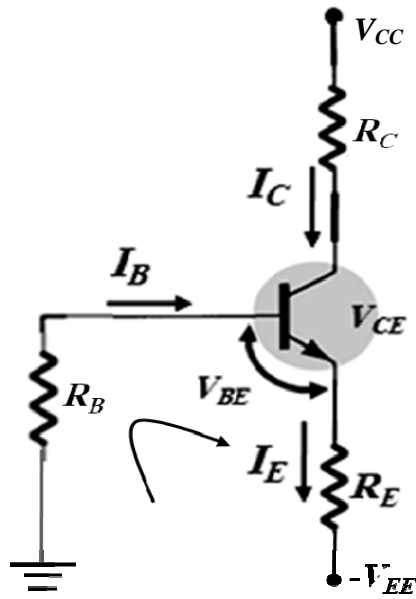
$$V_{CC} + V_{EE} = R_C I_C + V_{CE} + R_E I_E$$

$$V_{CE} = V_{CC} + V_{EE} - R_C I_C - I_E R_E :$$

$$I_E \approx I_C$$

:

$$V_{CE} = V_{CC} + V_{EE} - (R_C + R_E) I_C$$



(35-4)



/

-5-

*AC*

/

-5-

*AC*

: -1-5

.

.

.

: -2-5

: -1-2-5

)

(

-

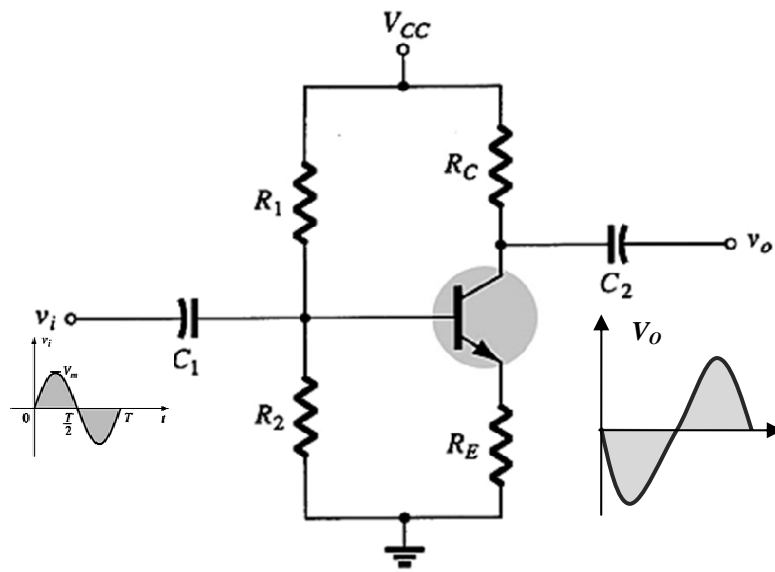
(1-5) -

*V<sub>m</sub> volt*

.( )

.

:



(1-5)

:

$$I_{BQ} \quad Q(I_{CQ}, V_{CEQ})$$

:

:

$$I_{CQ} = \beta I_{BQ}$$

$$I_{BQ}$$

( )

 $\beta$

**Ac. Load line**

:

(2-5)

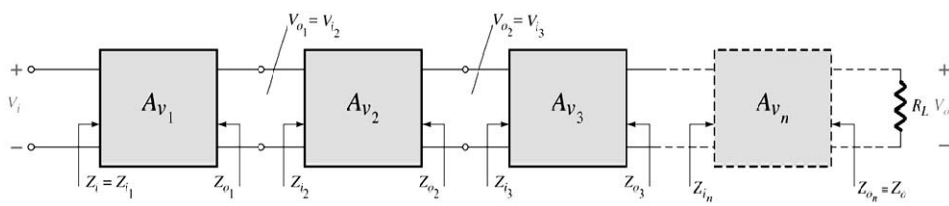
$A_{v2}$

$A_{v1}$

....

:

$$A_{eq} = A_{v1} \cdot A_{v2} \cdot A_{v3} \cdot A_{v4} \dots\dots A_{vn}$$

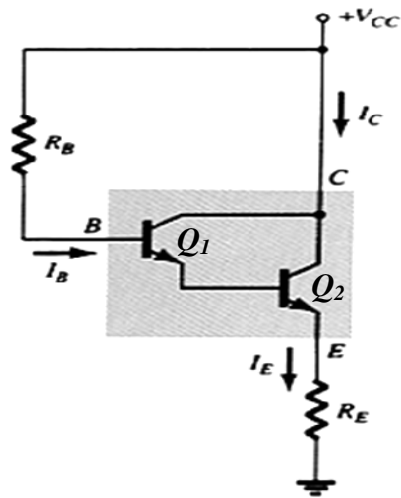


(2-5)

-1 :

( )

(3-5)

 $(Q1)$  $(Q2)$ 

.( )

(3-5)

:

-1

$$\beta_D = \beta_1 \cdot \beta_2 :$$

-2

-3

 $Q_2$ 

-4

 $Q_2$  $Q_1$  $Q_1$

Switch (on ,off) :

-2-2-5

(on )

(off )

( )

:

:

-1

$$V_{BE} \uparrow \Rightarrow J_{BE} = on \Rightarrow I_B \uparrow \uparrow \Rightarrow I_C \approx I_{Csat} \quad and \quad V_{CE} = V_{CEmin} \approx 0$$

on

:

-2

$$V_{BE} \downarrow \leq 0 \Rightarrow J_{BE} = off \Rightarrow I_B \downarrow \downarrow \approx 0 \Rightarrow I_C = I_{CBO} = I_{Cmin} \approx 0 \quad and \quad V_{CE} \approx V_E$$

off

-

(4-5)

on )

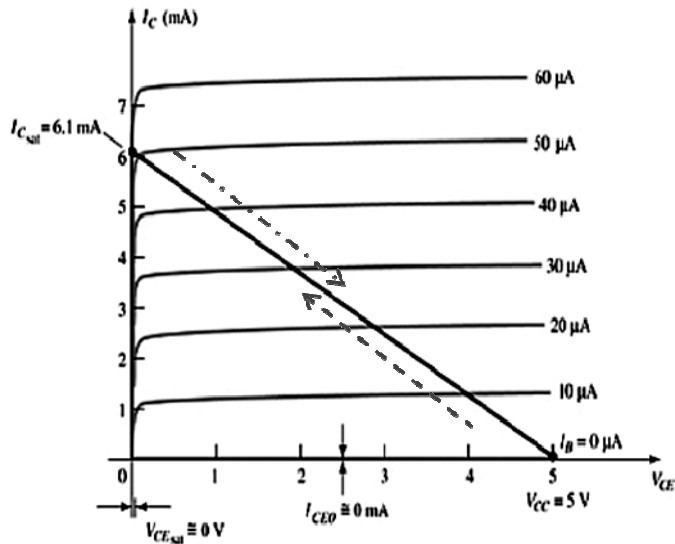
$$I_{Csat} = \frac{V_{CC}}{R_C} \quad :$$

(off

$$I_B \rangle \frac{I_{Csat}}{B_{dc}} \quad :$$

$$R_{sat} = \frac{V_{CEsat}}{I_{Csat}}$$

$$R_{cutoff} = \frac{V_{CC}}{I_{CBO}} \quad :$$



(4-5)

(5-5)

:

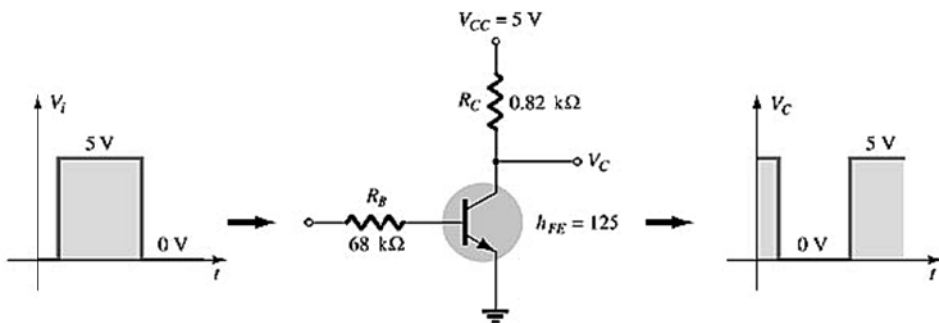
:

$$V_i = 0 \Rightarrow I_B \approx 0 (J_{EB} = \text{off}) \Rightarrow I_C = \beta I_B \approx 0 (J_{CE} = \text{off}) \Rightarrow -1$$

$$\Rightarrow V_{CE} = V_{CC} \Rightarrow V_{out} = V_{CE}$$

$$V_i = V \Rightarrow I_B \neq 0 (J_{EB} = \text{on}) \Rightarrow I_C = \beta I_B \approx I_{CSat} (J_{CE} = \text{on}) \Rightarrow -2$$

$$\Rightarrow V_{CE} = V_{CESat} \approx 0 \Rightarrow V_{out} = 0$$



(5-5)

(5-5)

$$(V_i = V_{CC} \Rightarrow V_{out} = 0)$$

( )

$$. (V_i = 0 \Rightarrow V_{out} = V_{cc})$$

:

(Not )

$V_i$	$V_{out}$
$0 \text{ logic} = 0 \text{ v}$	$1 \text{ logic} = V_{cc} \text{ v}$
$1 \text{ logic} = 5 \text{ v}$	$0 \text{ logic} = 0 \text{ v}$

(6-5)

:

$$:[0, t_l] \quad -1$$

:

.

$$\downarrow V_{BE} \leq 0 \Rightarrow J_{BE} = off \Rightarrow I_B \downarrow \downarrow \approx 0 \Rightarrow I_C = I_{CBO}$$

$$V_{BE} : t_l \quad -2$$

$$I_{Csat}$$

$$I_C$$

$$I_B$$

$$. V_{BE} \uparrow \Rightarrow J_{BE} = on \Rightarrow I_B \uparrow \Rightarrow I_C \approx I_{Csat} :$$

$$t_r$$

$$t_d$$

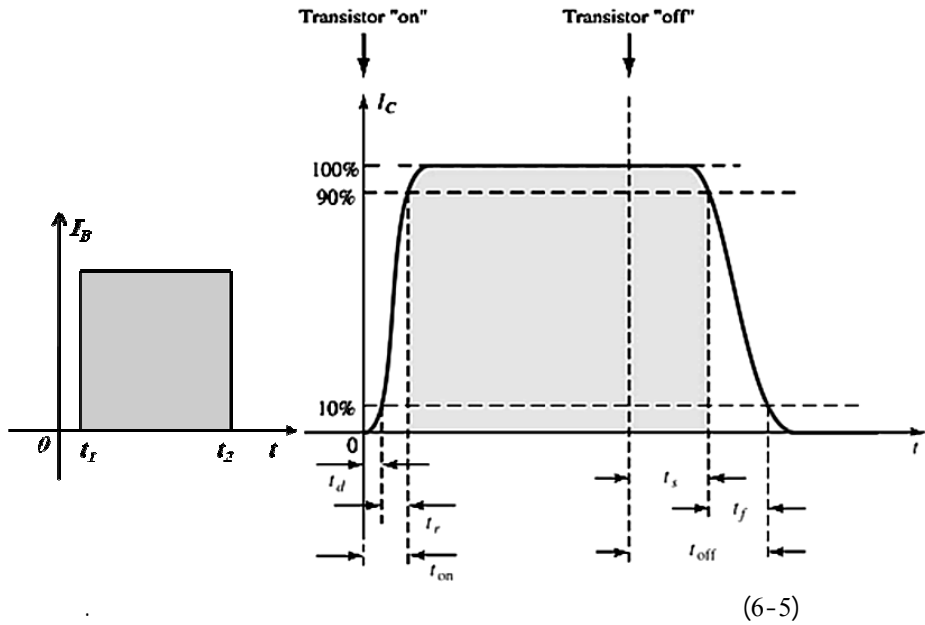
$$0.1 I_{cmax} \leftarrow 0$$

$$I_{Csat} = 0.9 I_{Cmax}$$

$$t_{on}$$

$$.(6-5) \quad t_{on} = t_r + t_d :$$





$$J_{BE} \quad V_{BE} \quad : t_2 \quad -3$$

$$I_B \quad ( \quad )$$

$$I_C$$

$$:$$

$$I_C$$

$$\downarrow V_{BE} \leq 0 \Rightarrow J_{BE} = \text{off} \Rightarrow \downarrow \downarrow I_B \approx 0 \Rightarrow I_C = I_{CBO}$$

$$0.9 I_{Cmax}$$

$$0.1 I_{max}$$

$$t_s$$

$$t_{off}$$

$$.t_f$$

$$.(6-5)$$

$$t_{off} = t_s + t_f :$$

$$:(\text{Logic Circuits})$$

$$-3-2-5$$

$$\text{Not} \quad ) \quad (\text{on ,off})$$

$$. \quad 5 \text{ volt} \quad 0v$$

$$((5-5)$$

/

---

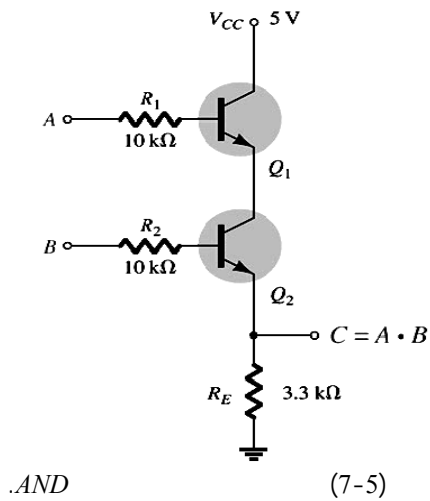
0 (0,1) :  
.5,10,12 volt 1 volt

:AND -

-5) ( $Q_1, Q_2$ )  
 $R_E$  B & A (7

0 logic =

.1 logic = 5 volt 0 v



(on)

(off)

*B    A*

:

<i>N</i>	<i>Input (A)</i>	<i>Input (B)</i>	<i>Q<sub>1</sub></i>	<i>Q<sub>2</sub></i>	<i>Output V<sub>0</sub></i>
<i>1</i>	<i>0 logic</i>	<i>0 logic</i>	<i>Off</i>	<i>Off</i>	<i>0</i>
<i>2</i>	<i>0</i>	<i>1</i>	<i>Off</i>	<i>On</i>	<i>0</i>
<i>3</i>	<i>1</i>	<i>0</i>	<i>On</i>	<i>Off</i>	<i>0</i>
<i>4</i>	<i>1</i>	<i>1</i>	<i>On</i>	<i>On</i>	<i>1 logic = 5 v</i>

$$Q_1 = Q_2 = \leftarrow B, A \qquad 0 \text{ logic} = 0v \qquad : (1)$$

*off*

$$V_0 =$$

*R<sub>E</sub>*

*5v*

*.0 logic    0v*

$$Q_2 \quad Q_1 \quad \text{off} \qquad : (3) \quad (2)$$

*.0volt*

$$1 \text{ logic} \qquad : (4)$$

$$v_0 = 5 \text{ v}$$

*on*

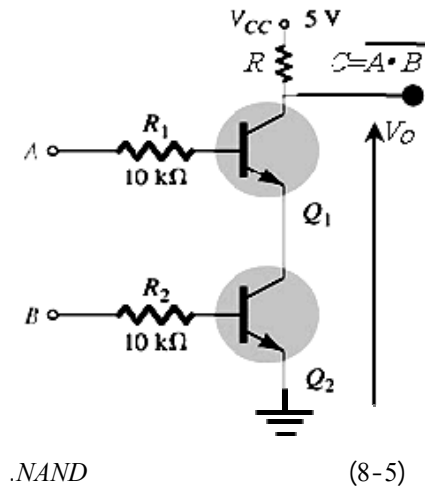
***.NAND    -***

(8-5)

$$1 \text{ logic} = 5v \qquad .$$

*on*

off



:

$N$	Input (A)	Input (B)	$T_1$	$T_2$	Output $V_O$
1	0 logic	0 logic	Off	Off	1
2	0	1	Off	On	1
3	1	0	On	Off	1
4	1	1	On	On	0 logic = 0 v

$Q_1$

1 logic 5 v

.off

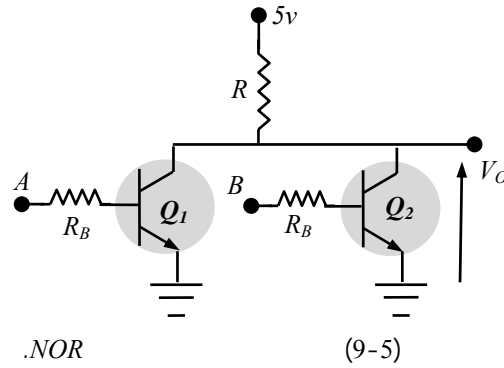
$Q_1 = Q_2 = on$  :

.  $v_{out} = 0 \text{ volt} = 0 \text{ logic}$  .

: **NOR**

-

. (9-5)



:

$N$	$Input (A)$	$Input (B)$	$T_1$	$T_2$	$Output V_0$
1	0 logic	0 logic	Off	Off	1 = 5 v
2	0	1	Off	On	0 = 0 v
3	1	0	On	Off	0
4	1	1	On	On	0

on

$$V_o = 0v = 0 \text{ logic}$$

$$1 \text{ logic} = R \quad \Leftarrow$$

$$v_{out} = 5v$$

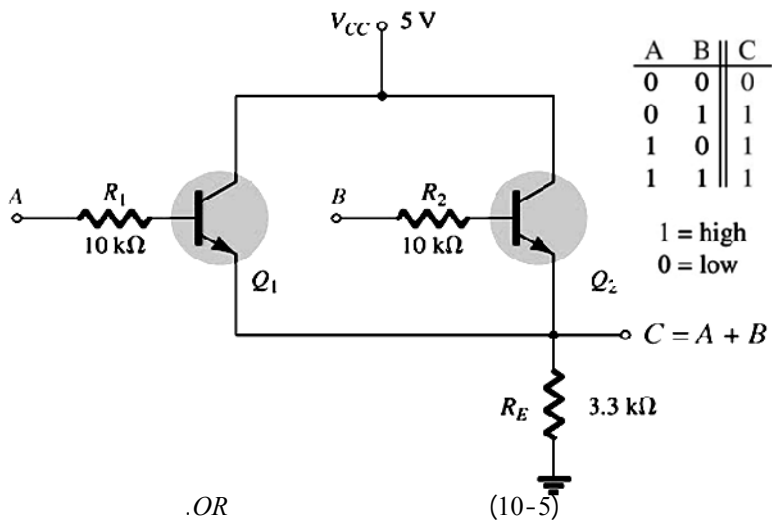
: **OR**

-

(10-5)

/

.(10-5)



: XOR

-

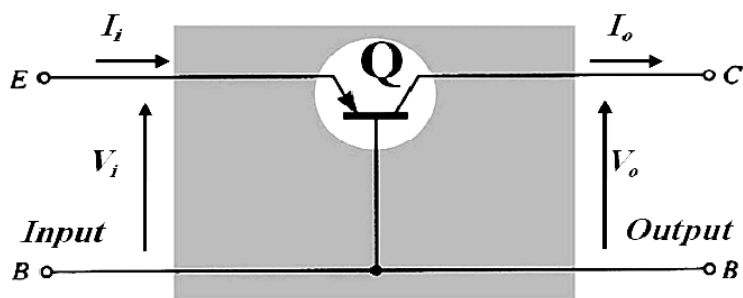
XOR

-3-5

.BJT

(11-5)

:



(11-5)

The Z transistor Model . Z -1

The Y transistor Model . Y : -2

The re Transistor Model ( re ) -3

The H transistor Model . : H -4

:Z :1-3-5

( )

Z (12-5)

( )

:(1-5)

$$V_i = Z_{11} I_i + Z_{12} I_o$$

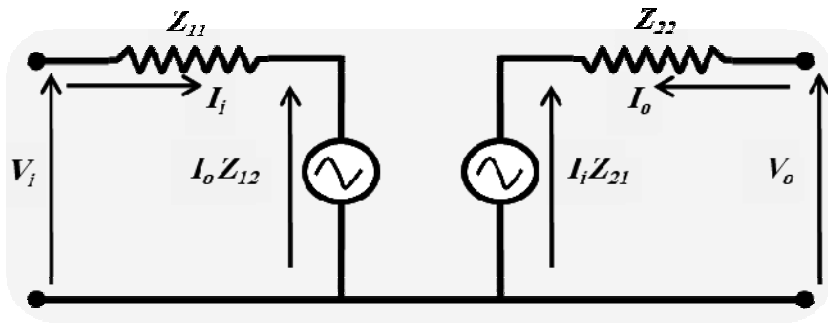
$$V_o = Z_{21} I_i + Z_{22} I_o \quad (1-5)$$

$Z_{11}$  :

$$Z_{11} = \left. \frac{v_i}{I_i} \right|_{I_o=0} :$$

$Z_{12}$

$$Z_{12} = \left. \frac{v_i}{I_o} \right|_{I_i=0} :$$



.Z

(12-5)

:Z\_{21}

$$Z_{21} = \left. \frac{v_o}{I_i} \right|_{I_o=0} \quad :$$

$$I_o = 0$$

:

:Z\_{22}

$$Z_{22} = \left. \frac{v_o}{I_o} \right|_{I_i=0}$$

**The Y transistor model :Y****-2-3-5**

)

(

(13-5)

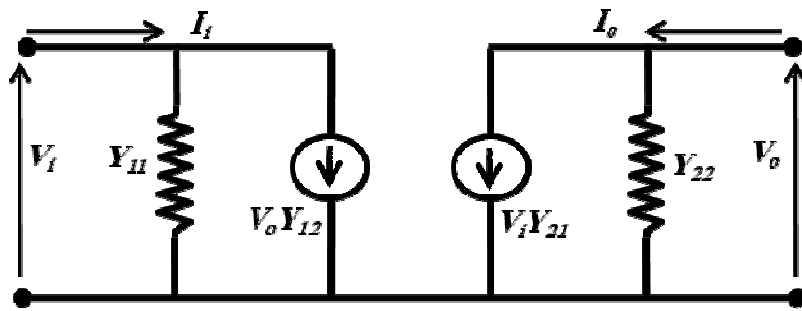
:

$$I_i = Y_{11}V_i + Y_{12}V_o$$

$$I_o = Y_{21}V_i + Y_{22}V_o \quad (2-5)$$

$$:Y_{11} = \left. \frac{I_i}{V_i} \right|_{V_o=0} :$$





.Y

(13-5)

$$:Y_{12} = \left. \frac{I_i}{V_o} \right|_{V_i=0}$$

$$:Y_{21} = \left. \frac{I_o}{V_i} \right|_{V_o=0}$$

$$:Y_{22} = \left. \frac{I_o}{V_o} \right|_{V_i=0}$$

Z

:

Y

.....

Y Z

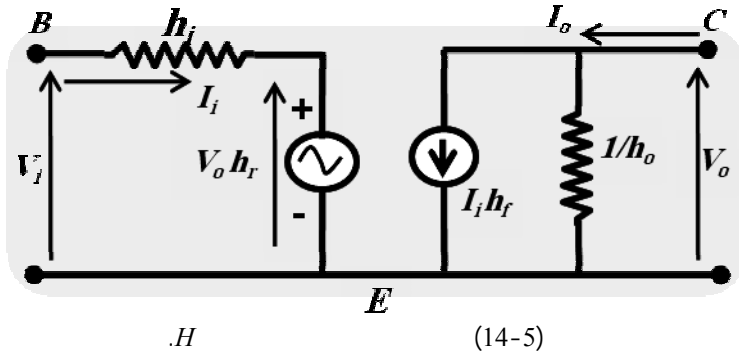
***The Hyperd Equivalent model : H*****-3-3-5**

Z

(14-5)

.Y

) (Z )  
 .(Y



:(3-5)

$$V_i = h_i I_i + h_r V_o$$

$$I_o = h_f I_i + h_o V_o \quad (3-5)$$

$$h_i = \left. \frac{V_i}{I_i} \right|_{V_o=0} :$$

$$I_i = 0$$

$$h_r = \left. \frac{V_i}{V_o} \right|_{I_i=0}$$

$$h_r V_o$$

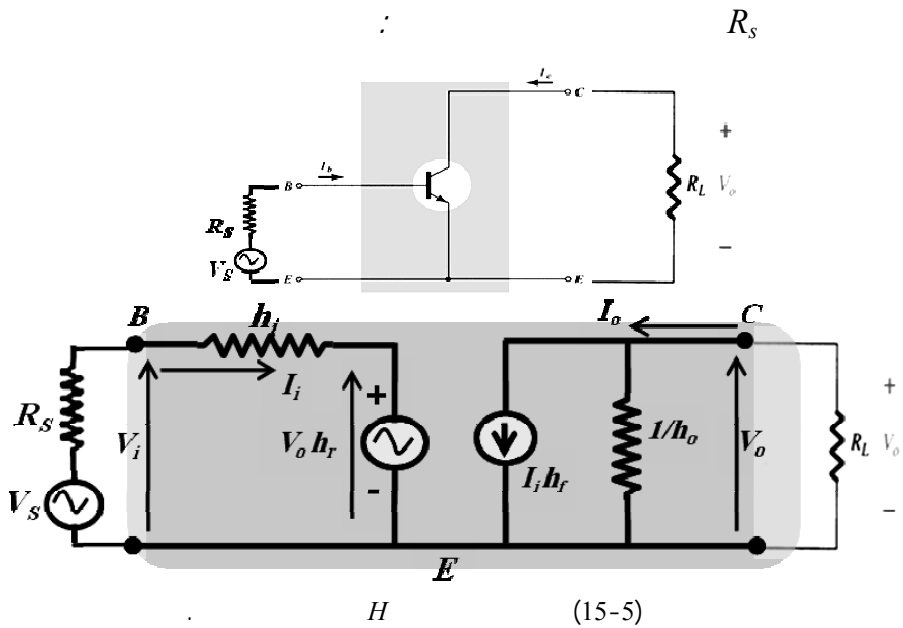
( )

$$h_f = \left. \frac{I_o}{I_i} \right|_{V_o=0}$$

$$h_f I_i$$

$$h_o = \left. \frac{I_o}{V_o} \right|_{I_i=0}$$

(15-5)

 $V_S$  $V_S$ 

$$A_v = \frac{V_o}{V_i} - 1$$

 $V_S$ 

$$A_{vs} = \frac{V_o}{V_s} - 2$$

$$A_i = \frac{I_o}{I_i} - 3$$

$Z_i$  $R_L$ 

$$: R_i = \frac{V_i}{I_i} \quad -4$$

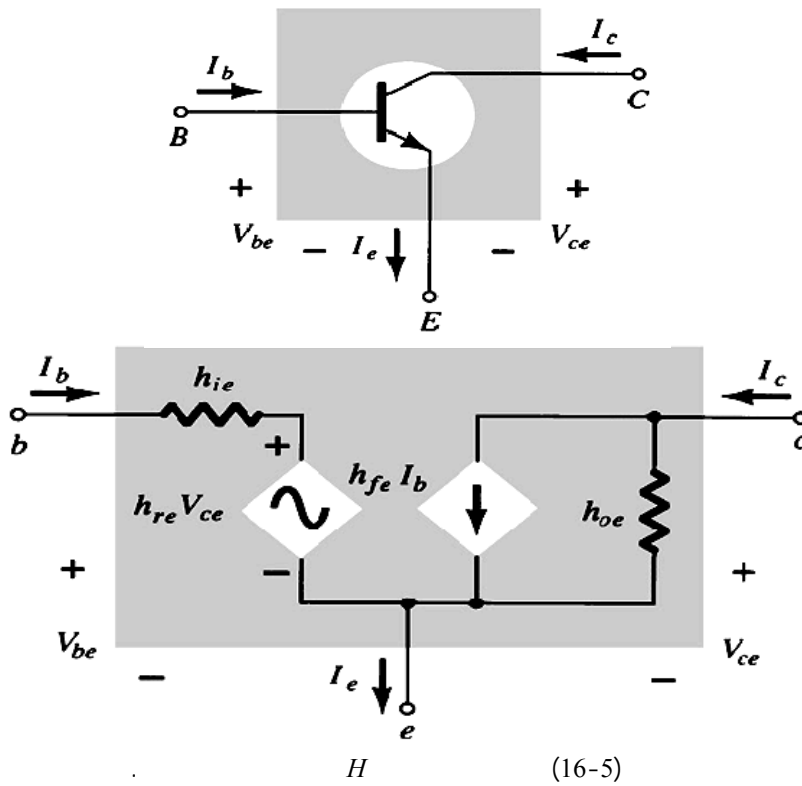
$$: R_o = \frac{V_o}{I_o} \bigg|_{\substack{V_s=0 \\ R_L \approx \infty}} \quad -5$$

 $Z_o$ 

)

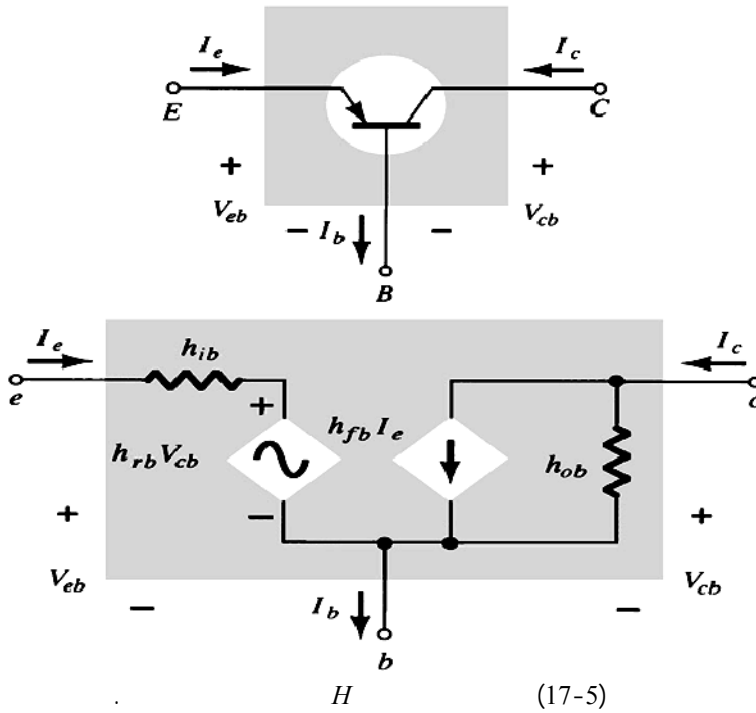
 $e$  : (1)

.(16-5) .(



$c \quad b \quad : (2)$

(17-5)



$e \quad b \quad : (3)$

$b \quad e$

:

-1-3-3-5

$A_{vs}, R_i,$

$h_i, h_r, h_f$  and  $h_o$

$R_o, A_i$  and  $A_v$

:

.(15-5)

:

.(                      )                       $R_L$                       -1

$Z_i$                        $R_i$                        $A_i$                       -2

$Z_0$                        $R_O$                        $A_v$                       -3

:                      (3-5)

.                      :                      -

$R_l = R_L$                       (15-5)

$V_0$                       :  $A_l = \frac{I_o}{I_i}$                       -

$V_0 = -I_0 R_L$  :                       $I_0$

:

$$I_o = h_f I_i + h_o (-I_o R_l) \Rightarrow I_o (1 + h_o R_L) = h_f I_i \quad (4-5)$$

$$\Rightarrow \frac{I_o}{I_i} = A_l = \frac{h_f}{1 + h_o R_L}$$

$R_L$                        $I_i$   $h_f$

$1/h_o$

:                      -

$V_s$

(3-5)

$Z_i = \frac{V_i}{I_i}$  :

:                       $I_i$

$$Z_i = \frac{V_i}{I_i} = h_i + h_r \frac{V_o}{I_i} \quad (5-5)$$

$$: V_0 = -I_0 R_L :$$

$$Z_i = h_i - h_r R_L \frac{I_0}{I_i} \Rightarrow Z_i = h_i - h_r A_i R_L$$

$$A_I$$

$$: (4-5)$$

$$Z_i = h_i - \frac{h_f \cdot h_r \cdot R_L}{1 + R_L \cdot h_0} \quad (6-5)$$

$$: A_v -$$

$$A_v = \frac{V_o}{V_i} = -\frac{I_o R_L}{I_i \cdot R_i} = -\frac{R_L}{R_i} A_I \quad (7-5)$$

$$: -$$

$$V_s = 0$$

$$Z_0 = R_0$$

$$:$$

$$: \infty \leftarrow R_L$$

$$g_o = \frac{1}{R_o} = \frac{I_o}{V_o} = h_f \frac{I_i}{V_o} + h_o$$

$$I_i(h_i + R_s) = -h_r V_0 : V_s$$

$$\frac{I_i}{V_0} = -\frac{h_r}{h_i + R_s} \Rightarrow g_0$$

$$\Rightarrow \frac{I}{R_0} = h_f \frac{h_r}{h_i + R_s} + h_0 \Rightarrow R_0 = \frac{I}{\frac{-h_f \cdot h_r}{h_i + R_s} + h_0}$$

$$:(8-5)$$

$$R_0 = \frac{h_i + R_s}{h_0(h_i + R_s) - h_f \cdot h_r} = Z_0 \quad (8-5)$$

$$:(1)$$

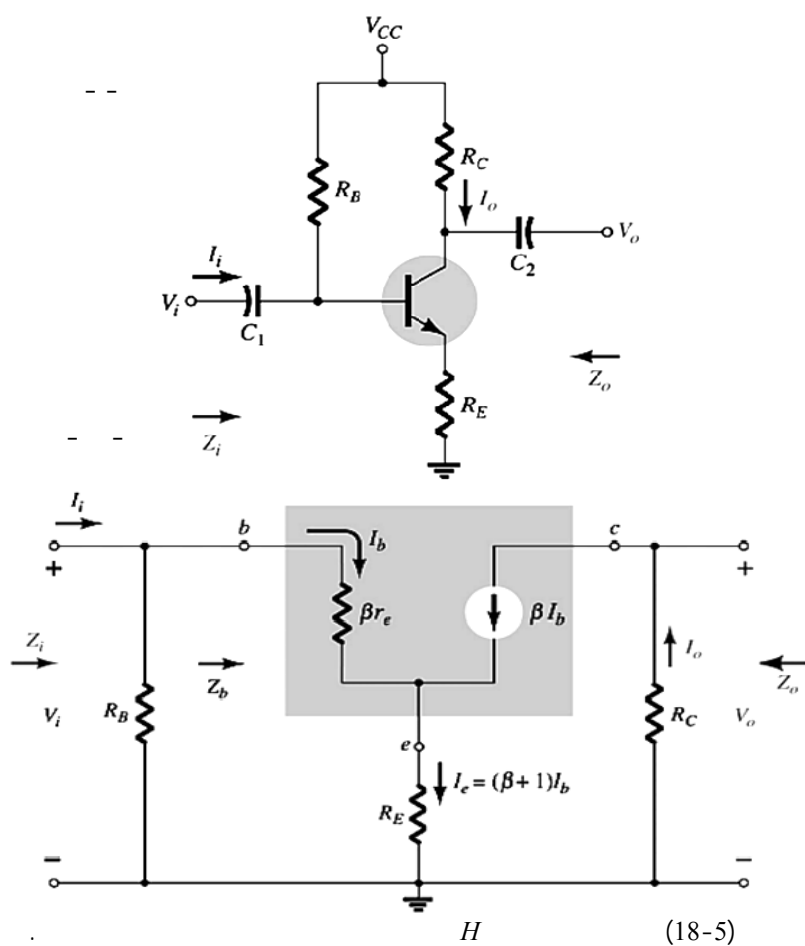
$$R_e :$$

$R_e$  $R_B$ 

( -18-5)

 $R_E$ 

( -18-5)

 $.R_E$ 



---


$$\begin{array}{ccc} : & : & -1 \\ & & \cdot Z_0 = R_C \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{ccc} & : & -2 \\ -5) & Z_b & Z_i = R_B // Z_b : \\ & & : \end{array} \quad (18)$$

$$\begin{aligned} Z_b &= \beta r_e + (\beta + 1)R_E \Rightarrow Z_b \cong \beta(r_e + R_E) \\ &\Rightarrow Z_b \cong \beta R_E \end{aligned} \quad (9-5)$$

$$\begin{array}{ccc} & : & -3 \\ A_i = \frac{I_O}{I_i} = \frac{\beta R_B}{R_B + Z_b} \text{ or } A_i = -A_v \frac{Z_i}{R_C} & & (10-5) \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{ccc} & : & -4 \\ A_v = \frac{V_O}{V_i} = -\frac{\beta R_C}{Z_b} \cong -\frac{R_C}{R_E} \Big|_{Z_b \cong \beta R_E} & & (11-5) \end{array}$$

$$R_i, R_e \quad Z_0, Z_i \quad : (2)$$

***The  $r_e$  Transistor Model re*** **-4-3-5**

( )

$$[I_C = \beta I_B]$$

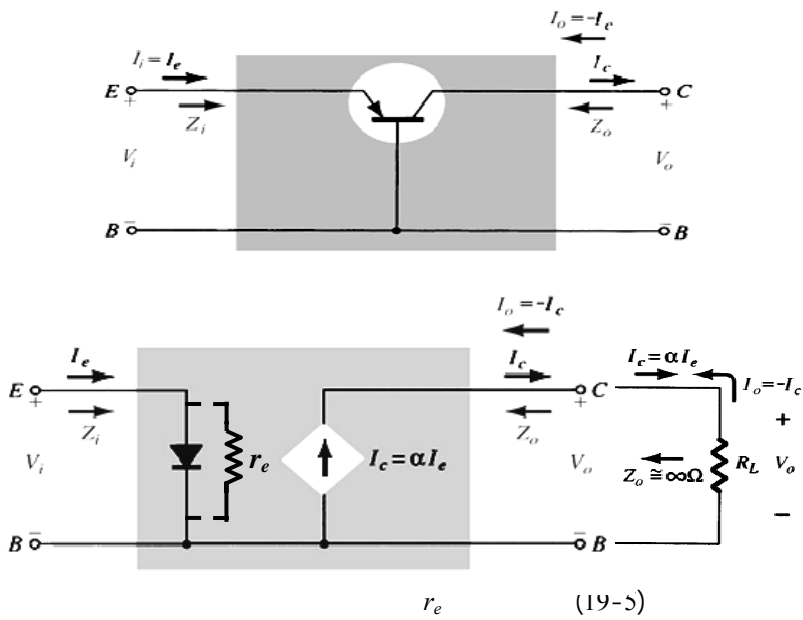
$r_e$ 

BJT

 $r_e$  $r_e$  $r_e$ 

(19-5)

:

 $r_e$ 

(19-5)

(19-5)

:

:Input Impedance  $Z_i$ 

-1

 $r_e$  $50 \Omega$ 

:

---


$$Z_i = \frac{v_i}{I_i} = r_e = \frac{26\text{mv}}{I_e}, I_C = \alpha I_e \quad (12-5)$$

:Output Impedance  $Z_O$  -2

$$I_e = 0$$

$$I_C = 0$$

$$Z_0 = \frac{V_0}{I_0} \cong \infty \quad [\Omega] \quad : ( \quad )$$

: Voltage gain -3

$$A_v = \frac{V_o}{V_i} = \frac{I_o R_c}{I_i Z_i} = \frac{I_o R_L}{I_e r_e} = \frac{\alpha I_e R_L}{I_e r_e} \approx \frac{R_L}{r_e} \quad (13-5)$$

$$A_I = \frac{I_o}{I_i} = \frac{-I_c}{I_e} = -\alpha \approx -1 \quad : \text{Current Gain} \quad -4$$

$$r_e \quad :$$

$$: \quad r_e \quad (20-5)$$

$$r_e = \frac{26[\text{mv}]}{I_b} [\Omega]$$

:

$$I_e = I_C + I_b = \beta I_b + I_b = (\beta + 1)I_b \approx \beta I_b \cong I_C$$

$$Z_0 = \infty :$$

$$.r_o = \infty$$

$$Z_i = \frac{v_i}{I_i} = \frac{V_{be}}{I_b} = \beta r_e \quad : \text{Input Impedance } Z_i \quad -1$$

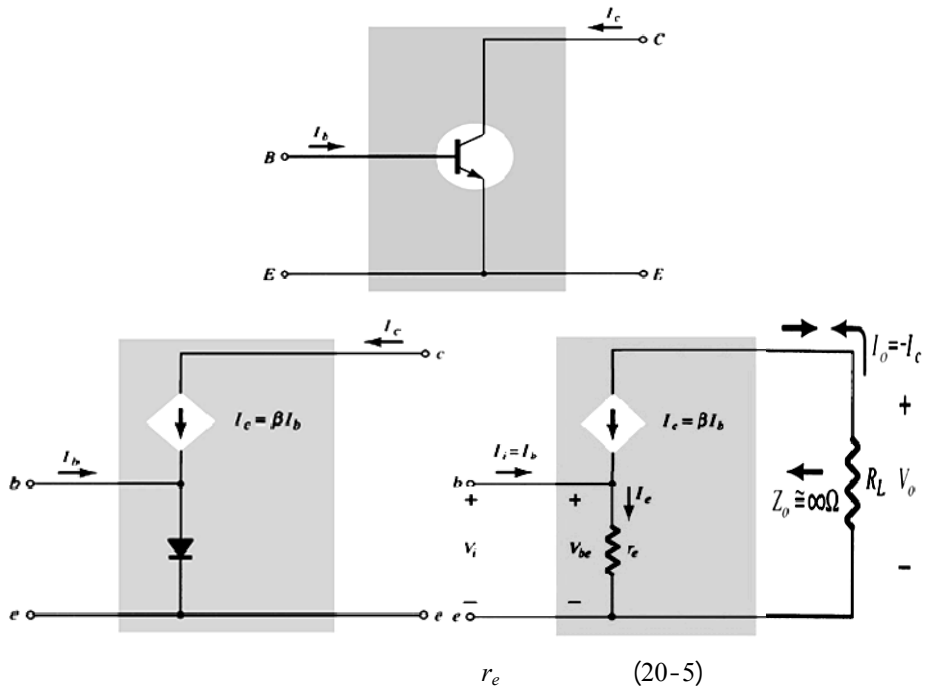
$$A_v = \frac{V_o}{V_i} = -\frac{I_o R_L}{I_i Z_i} \approx \frac{R_L}{r_e} \quad : \text{Voltage gain} \quad -2$$


---

$$A_I = \frac{I_o}{I_i} = \frac{I_c}{I_b} = \beta$$

:Current Gain

-3



:BJT

-5-3-5

:

$$h_r \quad -1$$

$$h_r \approx 0 \Rightarrow h_r V_o \approx 0$$

$$1/h_0$$

$$h_0 \quad -2$$

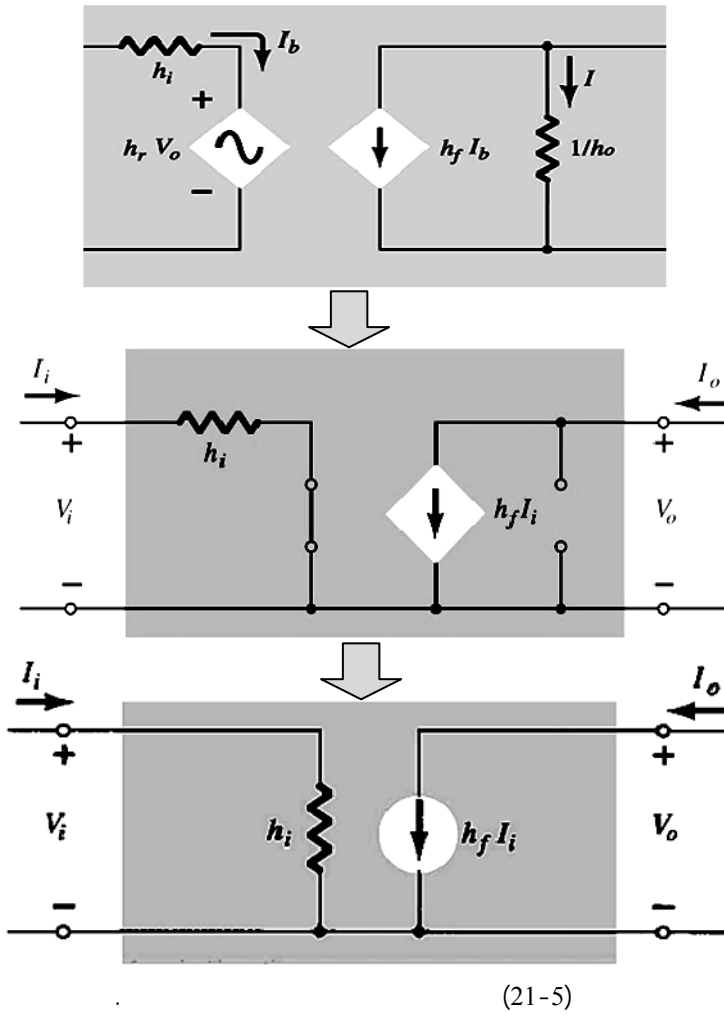
(21-5)

 $r_e$ 

-3

:

$$V_i = h_i I_i, \quad I_o = h_f I_i \quad (14-5)$$



-5)

C.E, C.B

:

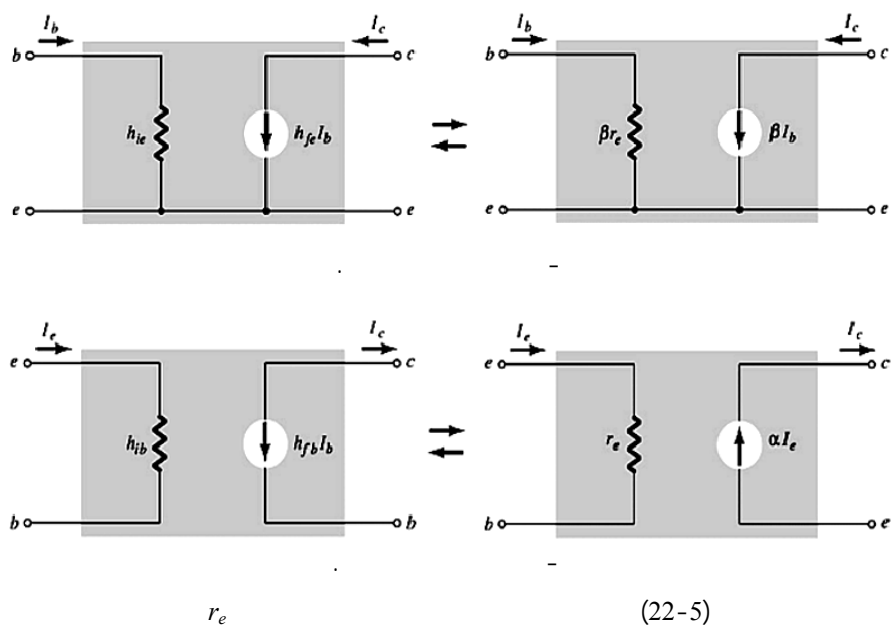
:

 $r_e$ 

(22)

$$h_{ie} = \beta r_e \quad \& \quad h_{fe} = \beta_{ac}$$

$$h_{ib} = r_e \quad \& \quad h_{fb} = -\alpha \cong -1$$

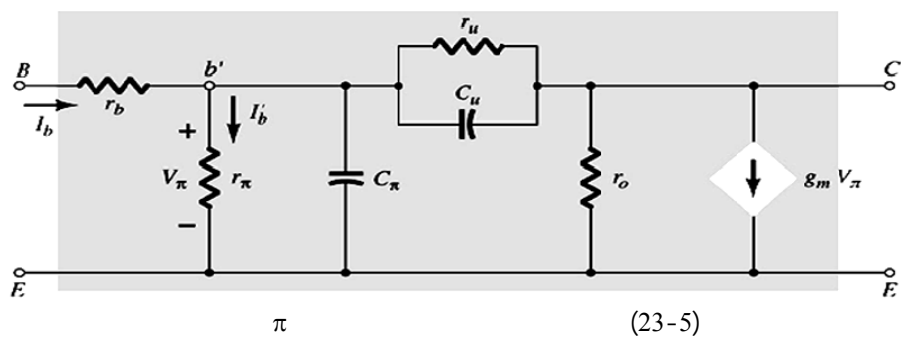


-5)

 $\pi$ 

:

(23

 $\mathcal{R}_e$ 

**-4-5**

•

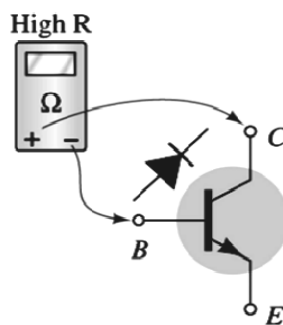
$$E$$

**-5-5**

.( )

•

•

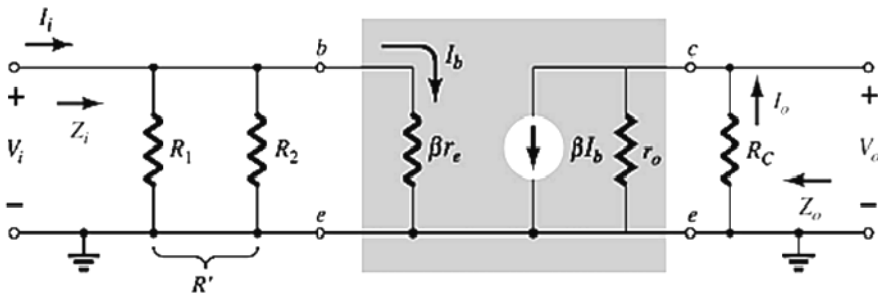
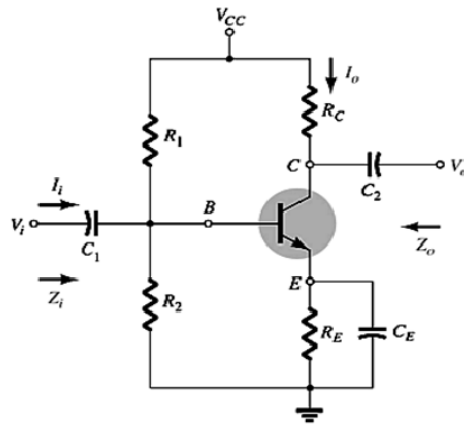


:(1)

 $R_i$  .((25-5) )

 $Z_i, Z_o, A_I, A_v$ 

(25-5)



.(1)

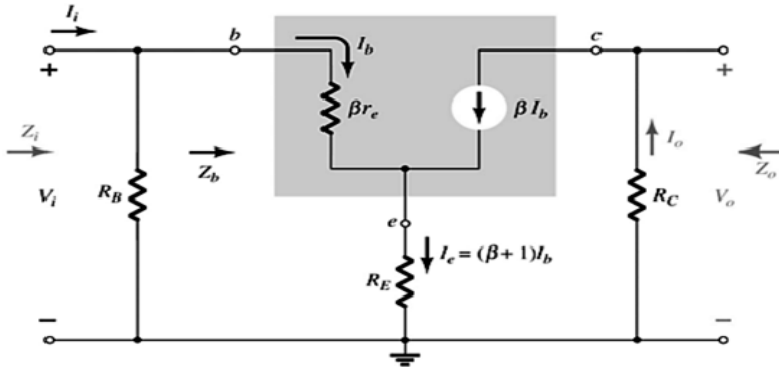
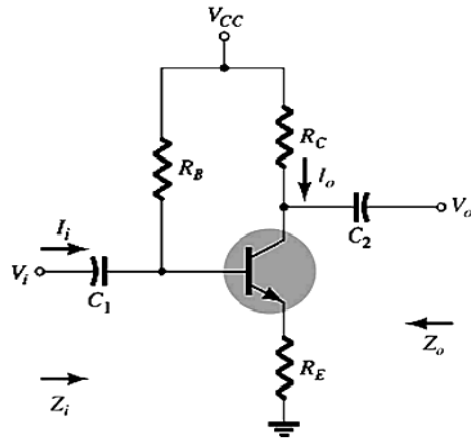
(25-5)



(26-5) : (2)

.  $Z_i$ ,  $Z_b$ ,  $Z_o$ ,  $A_b$ ,  $A_v$

. (26-5)



. (2)

(26-5)

-6-

[      ]

*Field Effect Transistor*

-6-

*Field Effect Transistor* [ ]

: -1-6

( )

1952

1962

: -2-6

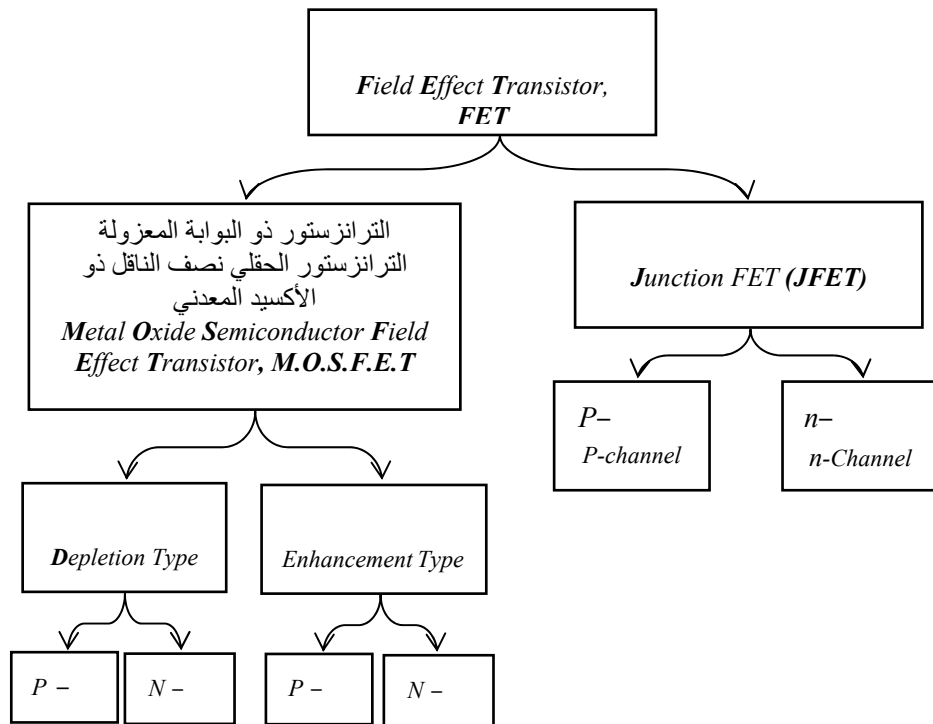
(Unipolar transistor)

(Majority Carriers)

(P-channel ) P

.(n-channel)n

: JFET



$MOSFET = IG-FET$

:

$MOSFET-E$

- 1

$MOS$

$P \quad N$

$MOSFET-D$

- 2

$P \quad N$

:(*JFET*)

-3-6

:

-1-3-6

*JFET*

:*JFET*

-

*P*

*N*

*P*

*N*

*N*

*P*

)

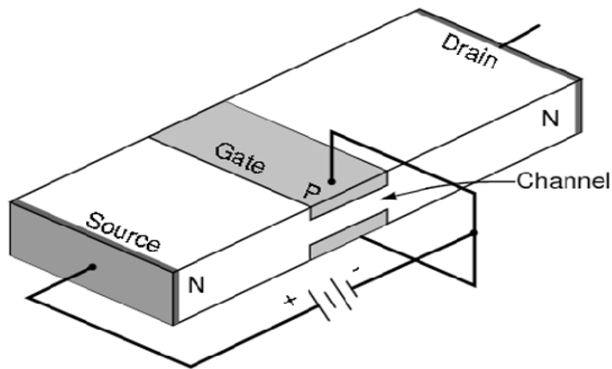
*PN*

(

(1-6)

.

:



(1-6)

(*N P*)

-

:

:*Source*

-1

.*BJT*

*S*

/

.*Drain* -2

*D*

.*BJT*

-3

*P* *N* :

.*I<sub>D</sub>* (*D*) (*S*)

(2-6)

*P* *JFET(P)* *N* *JFET(N)*

:*Gate* -4

*B* *G*

: -

$$R_{Sh} = \frac{l}{q \cdot \mu \cdot n \cdot d \cdot w} :$$

:*q* :

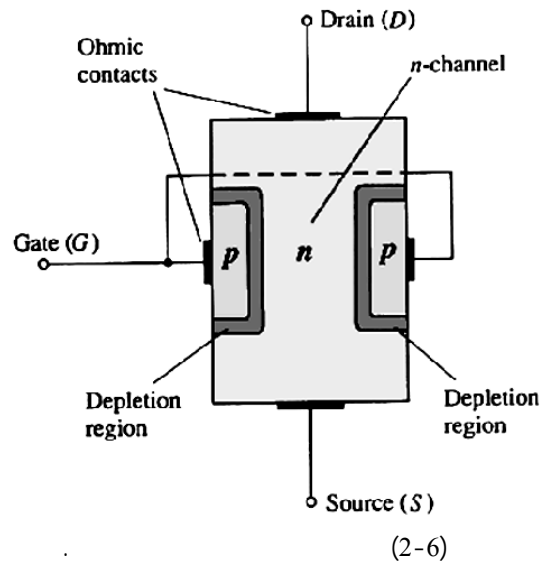
:*μ*

:*n*

:*w, l, d*

*l*

.*d* *w, μ, n, q*



$d$

:

$$d \uparrow \Rightarrow R_{sh} \downarrow \Rightarrow I_D \uparrow$$

$$d \downarrow \Rightarrow R_{sh} \uparrow \Rightarrow I_D \downarrow$$

$d$

$P \quad N \quad G$

-

$V_{GS}$   $p-n$

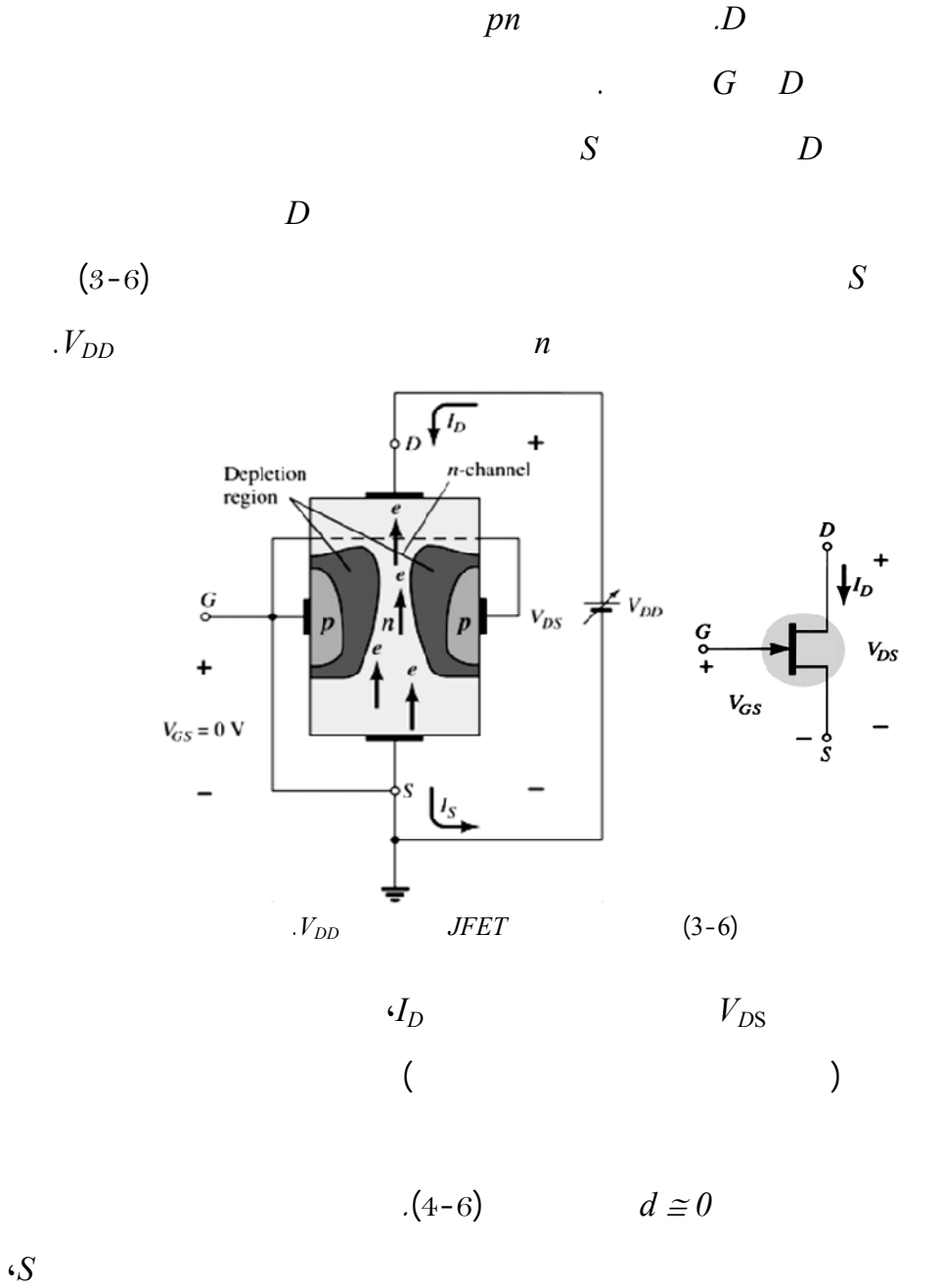
:

$$V_{DD} = V_{DS} \quad -1$$

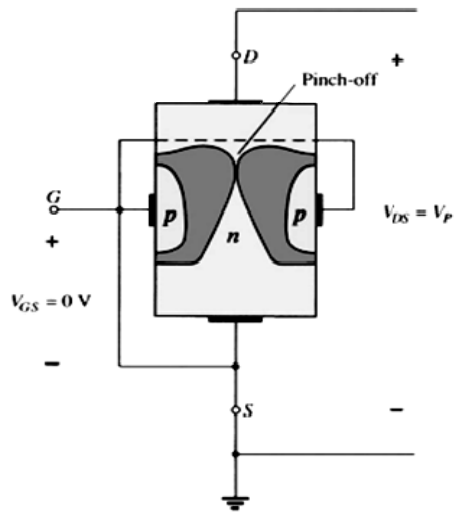
)  $V_{GS}$

$I_D$  .(

$V_{DS}$







$V_{DD}=V_P$  JFET (4-6)

$V_P$

$V_{DSO}$

$$\Delta I_D \cong 0$$

$$I_D = I_{DSS} \quad ( \quad )$$

$V_{DS}$

$V_{DS}$

$$(5-6)$$

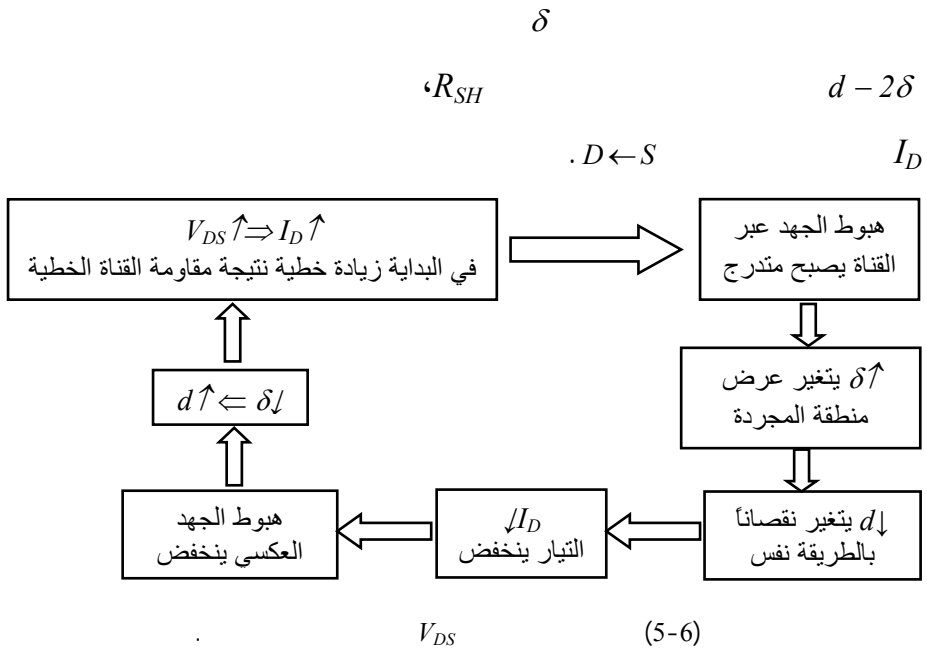
$V_{GS}=0$

.2

)  $V_{GS}$

-2

( $n$



:(JFET-N) - n

$$|V_{GS}| \uparrow \Rightarrow \delta \uparrow \Rightarrow d \downarrow \Rightarrow R_{sh} \uparrow \Rightarrow I_D \downarrow$$

$V_{GS}$  : -3

$$|V_{GS}| \downarrow \Rightarrow \delta \downarrow \Rightarrow d \uparrow \Rightarrow R_{sh} \downarrow \Rightarrow I_D \uparrow :$$

:  $I_D$

$$(I_D)$$

$$.( )$$

$$P : (1)$$

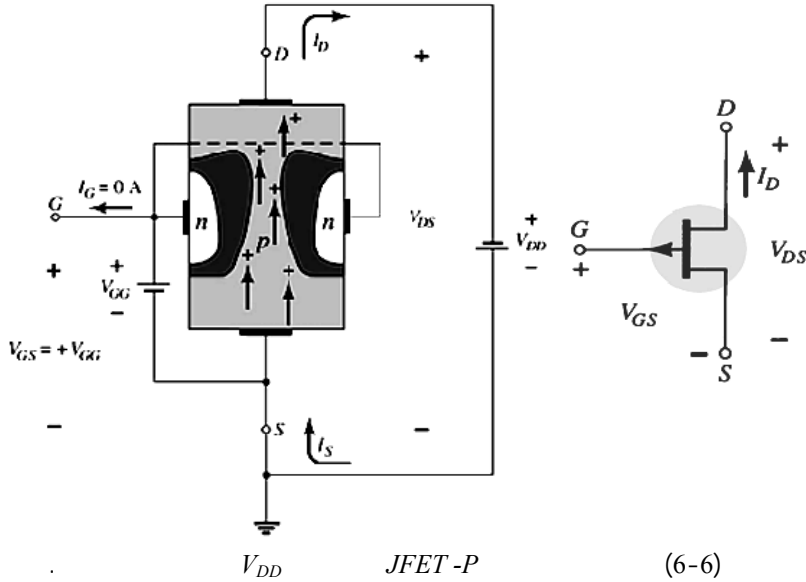
-6)

$$: (6)$$

$$.S \quad D \quad V_{DD} \quad -1$$

2- يمر تيار موجب  $I_D$  بين  $D$  و  $S$  ناتج عن الحوامل الألكتروية و هي الثقوب.

3- يطبق الجهد المستمر  $V_{GG}$  بقطبية موجبة على البوابة، تتغير قيمته في المجال  $[0 \rightarrow V_{GS}]$ .



:(2)

:

.Common Source (C.S)

- 1

.Common Drain (C.D)

- 2

.Common Gate (C.G)

- 3

:Output Characteristics ( )

- 2 - 3 - 6

$$.V_{GS} = ct$$

$$I_D = f(V_{DS})$$

(7-6)

$$V_{DD}=V_{DS}$$

JFET-n

:

$$V_{DD} \leftarrow 0$$

$$V_{DS} \quad V_{GS}=0 -1$$

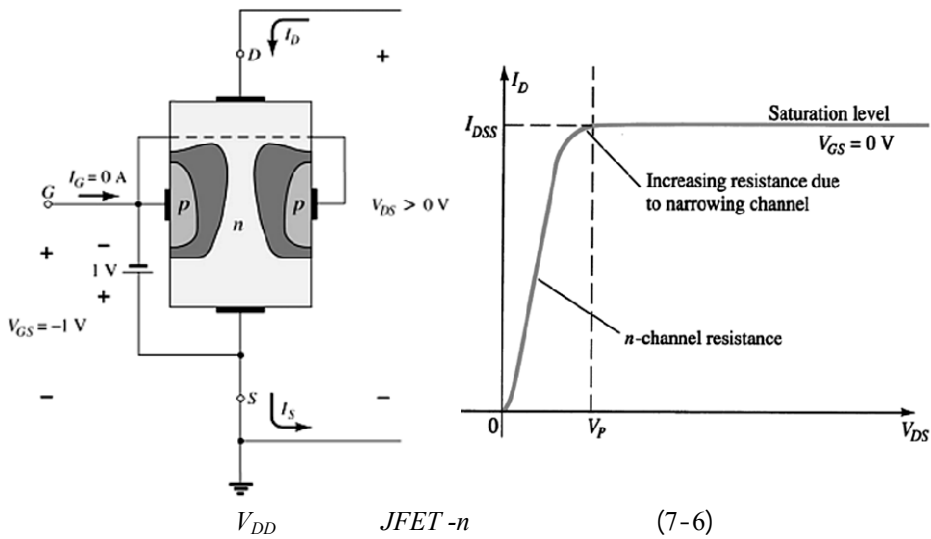
$$V_{DS0}=V_{DS}=V_p$$

$$V_{DD}$$

$$I_D=I_{Dmax}=I_{DSS}$$

.n P

.(7-6)



(7-6)

.  $V_{GS}=0$

-2

:

:n

GS

$V_{GS}<0$  -

$$V_{DS}=V_{DD}$$

(GS )

$$V_{DSI}<V_{DS0} \quad V_{DS}$$

.n

(8-6)

$$\Leftarrow V_{GS}$$

$$.V_{GS}=V_p < 0 -$$

$$V_{GS}=V_P$$

$$I_D=0$$

$$R_{Sh} = \infty$$

.(8-6)

P

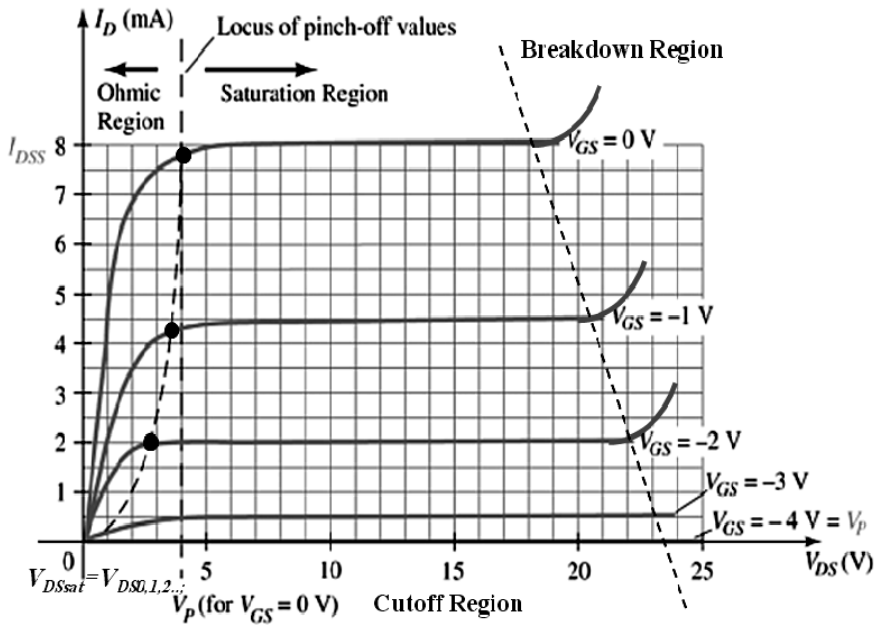
:(1)

P

 $V_{GS}$ 

.(9-6)

( )



.JFET-n، مع تحديد مناطق العمل.

(8-6)

:(2)

$$V_{DS0} = V_P$$

 $I_D$  $L$  $D$  $R_{Sh}$  $P$  $JFET-P$ 

( )

.(9-6)

:JFET

-3-3-6

-6) (8-6)

:

(9

 $V_{DS}$ 

:

-1

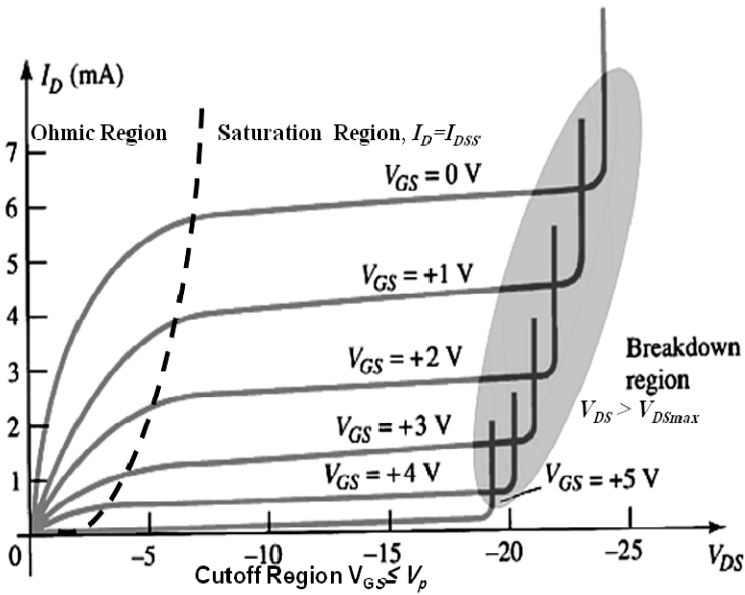
:

 $V_{GS}$ 

.

:

-1-1

. مع تحديد مناطق العمل.  $JFET - p$ 

(9-6)

: -2-1

$$V_{DS} \quad I_D = ct$$

$$) \quad |V_{GS}| < 0 \quad , V_{GS}$$

$$.(V_{DSSat} \quad (8-6)$$

$$I_D = 0 \quad off \quad :$$

$$.(p \quad n \quad ) \quad |V_{GS}| = |V_P|$$

.

$$V_{DSmax} \quad V_{DS} \quad :$$

$$.V_{GS} \quad I_D \quad \Leftarrow$$

.

***J-FET*****-4-3-6**

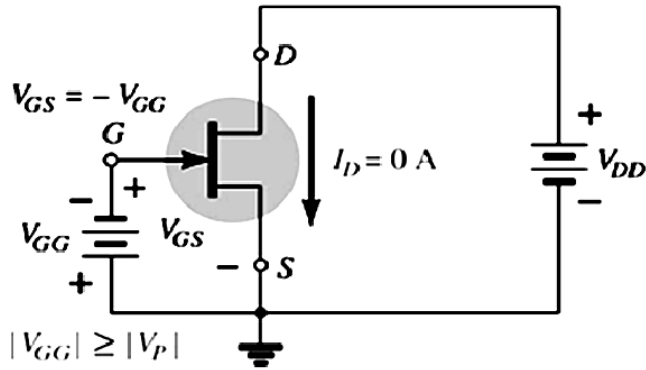
:

$$V_{DS} < V_{DSSat} \quad |V_{GS}| \geq |V_P| \quad :$$

-1

$$I_D = 0$$

$$.(10-6)$$

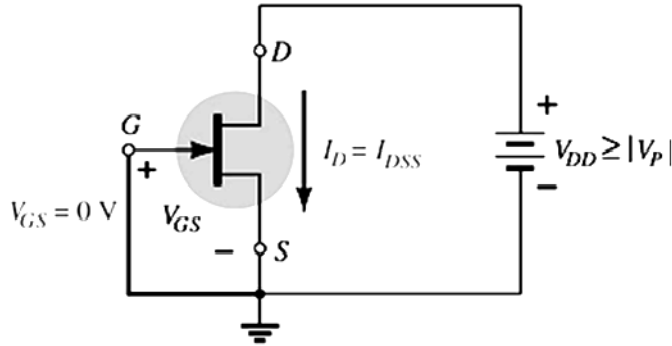
في نمط القطع. *JFET - n*

(10-6)

$$V_{GS} = 0 \quad : \quad -2$$

$$V_{DS} > V_{DSsat} \quad |V_{GS}| < |V_P|$$

$$I_D = I_{DSS} \text{ لاحظ } (11-6)$$



(11-6)  $n\text{-JFET}$ ، في نمط الإشباع.

$$: \quad -3$$

$$V_{GS} < |V_P| \quad V_{DS} < V_{DSsat} \quad (12-6)$$

$$V_{DS}$$

$$V_{GS} \quad V_{DS}$$

)

$$V_{DS}$$

$$JEF \quad .($$

$$V_{GS} \quad (r_d)$$

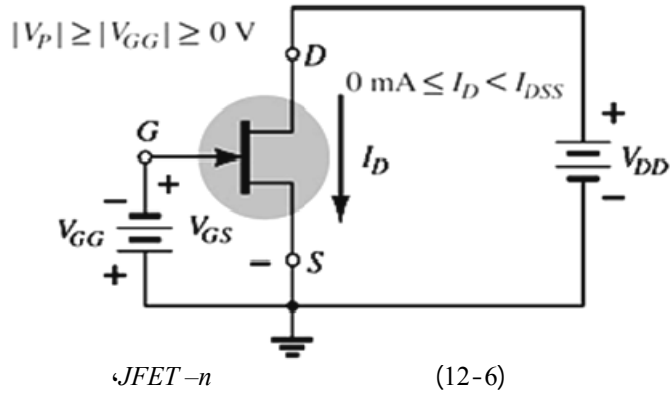
:

$$r_d = r_o \left(1 - \frac{V_{GS}}{V_P}\right)^{-2}$$

$$r_o: \text{ تمثل المقاومة عندما } V_{GS} = 0 \text{ v}$$

يمكن بالنتيجة أن يستخدم الترانزستور  $JFE$  كعنصر مقاومة متغيرة، تتغير مقاومته وفقاً لقيمة جهد بوابة-منبع المطبق، يوظف عادة في أنظمة التحكم الآلي بالربح.





في نمط المقاومة الأومية.

**:JFET**

**-5-3-6**

$I_D$

$V_{GS}$

:

$$I_D = f|V_{GS}|$$

$$I_D = I_{DSS} \left(1 - \frac{V_{GS}}{V_P}\right)^2 \quad (1-6)$$

$I_D$

:

$V_P \quad I_{DSS}$

$$V_{GS} = 0[v] \Rightarrow I_D = I_{DSS}[mA] \Leftrightarrow (0, I_{DSS}) \quad -$$

$$V_{GS} = V_P[v] \Rightarrow I_D = 0[mA] \Leftrightarrow (V_P, 0) \quad -$$

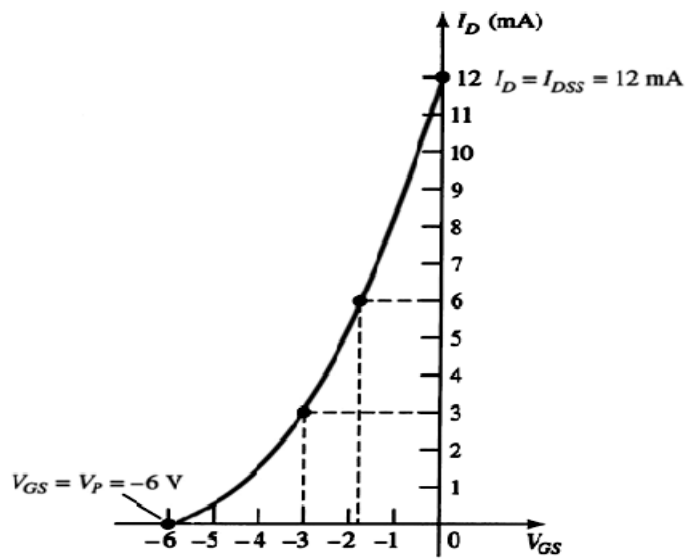
$$V_{GS} \quad I_D \quad (13-6)$$

.( )

DC

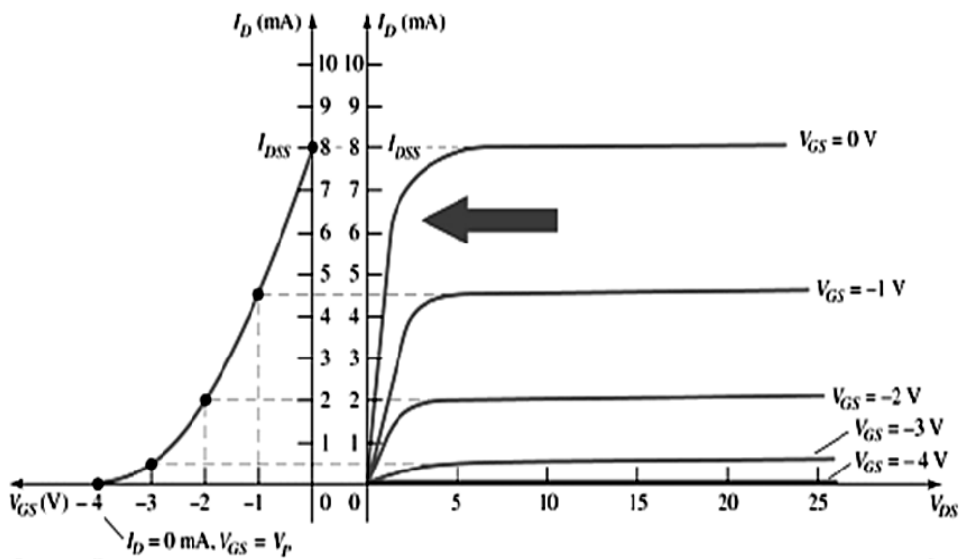
\_\_\_\_\_ :

$$.(14-6)$$



JFET -n

(13-6)



JFET -n

(14-6)

:J-EFT- Parameters :

-6-3-6

:

$I_D$  : ( $g_m$ ) -1

*J-FET* ( )  $V_{DS}$   $V_{GS}$

: *MOSFET-D*

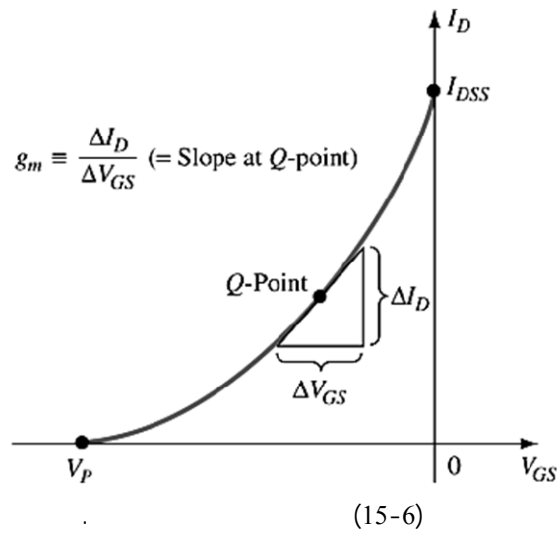
$$g_m = \left. \frac{dI_d}{dV_{GS}} \right|_{V_{DS}=ct} \quad [\Omega^{-1}]$$

$$g_m = \frac{d}{dV_{GS}} \left[ I_{DSS} \left( 1 - \frac{V_{GS}}{V_P} \right)^2 \right] = g_{m0} \left( 1 - \frac{V_{GS}}{V_P} \right)$$

$$\text{with } g_{m0} = -\frac{2I_{DSS}}{V_P}$$

$$g_m$$
 :

.(15-6)



*MOSFET-E* :

$V_{GS}$   $I_D$  ( )

. *JFET*

$$:(r_d) \quad -2$$

---


$$\begin{array}{ccc}
 V_{GS} & I_d & V_{DS} \\
 r_d = \left. \frac{dV_{DS}}{dI_d} \right|_{V_{GS}=ct} & [\Omega] & \text{Then } g_d = \frac{1}{r_d} \quad [\mu S] \quad : \\
 & & : \quad (\mu) \quad -3
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{ccc}
 I_d & V_{GS} & V_{DS} \\
 \mu = \left. \frac{dV_{DS}}{dV_{GS}} \right|_{I_D=ct} \Rightarrow \mu = \frac{dV_{DS}}{dI_d} \cdot \frac{dI_d}{dV_{GS}} = r_d \cdot g_m & & :
 \end{array}$$

**:DC- Analyses -7-3-6**

:

**:DC-Line -**

( -16-6) .

. ( -16-6)

:

$$V_{GG} = V_{GS} + I_G \cdot R_G \quad \text{But } I_G = 0 \Rightarrow V_{GS} = V_{GG}$$

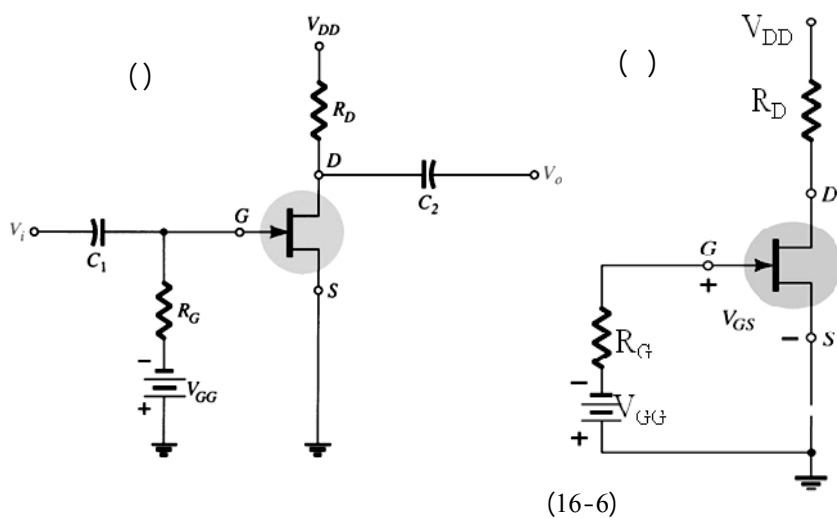
$$.(1-6) \quad I_d$$

$$V_{DD} = V_{DS} + I_D \cdot R_D \quad :$$

:

$$1) \text{When } V_{DS}=0 \Rightarrow V_{DD}=I_D \cdot R_D \Rightarrow I_{D\max} = \frac{V_{DD}}{R_D} \Leftrightarrow (0, \frac{V_{DD}}{R_D})$$

$$2) \text{When } I_D=0 \Rightarrow V_{DS}=V_{DD} \Leftrightarrow (V_{DD}, 0)$$



$$Q(V_{DSQ}, I_{DQ})$$

$$V_{GS}=ct$$

$$\cdot (17-6)$$

$$\frac{I}{R_D}$$

$$(\quad)$$

$$\cdot Q$$

$$:(\quad)$$

$$-1-$$

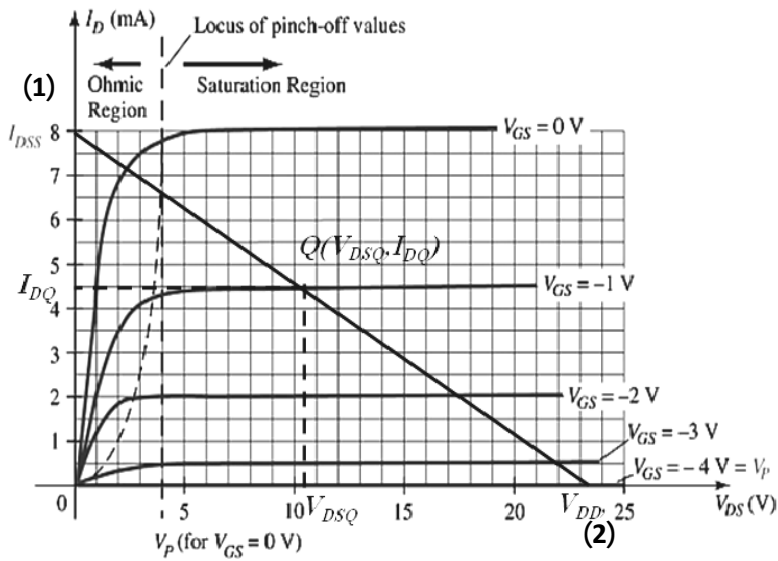
$$:R_G$$

$$V_{GG}$$

$$-1$$

$$Q$$

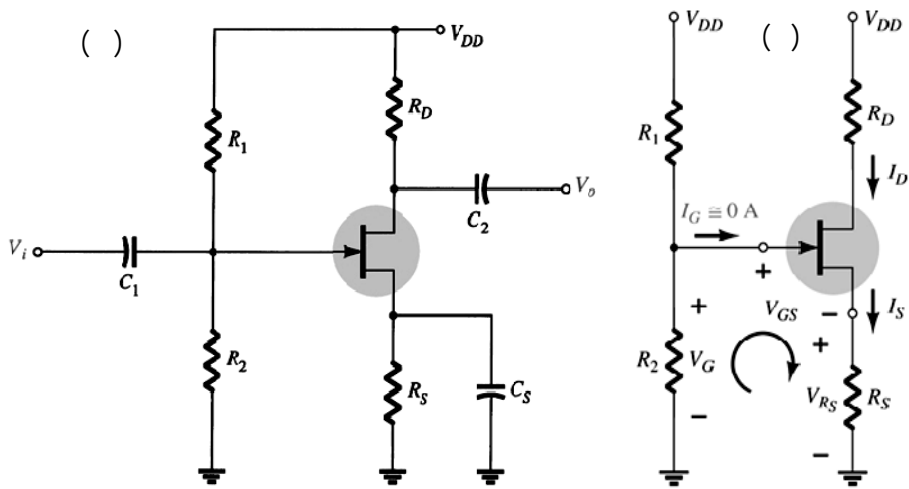
$$(16-6)$$



(17-6)

-2

. ( -18-6)



(18-6)

( -18-6)

$$V_G = V_{GS} + I_D \cdot R_S \quad :$$

---


$$V_{th} = V_{DD} \frac{R_2}{R_1 + R_2}, R_{th} = R_1 // R_2 :$$

$$I_G = 0 \Rightarrow V_G = V_{GS} + I_D \cdot R_S$$

$$V_{GS} = V_G - I_D \cdot R_S = V_{th} - I_D \cdot R_S :$$

$$(1-6)$$

$$V_{GS}$$

:

$$V_{DD} = V_{DS} + I_D (R_D + R_S) \Rightarrow V_{DS} = V_{DD} - I_D (R_D + R_S)$$

:

$$1- \text{ When } V_{DS} = 0 [V] \Rightarrow I_{D_{\max}} = \frac{V_{DD}}{R_D + R_S} [mA]$$

$$2- \text{ When } I_D = 0 [mA] \Rightarrow V_{DS} = V_{DD} [V]$$

.

$$Q$$

$$V_{GS}$$

:Source Bias

- 2 -

:

$$R_S$$

:Self Bias :

- 1

$$R_S$$

:

$$.(19-6)$$

$$0 = V_{GS} + I_G \cdot R_G + I_D \cdot R_S :$$

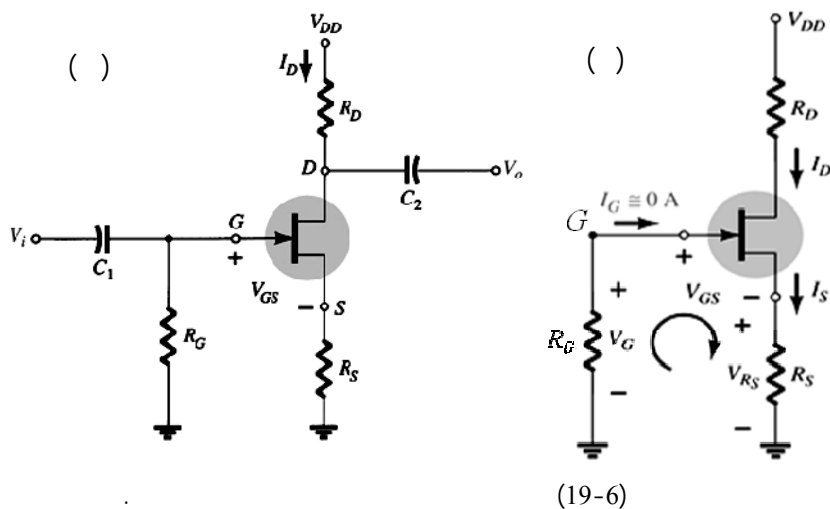
-

$$I_G = 0 \Rightarrow V_{GS} = -I_D \cdot R_S :$$

$$V_{GS}$$

$$I_D$$


---

$V_{GS}$  $I_D$ 

$$V_{DD} = V_{DS} + I_D(R_D + R_S) \Rightarrow V_{DS} = V_{DD} - I_D(R_D + R_S)$$

:

$$V_{DS} = 0 \Rightarrow I_{Dmax} = \frac{V_{DD}}{R_D + R_S} \quad [mA] \quad (0, I_{Dmax}) \quad -1$$

$$I_D = 0 \Rightarrow V_{DS} = V_{DD} \quad [V] \quad (V_{DD}, 0) \quad -2$$

 $V_{GS}$  $V_S$ 

-2

-6)

( - )

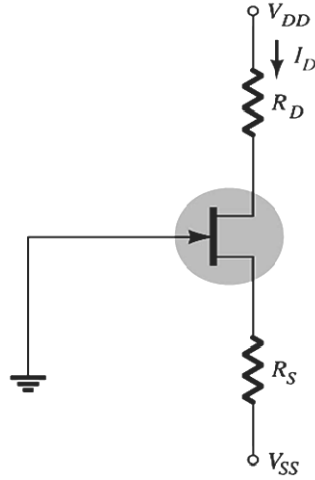
 $V_S$  $R_S$  $V_{GS}$ 

.(20



$$V_{SS} = V_{GS} + I_D \cdot R_S \Rightarrow V_{GS} = V_{SS} - I_D \cdot R_S \quad : \quad - \quad :$$

$$I_D = I_{DSS} \left( 1 - \frac{V_{GS}}{V_P} \right)^2 \quad :$$



(20-6)

$$V_{GS} \quad I_D \quad V_{GS}$$

:

$$V_{DD} + V_{SS} = V_{DS} + I_D (R_D + R_S)$$

$$\Rightarrow V_{DS} = V_{DD} + V_{SS} - I_D (R_D + R_S)$$

:

$$1 - V_{DS} = 0 \quad [V] \Rightarrow I_{D_{max}} = (V_{SS} + V_{DD}) / (R_D + R_S) \quad [mA]$$

$$2 - I_D = 0 \quad [mA] \Rightarrow V_{DS} = V_{SS} + V_{DD} \quad [V]$$

:Current Source Bias :

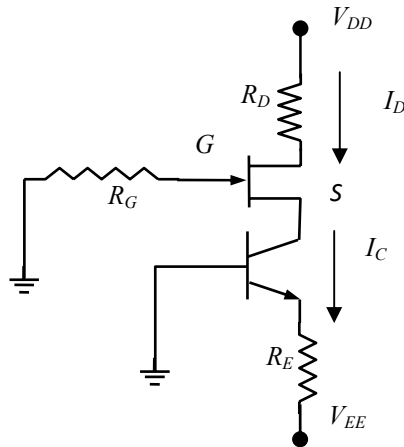
-3

$$V_{GS}$$

(21-6)

$$I_C \cong \frac{V_{EE} - V_{BE}}{R_E} \quad :$$

$$.V_{GS} \quad I_D = I_C \quad :$$



BJT (21-6)

: **I.G-FET** -4-6

(MOSFET ) Metal Oxide Semiconductor FET

.MOSFET-D Type -1 :

.MOSFET-E Type -2

: **MOSFET- D** -1-4-6

$n$

G S D ( -22-6)

:

/

$n$

$\cdot ( \quad ) n$

-

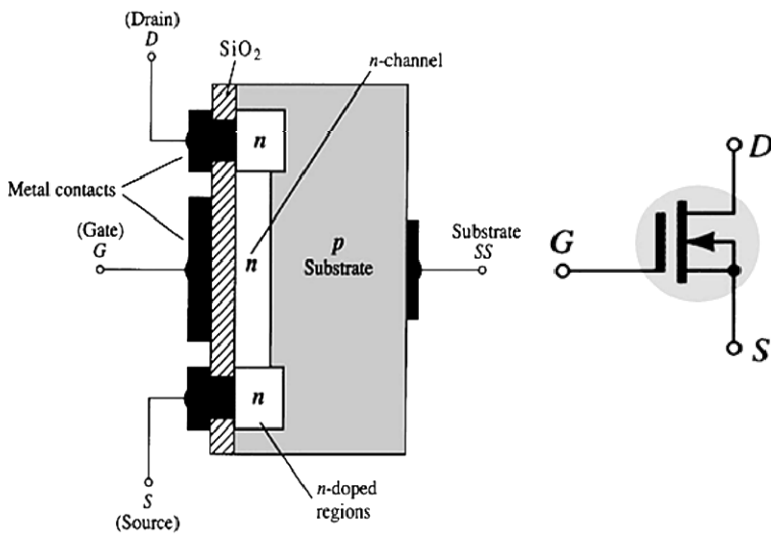
$n$

$P$

$n$

$( \quad ) SiO_2$

$JFET$



$MOSFET- D$

$( -22-6)$

$P$

$SS$

-

$P$

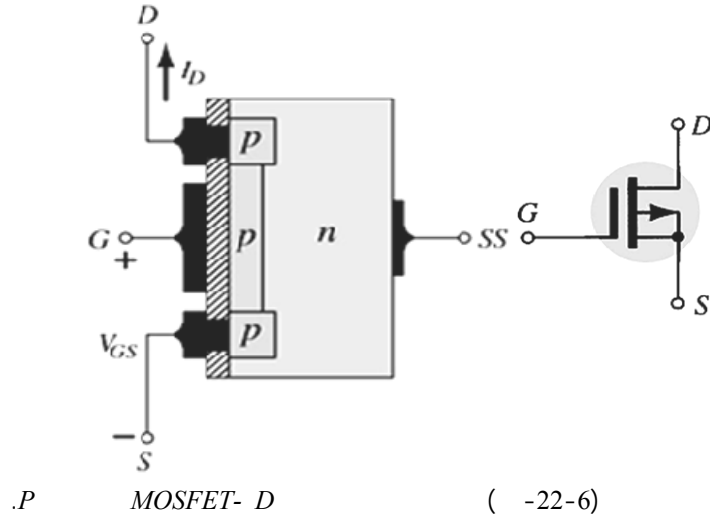
$MOSFET- D$

:

$n$

$\cdot ( -22-6)$

$P$



**MOSFET-D Operation and :**

**-2-4-6**

**Characteristics**

:

$$V_{DD} \quad V_{GS} = 0 \quad V_{DS} > 0 \quad -1$$

( )

.n

$$( ) V_{GS} = 0 \quad V_{DS} \quad -2$$

. $I_{DSS}$

$$: \quad V_{GS} \quad - \quad -3$$

$$- \quad V_{GS} < 0 \quad : \quad -$$

n

. $SiO_2$

( )

$SiO_2$

$p$

$n$

$n$

$p$

$n$

$I_D$

$V_{GS}$

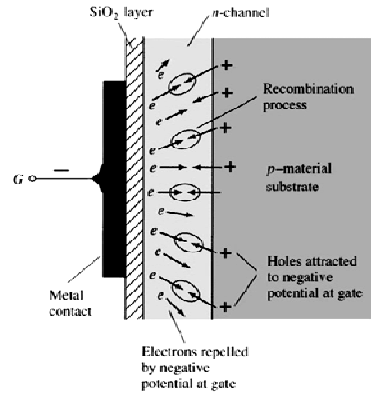
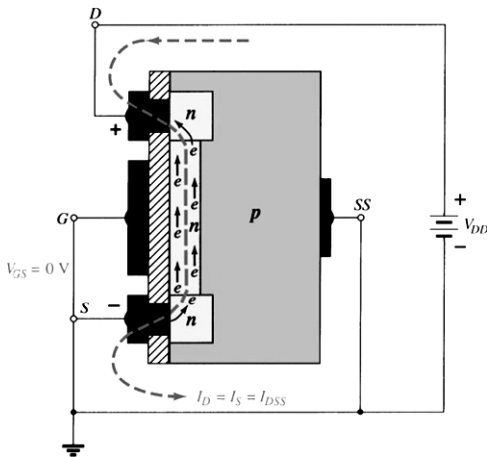
$I_D = 0$

$n$

(23-6)

( )

( )



$n$

MOSFET- D

(23-6)

-  $V_{GS}=0$  ، ب - عندما  $V_{GS} < 0$  ، تخفيض عدد الحوامل الحرة.

$$V_{GS} > 0 \quad : \quad -$$

: .

( ) -

$p$  (  $n$  )

( )

$I_{DSS}$

$I_D$

*Enhancement Mode*

$p$  : (1)

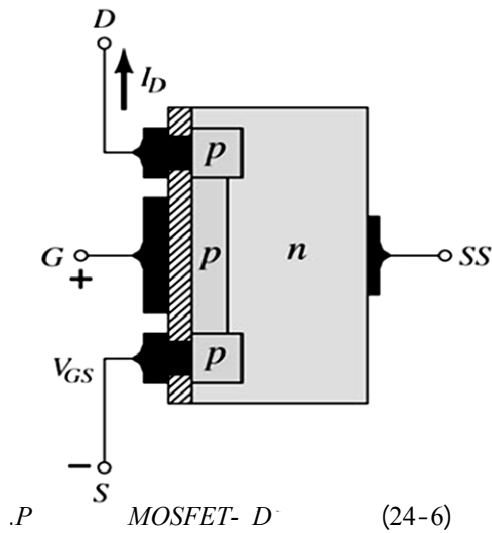
$n$

$G$  ويكون المنبع سالباً بالنسبة للمصرف،

(24-6).

$J-$  : (2)

*FET*



**:Drain Characteristics ( )**

**-3-4-6**

( )

)

( )  $V_{GS}$

$V_{DS}$

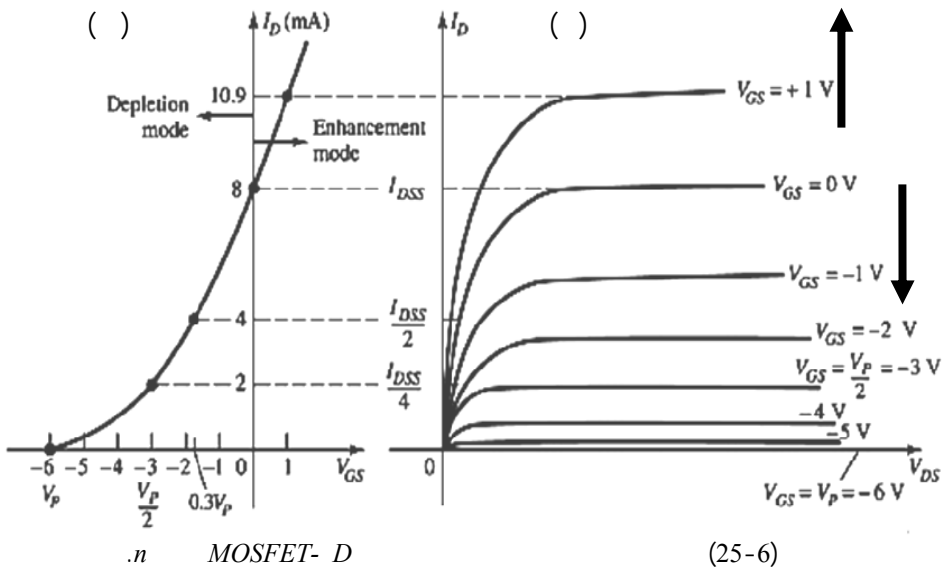
:

( )

(

$$I_D = f(V_{DS})|_{V_{GS}=ct}$$

( )



.n MOSFET- D

(25-6)

$V_{GS}$

( -25-6)

.J-FET

MOSFET-D

**:Transfer Characteristic ( )**

**-4-4-6**

:  $V_{GS}$

$I_D$

$$I_D = f(V_{GS})|_{V_{DS}=ct}$$

$$I_D = I_{DSS} \left(1 - \frac{V_{GS}}{V_P}\right)^2 \quad : \quad V_{DS}$$

$$. ( \quad ) \quad : I_D$$

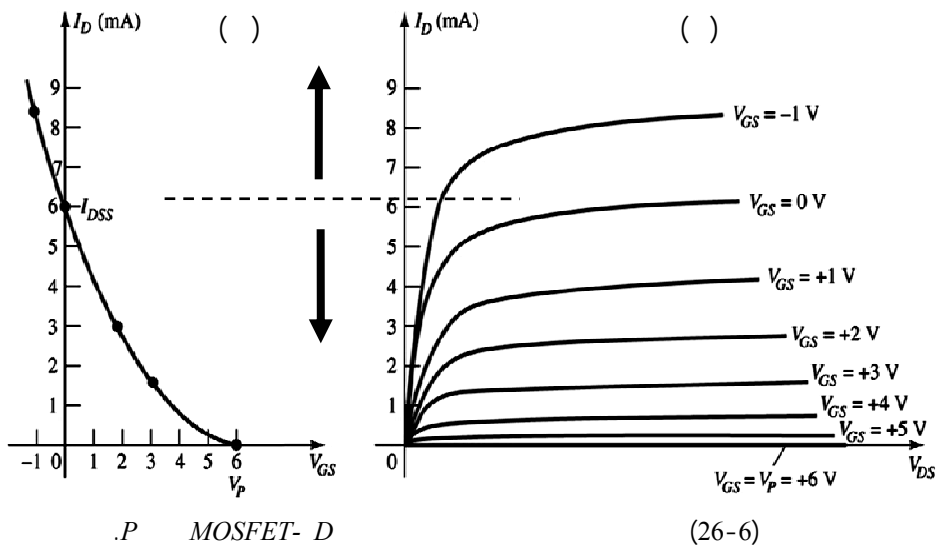
$$. V_{GS} = 0 \quad : I_{DSS}$$

$$. I_D = 0 \quad : V_P$$

$V_{GS}$   $J\text{-FET}$

-6)

. ( -25



$P$   $MOSFET\text{-}D$  :

$$\text{أما } V_{GS} \leq V_P$$

$N$

$$V_{GS} \quad V_P$$

. ( - -26-6)



: *MOSFET-E*

-5-6

: -1-5-6

 $SiO_2$  $p$ 

( )

 $p$  $n$  $D$  و المنبع  $S$ .

( )

 $S \ D$  $D$  $S \ D$  $S$ 

-

 $n$ *MOSFET-E*

( -27-6)

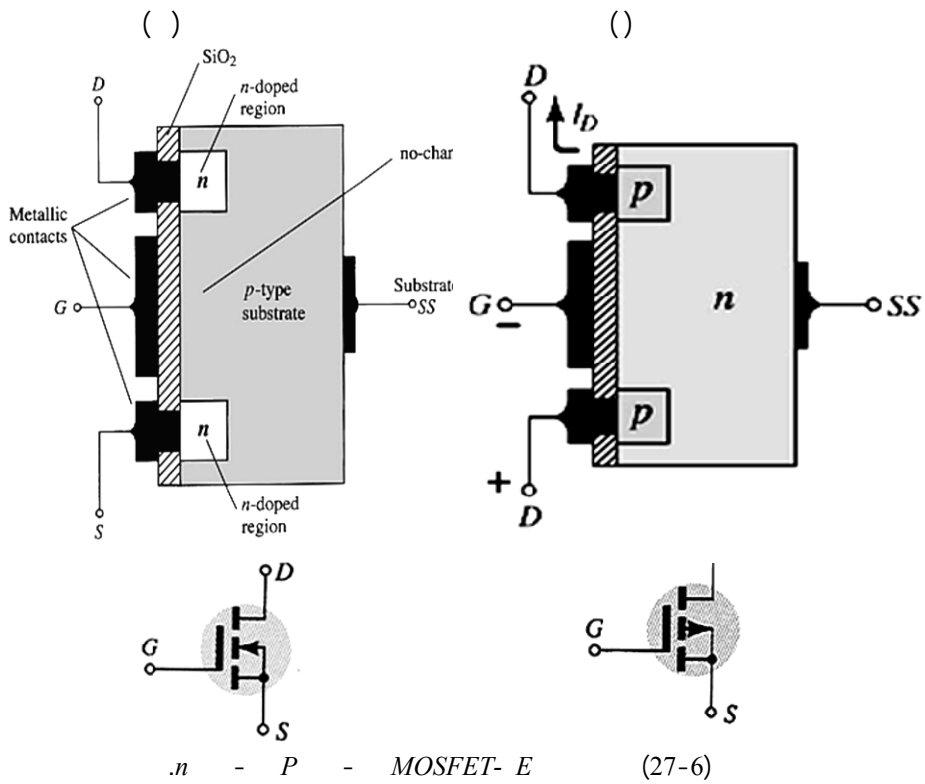
:(1)

 $J$ - $SiO_2$  $p$ *MOSFET-E*

:(2)

*FET* $p$  $p$  $S$  $D$  $n$ 

( -27-6)



: **MOSFET-E** -2-5-6

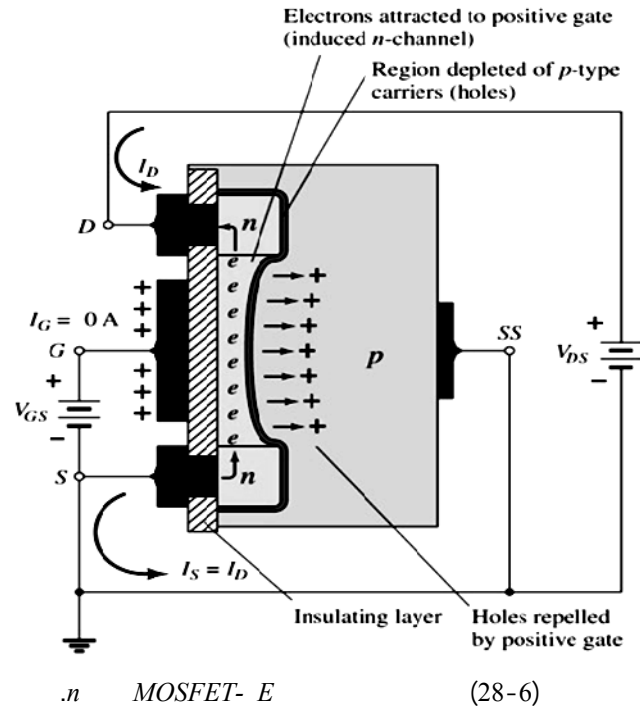
S D )  
n

: (28-6) p

:  $V_{DS} > 0$   $V_{GS} = 0$  -1  
( )  
( )

$I_D = 0$  S D

$V_{GS} = 0$   $V_{DS}$  -2



$$V_{GS} > 0 \quad -3$$

$SiO_2$  ( )  
 )  $p$   
 $V_{GS}$  .(  
 $V_T = V_{GS}$   
 $n \leftarrow p$   $SiO_2$   $S$   $D$   
 $S$   $D$   
 : (Threshold Voltage)  $V_T$   
 $p$   $I_D$   
 :  $n$  قد

---


$$\begin{aligned}
 & \cdot \quad I_D = 0 \quad V_{GS} < V_T \quad -1 \\
 & \cdot \quad I_D \neq 0 \quad V_{GS} \geq V_T \quad -2 \\
 & p \quad \quad \quad : (1)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \quad \quad \quad : (2) \\
 & I_D \uparrow \leftarrow V_{GS} \uparrow \leftarrow V_{GS} > 0 \text{ و } V_T > 0 \text{ و } V_{DS} > 0 \quad : \\
 & \quad \quad \quad ( \quad ) \quad \quad \quad ( \quad ) \quad \quad \quad -3-5-6
 \end{aligned}$$

### ***MOSFET-E, n***

$$\cdot (-29-6) \quad I_D = f(V_{DS})|_{V_{GS}=ct} : \quad -$$

$$\cdot I_D = f(V_{GS})|_{V_{DS}=ct} : \quad -$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & n \quad \quad \quad ( -29-6) \\
 & - \quad \quad \quad V_{GS} \\
 & \cdot I_D \quad \quad \quad ( V_{GS} > V_T )
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & I_D \quad V_{GS} \quad V_{DS} \\
 & : \quad V_{Dsat} \quad I_{DSS}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$V_{Dsat} = V_{GS} - V_T$$

$$V_{GS} \quad I_D$$

:

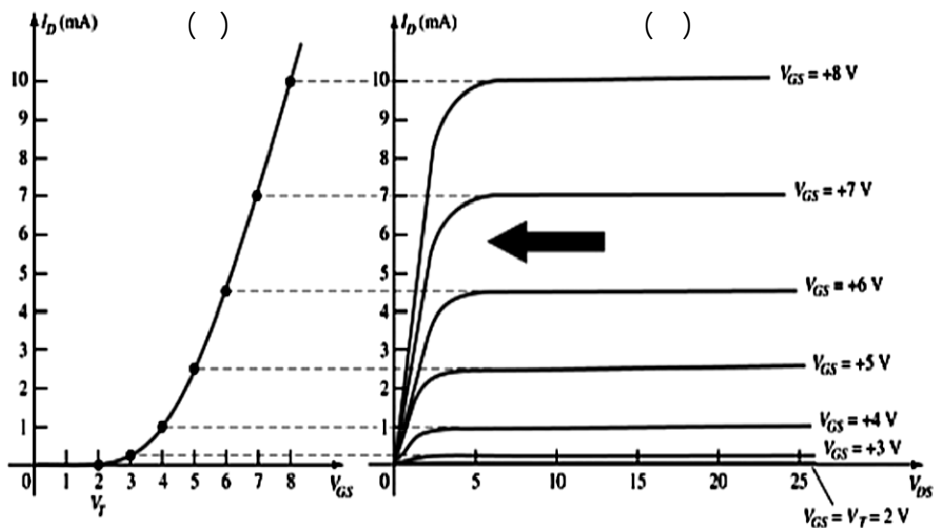
$$I_D = K (V_{GS} - V_T)^2 \tag{2-6}$$

$mA/[volt]^2$  :  $K$

$K$

:

$$K = \frac{I_{D(on)}}{(V_{GS(on)} - V_T)^2} \tag{3-6}$$

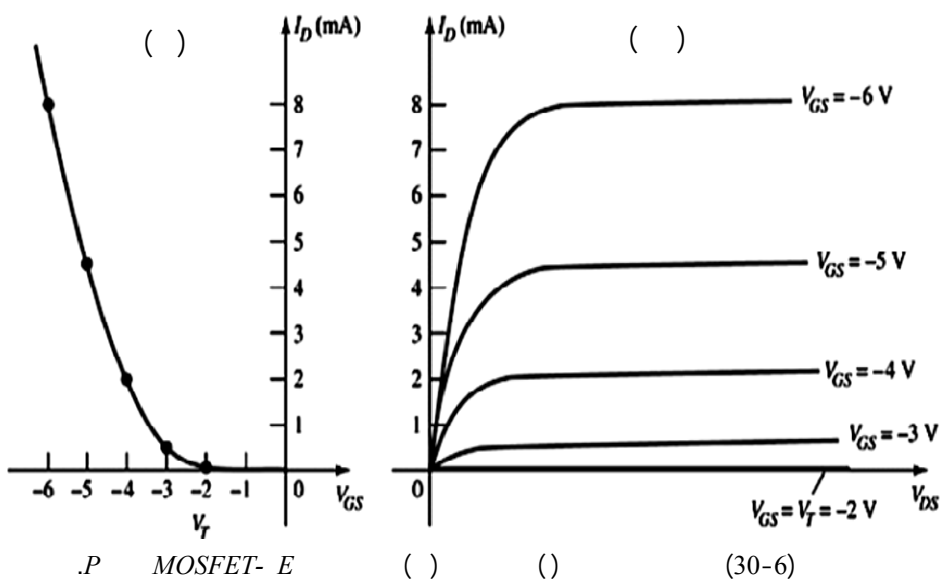


$n$  MOSFET- E ( ) ( ) (29-6)

$p$  MOSFET-E : (1)

$n$  ( )

.( - -30-6)



:MOSFET

-6-6

E D MOSFET

:

JFET

$$r_d = \left. \frac{dV_{DS}}{dI_d} \right|_{V_{GS}=ct} \quad [\Omega] \quad :$$

-1

$$\mu = \left. \frac{dV_{DS}}{dV_{GS}} \right|_{I_D=ct} = r_d \cdot g_m \quad :$$

-2

JFET

:  $g_m$ 

-3

 $V_{GS}$   $I_D$ 

MOSFET-E

:  $V_{GS}$  (2-6)

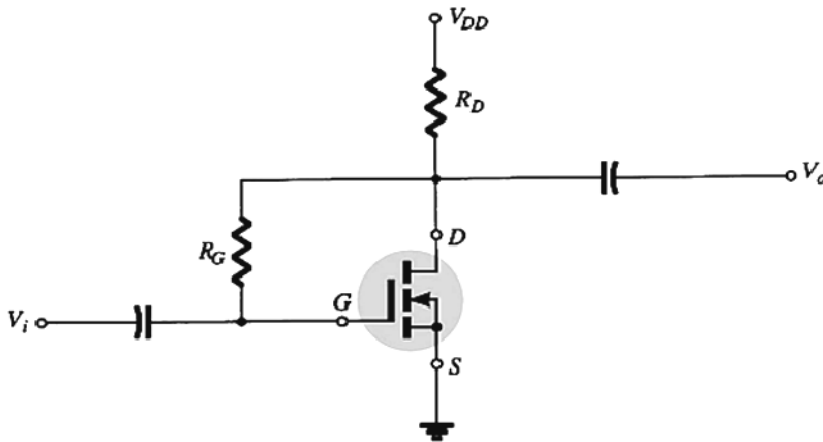
$$g_m = \left. \frac{dI_D}{dV_{GS}} \right|_{V_{DS}=ct} = \frac{d}{dV_{GS}} (K(V_{GS} - V_T)^2)$$

$$\Rightarrow g_m = 2K(V_{GS} - V_T) \quad [\Omega]^{-1}$$

:

**MOSFET****-7-6****JFET****MOSFET-D**

$$.V_{GS} > 0$$

**MOSFET-E****.(31-6)****MOSFET- E****(31-6)**

:

**- 1**

$$V_{DD} = V_{DS} + I_D \cdot R_D \quad \Rightarrow V_{DS} = V_{DD} - I_D \cdot R_D \quad :$$

:

$$V_{DS} = V_{GS} \text{ وبالتالي } V_{RG} = 0 \quad I_G = 0$$

$$V_{GS} = V_{DD} - I_D \cdot R_D$$

:

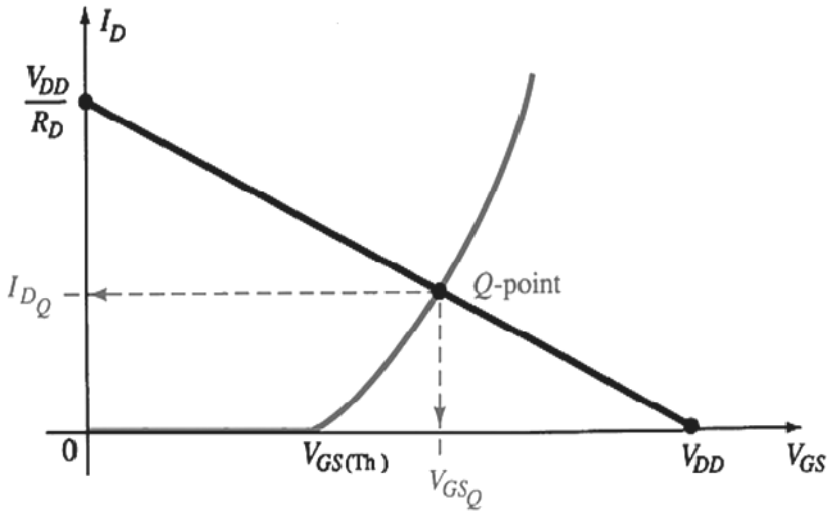
$$1) \quad V_{GS} = 0 \Rightarrow I_D = \frac{V_{DD}}{R_D} \Rightarrow (0, I_D)$$

$$2) \quad I_D = 0 \Rightarrow V_{GS} = V_{DD} \Rightarrow (V_{GS}, 0)$$

$$I_D = f(V_{GS}) \quad -2$$

$$V_{GSTh}$$

$$. (32-6) \quad I_D = 0$$



$$(32-6)$$

-3

$$. (32-6) \quad .Q (V_{GSQ}, I_{DQ})$$

$$I_D \quad -4$$

MOSFET-E

:

$$(33-6)$$



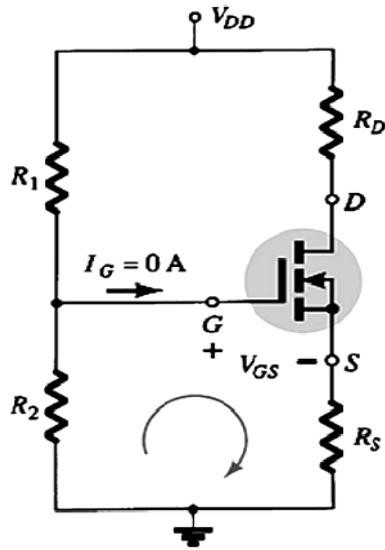
:

-1

$$V_{Th} = V_G = \frac{R_2 \cdot V_{DD}}{R_1 + R_2}, \quad R_{Th} = R_1 // R_2$$

$$V_{GS} = V_G - I_D \cdot R_S \quad :$$

$$V_{DS} = V_{DD} - I_D (R_S + R_D) \quad :$$



MOSFET- E

(33-6)

:

$$1) \quad I_D = 0 \Rightarrow V_G = V_{GS} = V_{Th} = \frac{R_2 \cdot V_{DD}}{R_1 + R_2}, \quad (0, V_{GS})$$

$$2) \quad V_{GS} = 0 \Rightarrow I_D = \frac{V_G}{R_S}, \quad (I_D, 0)$$

.

 $V_{GSTh}$ 

-2

---

*Q*-point -3

$V_{GSQ}$   $I_{DQ}$   $Q$  -4

**:FET BJT -8-6**

-1 :

*BJT*

-2

*BJT*

$SiO_2$  ( ) -3

( )  $P$   $n$

*BJT*

*BJT*

*FET*

*BJT*

-4

-5

*BJT*

		/	
		(            )	-6
		<i>BJT</i>	
			-7
		<i>.BJT</i>	
		:	-9-6
		<i>BJT</i>	
		:	
			-1
			-2
		(            )	-3
			-4
		<i>MOSFET-E</i>	-5
		<i>BJT</i>	
		:	
<i>.NMos</i>	<i>MOSFET-E(n)</i>	<i>:N</i>	-
<i>.CMos</i>	<i>P</i>	<i>N</i>	-

# Complementary Metal Oxide Semiconductor

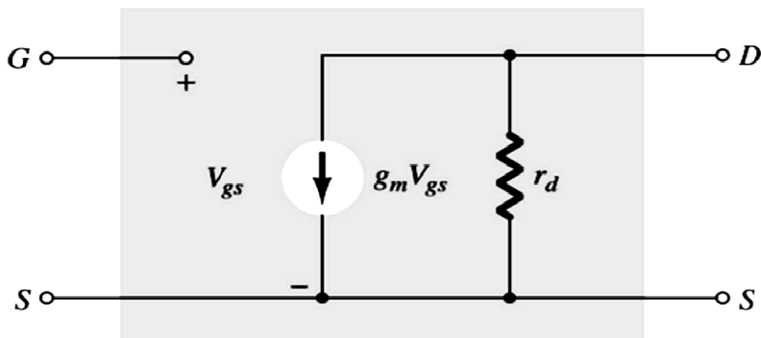
- 10-6

: *JEFT Ac Equivalent Circuit* :*BJT**Z*

)

*Z**Y**Y**(BJT*

.(34-6)



(34-6)

*S G**I<sub>G</sub>**g<sub>m</sub>V<sub>gs</sub>**.V<sub>GS</sub>*

:

*S,D**r<sub>d</sub>*

$$Z_0 = r_d = \frac{I}{Y_{os}} \quad (\Omega)$$

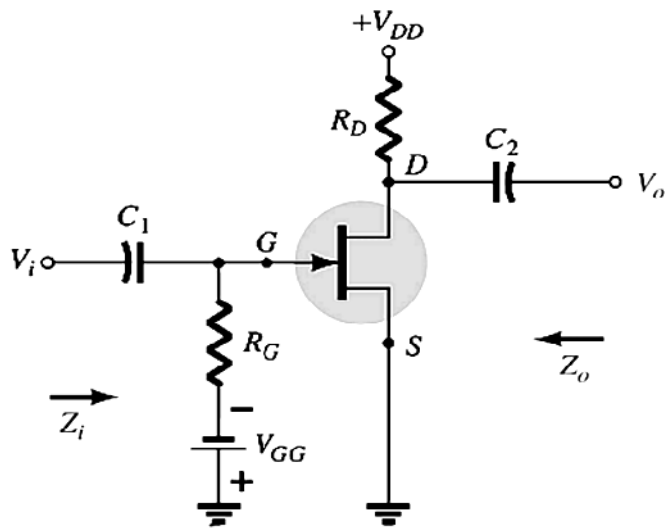
$$Z_l = \infty \quad (\Omega)$$

$$r_d = \left. \frac{\Delta V_{DS}}{\Delta I_D} \right|_{V_{GS}=ct} :$$

$$Y_{os}$$

$$G \qquad \qquad \qquad JFET \qquad \qquad \qquad (35-6)$$

$$D$$



$$(35-6)$$

$$(36-6)$$

:

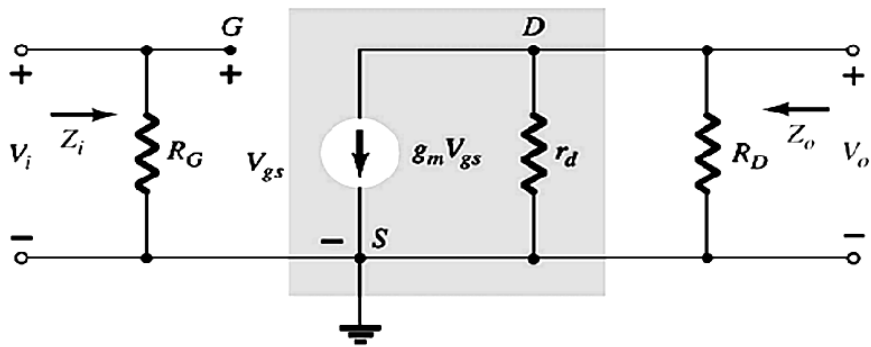
$$Z_i = R_G \qquad \qquad \qquad : \qquad \qquad \qquad -1$$

$$Z_o = R_D // r_d \cong R_D \Big|_{r_d \geq 10 R_D} \qquad \qquad \qquad : \qquad \qquad \qquad -2$$

$$A_V = \frac{V_o}{V_i} = -g_m (r_d // R_D) \Rightarrow A_V = -g_m \cdot R_D \Big|_{r_d \geq 10 R_D} \qquad \qquad \qquad : \qquad \qquad \qquad -3$$

:

.(36-6)



(36-6)

:MESFET

- 11 - 6

( )

( )

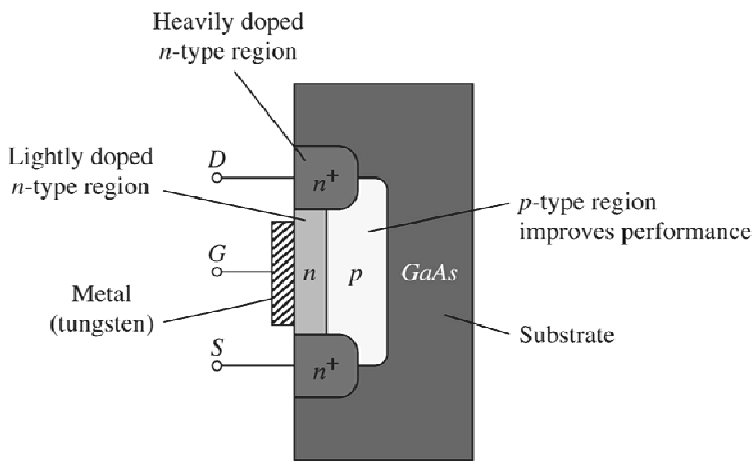
(MOSFET )

( )

GaAs

. Metal-Semiconductor F.E.T=MESFET

(37-6)



.MESFET

(37-6)

:

)

-1

$I_D$

(

.(38-6)

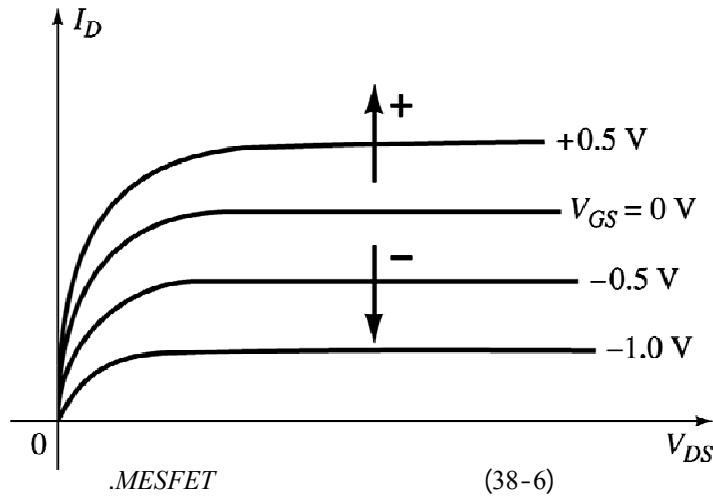
)

-2

$I_D$

(

(38-6).

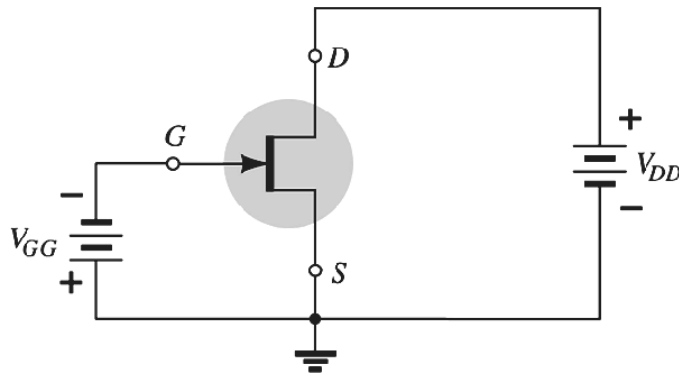
*MOSFET-D*

-3

(39-6).

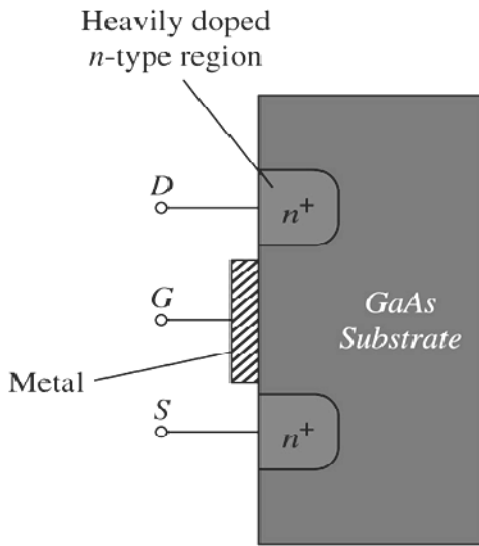
4- هناك نوع *MESFET**MOSFET-E*

(40-6)

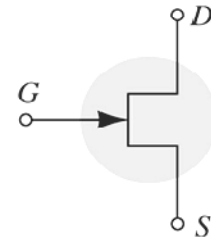
*MESFET* مع جهود تحييز.

(38-6)





*MESFET* الإغنائى.



(39-6)

$n$

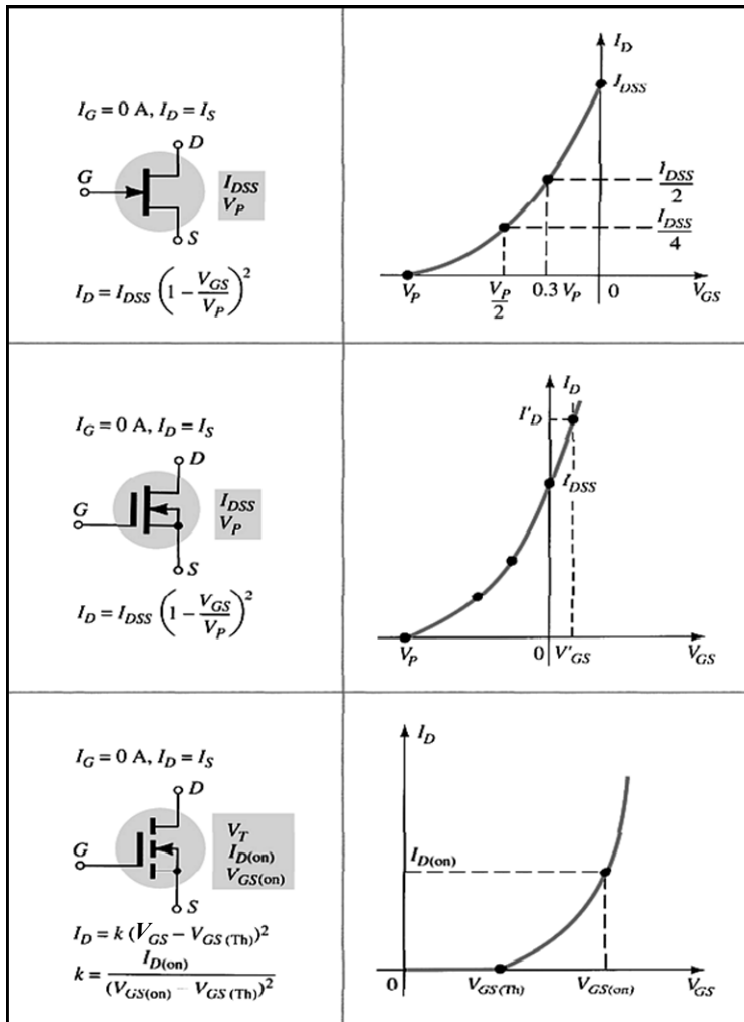
*MESFET*

:

( ) *GaAs*

(41-6)

:



الشكل (41-6) مقارنة بين أنواع الترانزستور الحقلی

/

**-7-**

/

---

-7-

: -1-7

*:Feedback* -2-7

( )

( )

:

*:Negative Feedback* -1

( )

*Automatic Gain Control,*

*.AGC*

*: Positive F.B*

-2

:

-1-2-7

: (1-7)

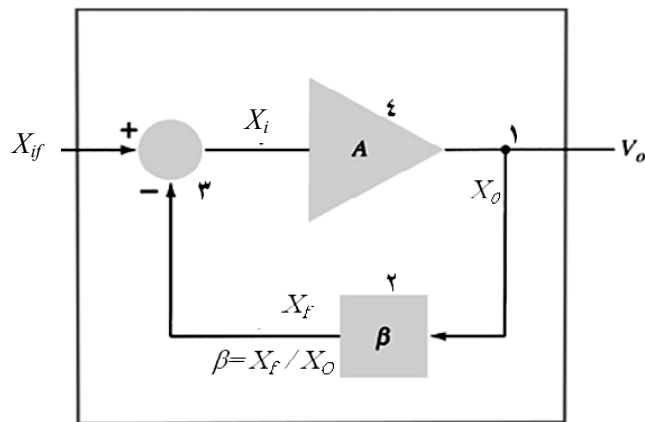
$X_O$  -1

:  $\beta$  -2

) -

.(

.( ) -



(1-7)

/

$X_s$	(	)	$X_f - 3$
$X_I$	(	)	-4
			:
		:	-1
		:	-2
		:	-1
		:	-2
		:	-2-2-7
		:	-1
	-2		-3
	-4		-5
		:	

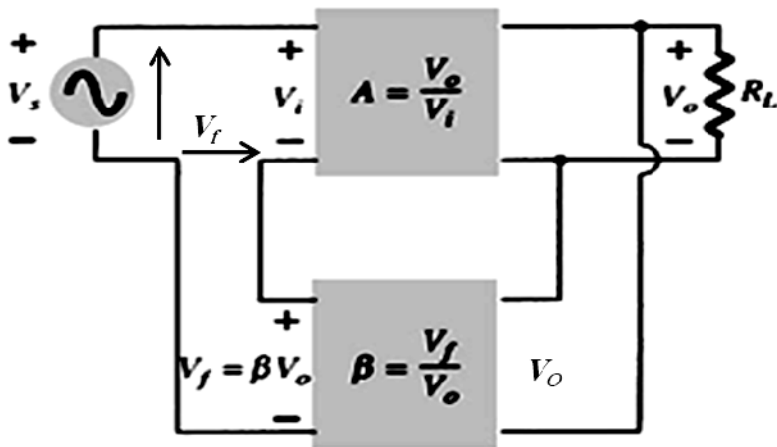
:

:( - )

-1

( - )

: (2-7)



(2-7)

$$X_0 = V_o$$

$$X_f = V_f = \beta V_o$$

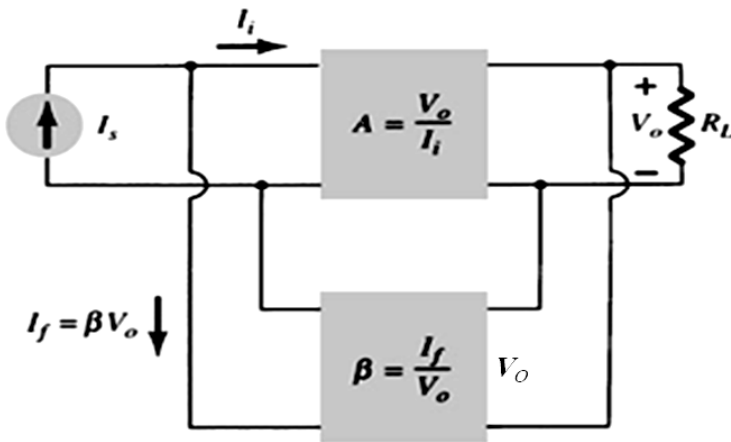
$$A = A_S = V_o/V_i \quad A_V$$

:( - ) -2

$$X_0 = V_0$$

$$(3-7) \quad X_f = I_f = \beta V_0$$

$$A = R_M = V_O / I_i$$



(3-7)

:( - ) -3

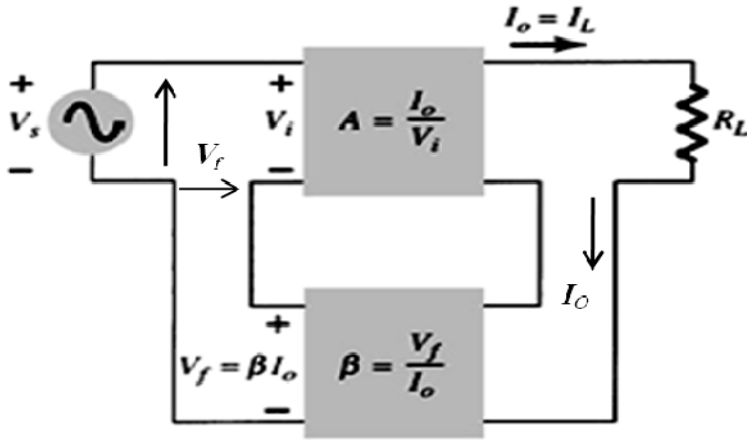
(4-7)

$$X_0 = I_0$$

$$X_f = V_f = \beta I_0$$



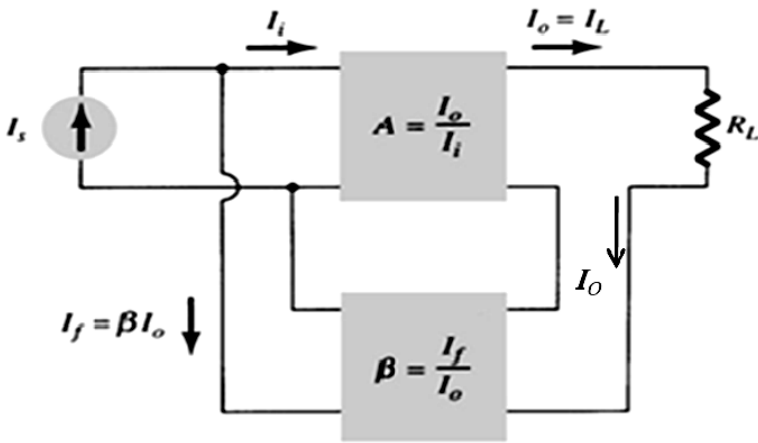
$$A = G_M = I_o / V_i :$$



(4-7)

$$(5-7) \quad : ( \quad - \quad )$$

-4



(5-7)

$$X_0 = I_0$$

-1

---


$$X_f = I_f = \beta I_0 \quad -2$$

- - .

$$A = A_I = I_O / I_i$$

: **-4-2-7**

$$A, \beta \quad (1-7)$$

$$X_{if} \quad , X_f, X_0$$

$$A = \frac{X_0}{X_i} \quad X_i \quad A$$

$$R_M, G_M, A_I, A_V$$

$$A_f \quad \cdot \quad \beta = \frac{X_f}{X_0}$$

:

$$A_f = \frac{X_0}{X_{if}} = \frac{X_0}{X_i + X_f} = \frac{X_0 / X_i}{1 + X_f / X_i} \quad \text{But} \quad \beta = \frac{X_f}{X_0}$$

$$\Rightarrow A_f = \frac{A}{1 + \beta \frac{X_0}{X_i}} = \frac{A}{1 + \beta A} = \frac{A}{D}$$

$$D = 1 + \beta A$$

:

$$D > 1 \rightarrow \beta A > 1 \quad A_f < A \quad -$$

.

$$\beta A < 1 \quad D < 1 \leftarrow A_f > A \quad -$$

.

/



: -5-2-7

:

$\mathfrak{X}_0$  : -1

:

$X_f=0$   $\mathfrak{R}_L=0$   $V_0=0$  -

.

$I_0=0$   $R_L = \infty$  -

( )  $X_f$

.

: -2

:

-

$X_f$

.

-

$X_f$

.

:

.

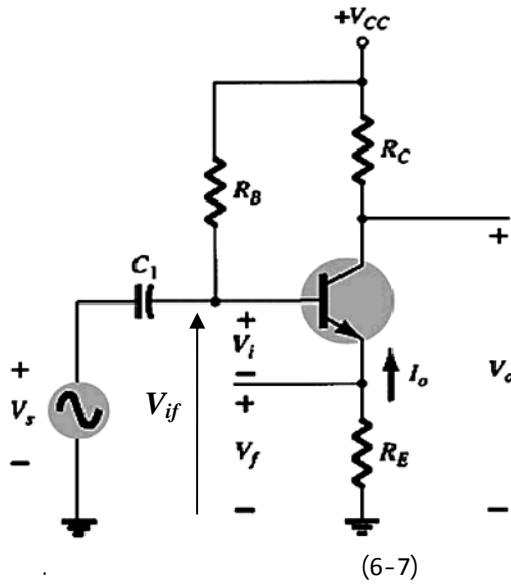
$$\beta = \frac{X_f}{X_0}$$



:

(6-7)

:(1)

 $R_E$ 

:

$$V_0 = 0 \Rightarrow X_f = V_f \neq 0$$

$$X_0 = I_0$$

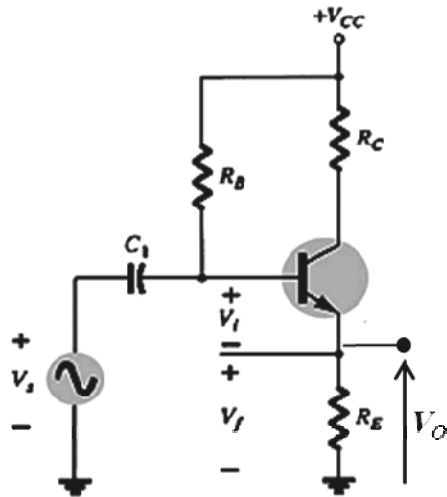
$$X_f = V_f = I_E \cdot R_E = -I_0 \cdot R_E \quad :$$

$$: \quad V_f \quad V_{if} - V_i - I_O R_E = 0 \quad :$$

$$V_{if} - V_i - V_f = 0$$

$$V_0 \quad \quad \quad : (2)$$

(7-7)



(7-7)

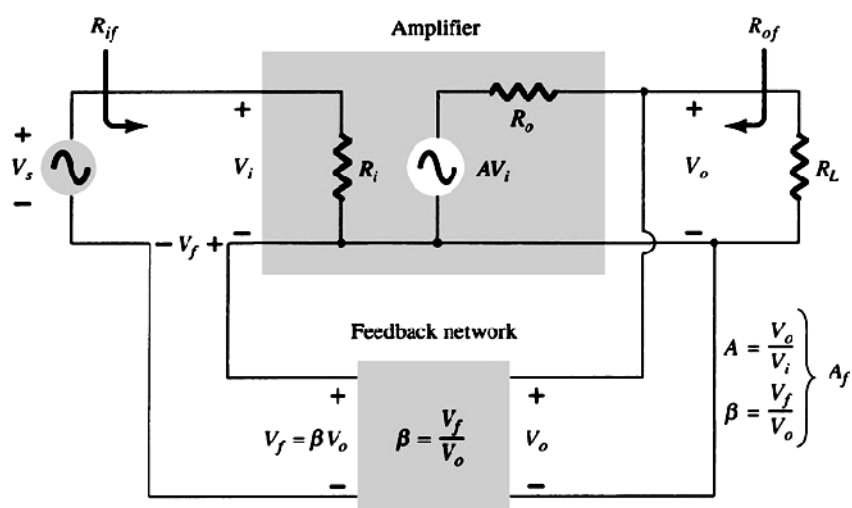
$$R_E \quad \quad \quad :$$

$$V_0 = 0 \Rightarrow X_f = V_f = 0$$

$$V_S = V_i + V_f = V_i + I_e R_e \quad :$$

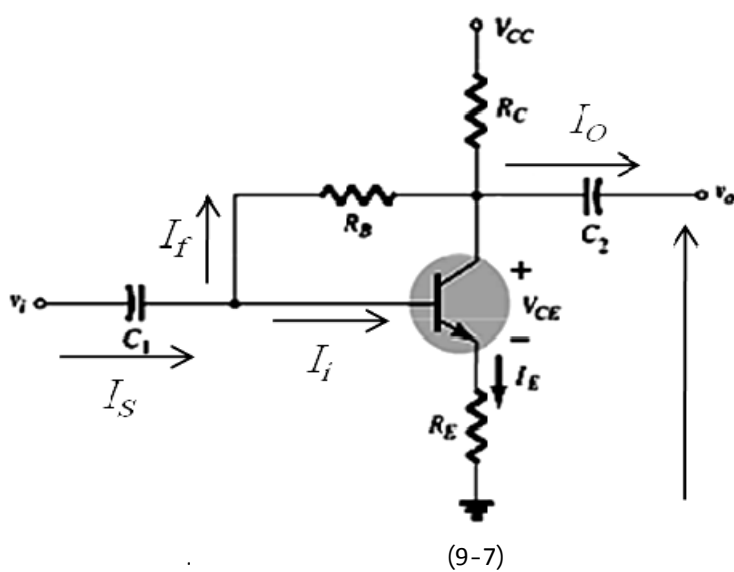
$$V_S = V_i - I_0 R_e \quad \quad \quad I_e = -I_0$$

$$(8-7) \quad (2 \quad )$$



(9-7)

:(3)

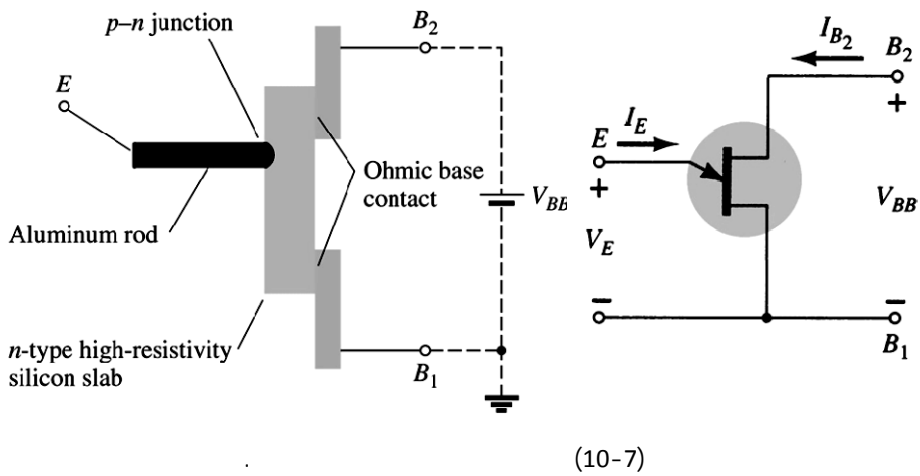


# :Unijunction Transistor (U.J.T)

-3-7

$n$   
 $B_2, B_1$   
 $PN$  ( )  
 $p$   $n$  ( $n$  )

(10-7)

 $V_{BB}$ 

:UJT

-1-3-7

-1

-2

-3

-4

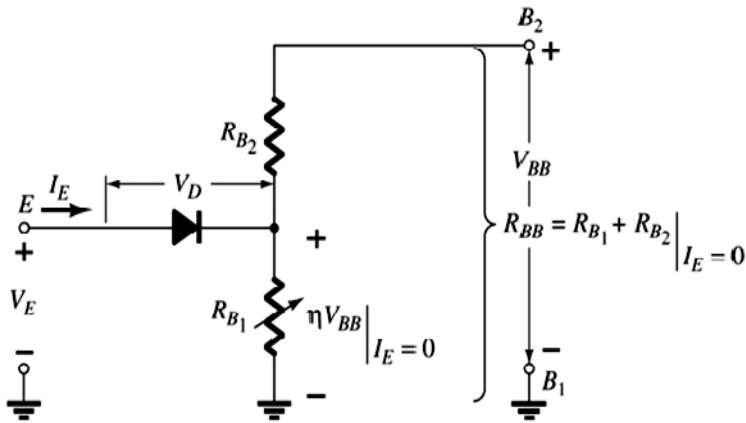
:UJT

-2-3-7

(10-7)

)  $B_2$  الممتد  $B_1$  الممتد حتى (

(11-7)

 $R_{B1}$  $R_{B2}$  $R_{B2}$  $R_{B1}$ 

(11-7)

 $I_E = 0$ 

$$R_{BB} = (R_{B1} + R_{B2}) \Big|_{I_E=0[A]} :$$

$$R_{B1} \quad 4K\Omega \rightarrow 10K\Omega$$

 $R_{B1}$ 

$$[0 \rightarrow 50] \mu A$$

 $I_E$



$$. R_{B1} \in [50\Omega \rightarrow 5K\Omega] :$$

$$R_{B2} \quad R_{B1}$$

$$R_{B1}$$

$$. I_E = 0[\mu A]$$

$$R_{BB}$$

$$V_{RB1} = \frac{R_{B1}}{R_{B1} + R_{B2}} V_{BB} = \eta V_{BB} \bigg|_{I_E=0[\mu A]} :$$

$$:$$

$$\eta$$

$$\eta = \frac{R_{B1}}{R_{B1} + R_{B2}} = \frac{R_{B1}}{R_{BB}} \bigg|_{I_E=0[\mu A]}$$

$$V_E > V_{RB}$$

$$: V_D (0.35 \rightarrow 0.7) \text{v}$$

$$V_E$$

$$\cdot R_{B1}$$

$$I_E$$

$$.on$$

$$V_E = \eta V_{BB} + V_D :$$

$$.$$

$$V_P$$

$$:$$

$$-$$

$$\text{-3-3-7}$$

$$V_{BB} = 10 \text{ volt}$$

$$V_E = f(I_E)$$

$$:$$

$$(12-7)$$

$$V_P > V_E$$

$$-1$$

$$I_{E0}$$

$$I_E = I_{E0} [\mu A]$$

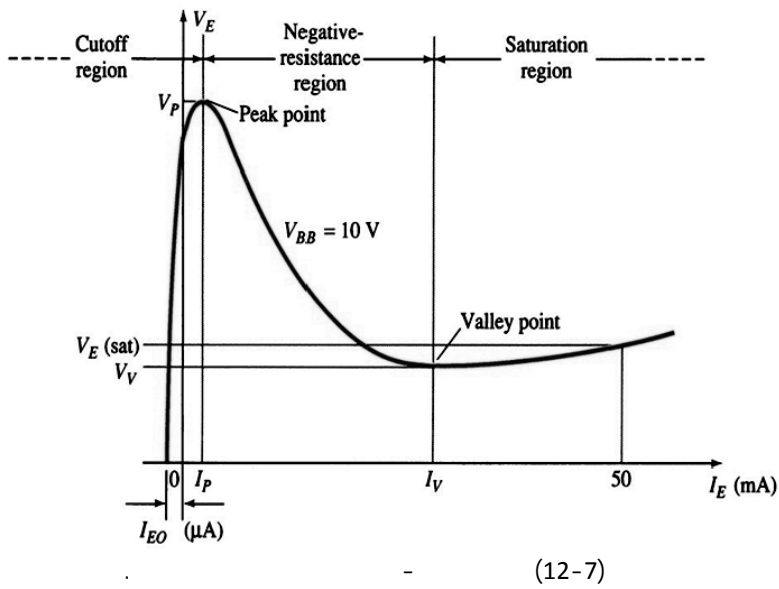
$$.$$

$$.$$

$$V_E = V_P \quad -2$$

$$R_{BI}$$

$$V_E \quad V_E \geq V_V \quad -3$$



:(1)

( )

*n-Type*

*.P-Type*

$R$

$n$

$$I_V, I_P, V_P \quad :(2)$$

/

---

$$V_P = \eta V_{BB} + V_D \quad \therefore \quad V_D = \frac{V_{BB} - V_P}{\eta} \quad \text{--- (3)}$$

**:pnpn** **-4-7**

)

.(

:Silicon-Controlled Rectifier (S.C.R)

*Bell* 1956

*10 MW*

*.2000 A*

*50 KHz*

**:Thyristor** **-1-4-7**

**:** **-1-1-4-7**

:

 $pnpn$  $n$  $p$ 

.( )

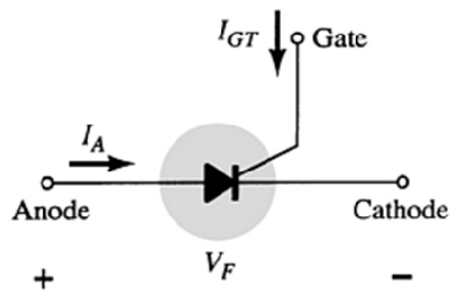
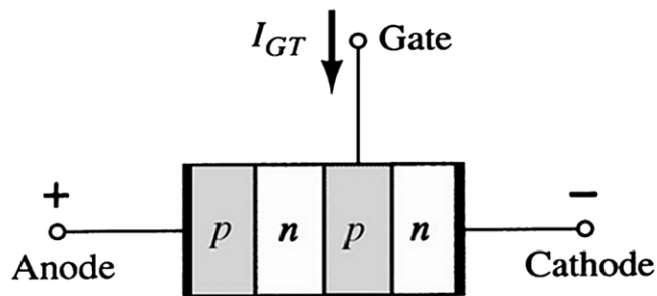
 $.on$  $P$  $G$ 

(13-7)

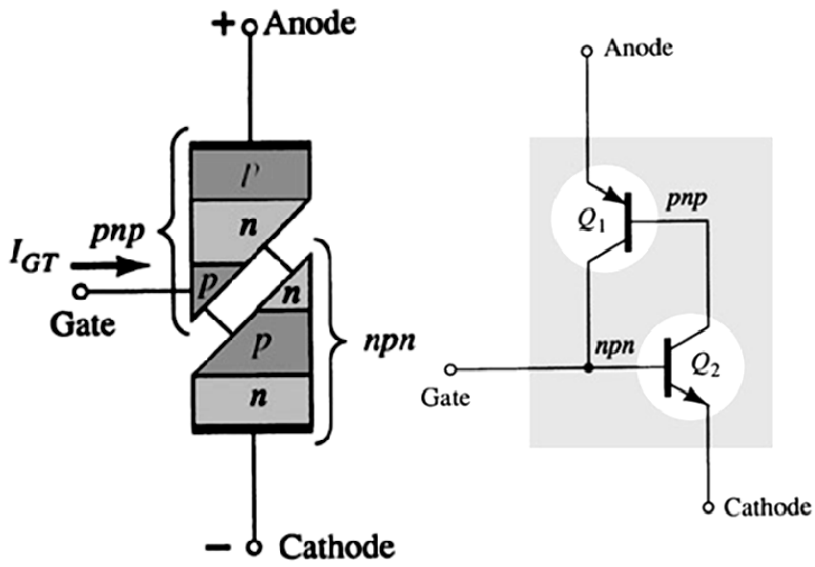
(14-7)

(BJT

)



(13-7)



(14-7)

:

-2-1-4-7

‘off’ on

 $100\text{ k}\Omega$  $(0.01 \rightarrow 0.1)\Omega$ 

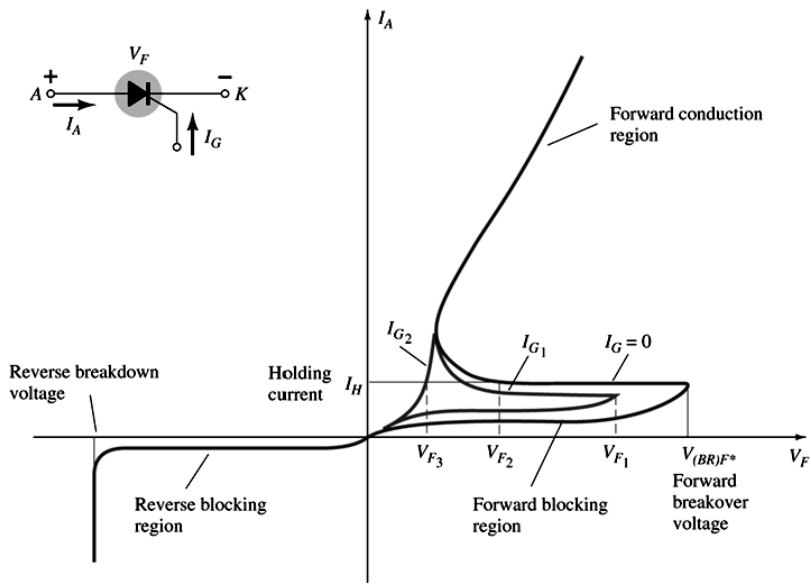
:

 $K$  $A$  $V_{AK}$ 

-1

 $V_{AK}$ 

(15-7)



(15-7)

$k$   $A$   $V_{AK} > 0$  -2

 $V_{AK}$ 

on

 $V_{AK} = V_{BRF}$ 

( )

 $P$  $G$ 

:(1)

(Holding Current)  $I_H$  $G$ 

:(2)

 $I_G = 0$

$I_G$   
 $I_{G1} > 0$   $I_{G1}$  -3  
 $V_{BR}$   $V_{AK} = V_{F1}$   
 $V_{AK} = V_{F3}$   $I_{G2}$   $I_G$   
 $I_H$   
 $V_{AK} = V_{F3}$   $I_G$   
 -  
 .(15-7)  
 :(Shockley Diode) -2-4-7

)

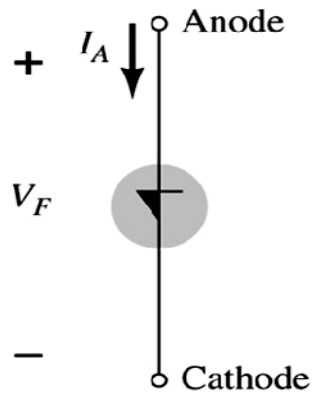
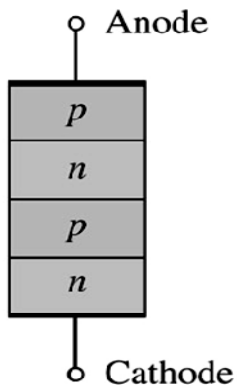
(16-7)

(

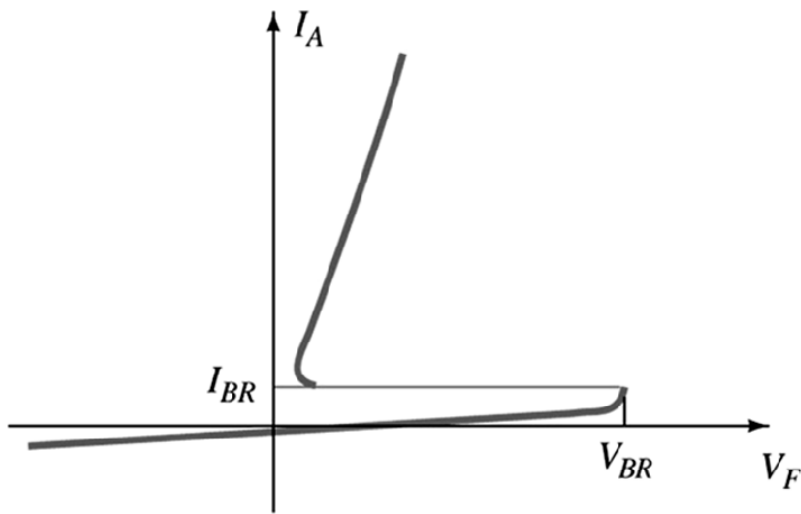
-

(17-7 )

.

 $G$  $I_G = 0$ 

(16-7)



(17-7)

( ) off : (1)

$$V_{BB} > V_{AK}$$

$V_{BB} \leq V_{AK}$  ( ) on

:(2)

.G

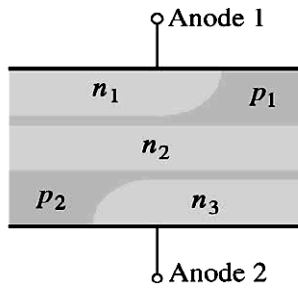
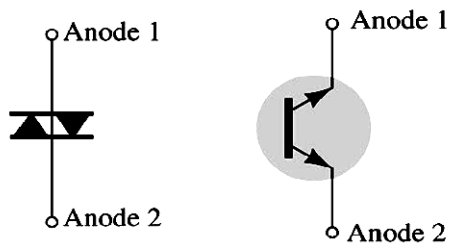
:DIAC -3-4-7

$A_2$   $A_1$

(18-7)

*npnpn*





(18-7)

(19-7)

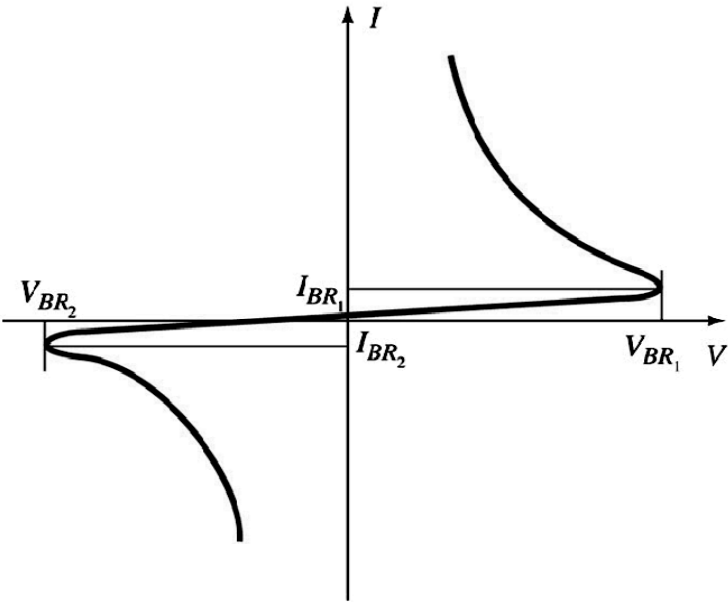
$$I_{BR1} \neq I_{BR2} \quad V_{BR1} \neq V_{BR2}$$

:

$$V_{BR1} = V_{BR2} \mp 0.1V_{BR1}$$

:(1)

:(2)



(19-7)

:*TRIAC* -4-4-7

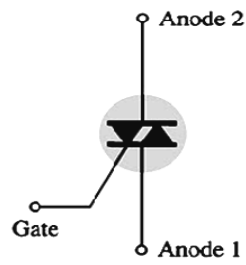
*G*     *n3*

.(20-7)

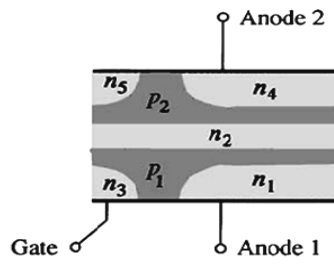
*I<sub>H</sub>*

.( 21-7)

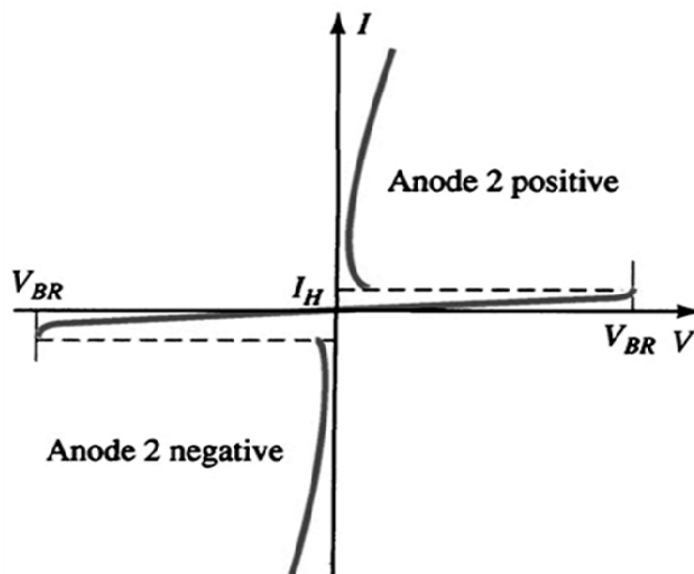
:



(a)



(20-7)



(21-7)

**-1-**

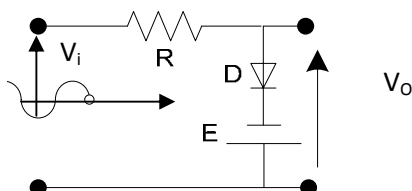
:1

$$V_o = f(t)$$

$D$

1

$$|V_i| > E. \quad V_o = f(V_i)$$

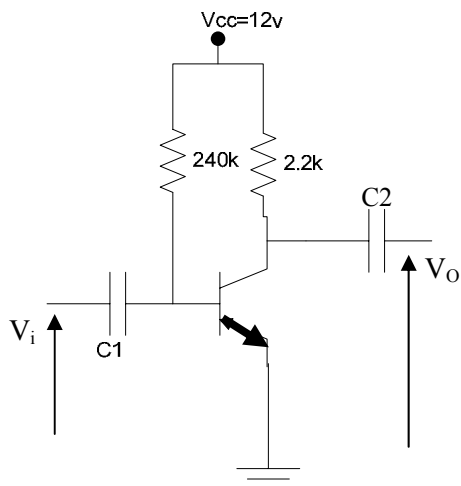


:2

$$: \quad V_{BE}=0,7, \beta=50 : \quad$$

1

$$V_{CEQ}, I_{CQ}, I_{BQ}$$



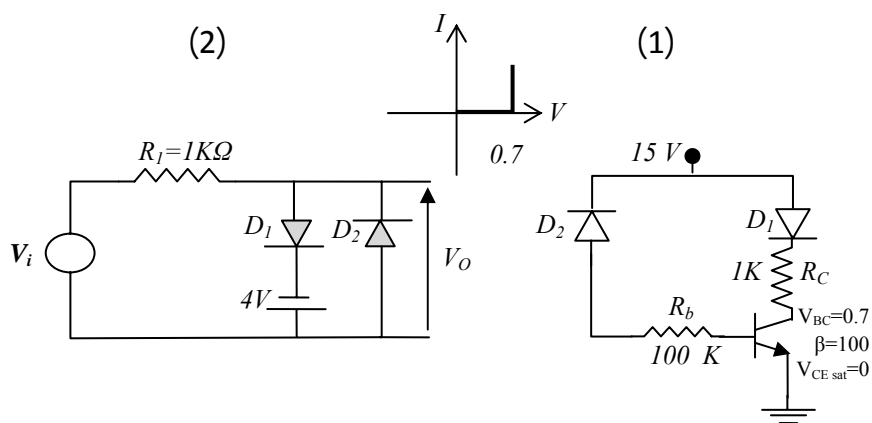
: 3

1

.  $D_1, D_2$

$V_o = f(V_i) \quad V_o = f(t)$  2

$V_i = 10 \sin(\omega t)$

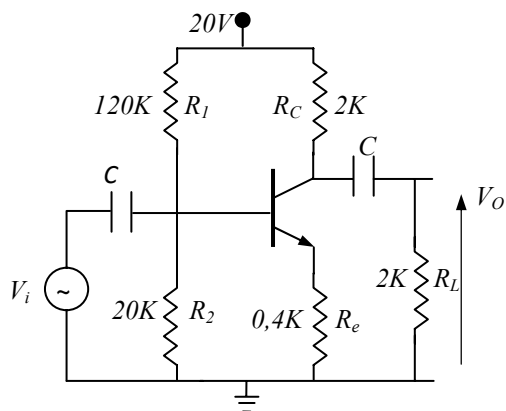


: 4

$V_{BE} = 0.7, V_{CEsat} = 0$  :

:  $\beta = 100$

1

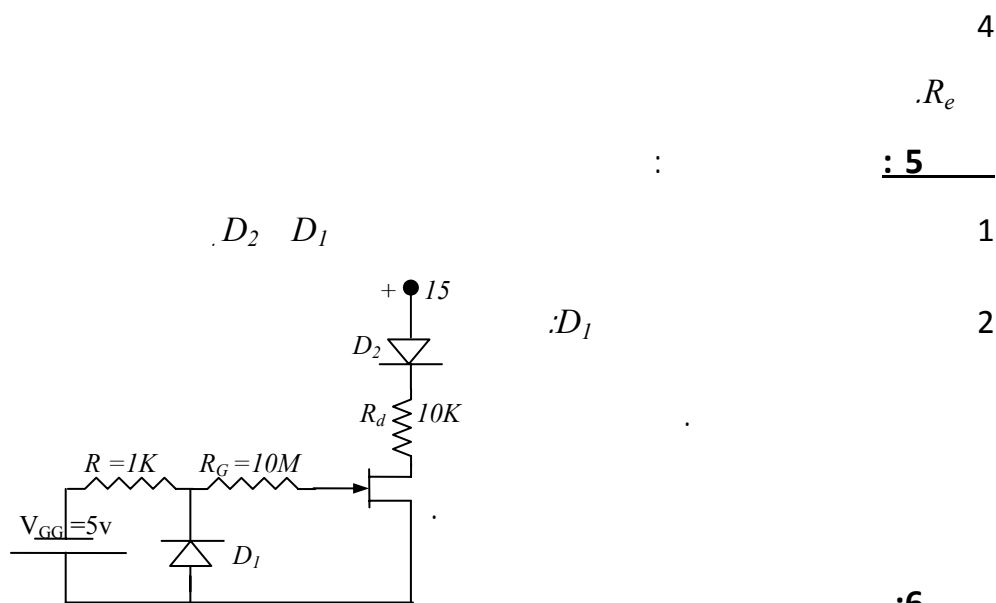


$V_{CE}, I_C, I_B$

.  $R_1, R_2$

$R_E$  2

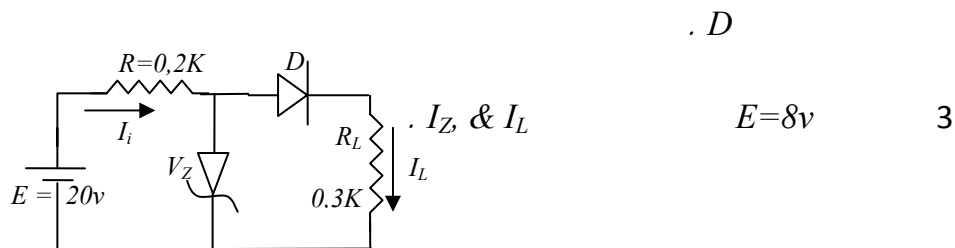
3



$V_D = 0.2V, V_T = 25 \text{ mV}, V_Z = 9.2V$

$I_b, I_Z, \& I_L$  1

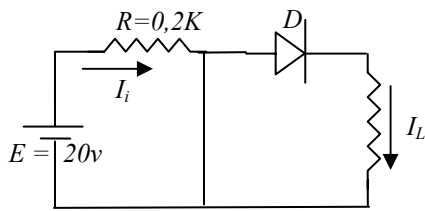
$I_b, I_Z, \& I_L$  2



$V_T = 2.5 \text{ mV}, V_B = 0.2, I_b, I_L, I_Z : -1 : \underline{\hspace{1cm}}$

$V_Z = 9.2$

$I_L = 0: V_Z$



$$I_Z = I_i = \frac{E}{0.2K} = \frac{20}{\frac{2}{10}}$$

$$\Rightarrow I_Z = I_i = 100mA \approx 0.1A$$

$$\Leftarrow E > U_Z$$

D

$$U_Z = 9.2V$$

$$V_D = 0.2V$$

$$\Rightarrow I_L = \frac{V_Z - V_D}{R_L}$$

$$\Rightarrow I_L = \frac{9.2 - 0.2}{0.3} = \frac{9}{\frac{3}{10}} = \frac{90}{3} = 30mA$$

$$E - V_Z = I_i R_i$$

 $I_i$ 

$$\Rightarrow I_i = \frac{20 - 9.2}{0.2} = \frac{10.8}{\frac{2}{10}} = \frac{108}{2} = 54mA$$

$$\Rightarrow I_Z = I_i - I_L = (54 - 30) = 24mA$$

:

$$I_\Delta = I_O (e^{\frac{V_\Delta}{V_T}} - 1) \Rightarrow I_O = I_D [(e^{V_\Delta/V_T} - 1)]^{-1}$$

$$\Rightarrow I_O = 30 * 10^3 / (e^{0.2/0.025} - 1) \approx 0.01006 A$$

$$\Rightarrow I_O \approx 10.06mA$$

$$: I_Z \quad I_L$$

$$E = 8V$$

-1

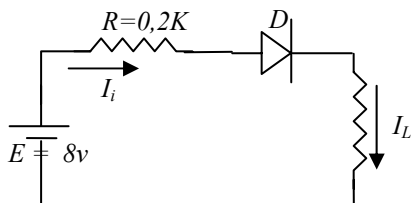


$$E < V_2$$

:

$$I_I = I_L = \frac{E - V_d}{0.3 + 0.2} = \frac{8 - 0.2}{0.5} \approx 15.6 \text{ mA}$$

$$I_Z = 0$$



:7

$$I_{DSS} = 2 \text{ mA}, V_P = -2 \text{ V}, r_d = 12 \text{ K}\Omega$$

:

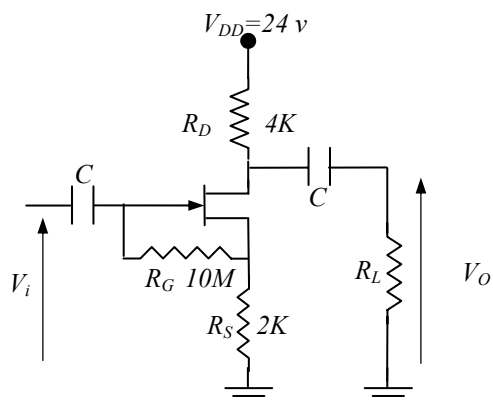
1

$$I_D, V_S, V_G, V_{GS}, \mu$$

2

$$V_{DS}$$

3



:      

N :

J-FET :

-

:

-

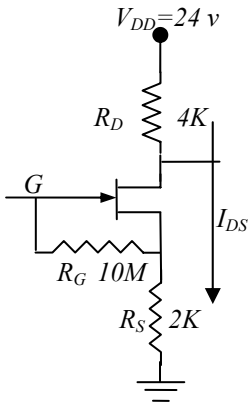
$$\therefore I_D, V_S, V_G, V_{GS}, \mu$$

$$R_G \uparrow \uparrow \uparrow \Rightarrow I_G \approx 0$$

$$V_G = I_G R_G + I_D R_S = 0 + I_D R_S = V_S = V_{GS} = V_G - V_S = 0$$

$$\Rightarrow I_{\Delta} = I_{\Delta SS} \left(1 - \frac{V_{GS}}{V_p}\right)^2 \Rightarrow I_{\Delta} = I_{\Delta SS} = 2 \text{ mA}$$

$$\Rightarrow V_G = V_S = I_D R_S = 2 I_{DSS} = 2 \times 2 = 4 \text{ V}$$



$$G_M = \frac{-2I_{DSS}}{+V_p} \left(1 + \frac{V_{GS}}{V_p}\right) = -\frac{2I_{DSS}}{V_p} = -\frac{2 \times 2}{2 \times 4} = -\frac{1}{2}$$

$$\mu = G_M \cdot R_D = 2 \times 12 = 24$$

$$V_{DS} = V_{DD} - I_D(R_D + R_S)$$

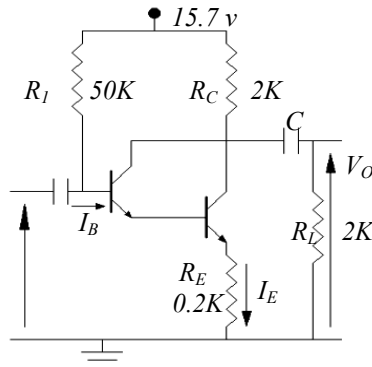
$$\Rightarrow V_{DS} = 24 - I_{DSS}(R_S + R_D)$$

$$= 24 - 2(6) = 24 - 12 = 12 \text{ V}$$

$$\frac{1}{R_S + R_D} = \frac{1}{6} = 0.166$$

:8

$$V_{BE} = 0.3 \text{ V}, \beta = 55 :$$



			1
.	$I_B$	$I_E$	2
:			3
		$\beta$	-
			-
	$I_E$	$I_B$	-
	$R_E$		-
	$Z_i$	$Z_O$	
			_____
			-1
.	$V_3 = 0.3$	$PNP$	
	$I_{E1} = (\beta + 1)I_B$	$Q_1$	-2
	$\beta + 1 \approx \beta$	$\beta \gg 1$	
	$\Rightarrow I_{E1} = \beta I_B$	$I_{B2} = I_{E1} = \beta I_B$	
	$I_E = (\beta + 1)I_{B2} \approx \beta I_{B2}$	$\Rightarrow I_E = \beta \beta I_B = \beta^2 I_B$	
$V_{BE} =$			-3
	$\beta_{eq} = \beta \beta = \beta^2$	$0.7 \text{ Volt}$	
	:		
	$V_{BE} = V_{CC} - I_B R_I - I_E R_E$		
	$= V_{CC} - I_B R_I - \beta^2 R_E I_B$		
	$= V_{CC} - I_B (R_I + \beta^2 R_E)$		
	$I_B = \frac{V_{CC} - V_{BE}}{R_I + \beta^2 R_E} = \frac{15.7 - 0.7}{(50 + 55^2 \cdot 0.2)} = 0.0029 \approx 0.023 \text{ [mA]}$		
	$\Rightarrow I_E = \beta^2 I_B = 55^2 \cdot 0.02996 = 69.275 \text{ [mA]}$		

$$\frac{I}{V}$$

:

:

-

:

$$V_p$$

$$V_O = 0$$

:

.

-

$$R_E$$

$$V_E = V_F \neq 0$$

$$X_O = I_O = I_C$$

$$X_F = V_F = I_e R_e = -I_C R_e$$

$\Leftarrow$

:

-

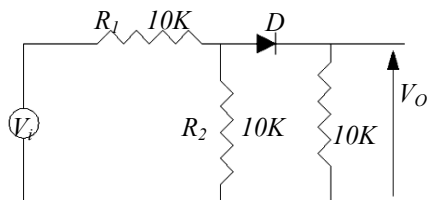
-

$$B = \frac{X_F}{X_O} = \frac{V_E}{I_O} = \frac{-I_O R_E}{I_O} = -R_E$$

$$A = \frac{I}{V} = G$$

:

$$R_O$$



$$V_O = V_O = f(t)$$

$$V_i = 20 \sin(\omega t) \quad f(V_i)$$

:

$$R_{TH} = \frac{R_1 R_2}{R_1 + R_2} = \frac{100}{20} = 5 \text{ [K}\Omega\text{]}$$

$$V_{TH} = V_i \cdot \frac{10}{20} = \frac{1}{2} V_i = 10 \sin(\omega t)$$

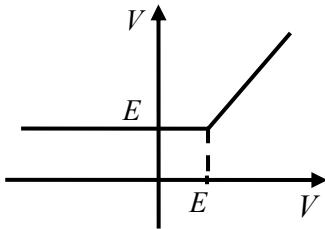
:

$$V_O = V_E \Leftarrow D = \text{off} \Leftarrow V_i \leq V_E = 5 \quad \bullet$$

$$V_O = 5V = E$$

$$D = \text{on} \Leftarrow V_i > 5 \quad \bullet$$

:



$$I = \frac{V_{TH} - 5}{R_{TH} + 10} = \frac{V_{TH} - 5}{15}$$

$$I_{max} = \frac{10 - 5}{15} = \frac{5}{15} = 0.33 = \frac{1}{3} I$$

$$\Rightarrow V_{O_{max}} = 5 + 10 * \frac{1}{3} = 8.33$$

$$\Rightarrow V_O = 8.33 * \sin(\omega t) = 5V + \frac{1}{3} I$$

:

$$V_O = 5V = E$$

$$D = \text{off} \Leftarrow V_{TH} < E = 5v$$

:

$$V_O = 5V \quad V_i \leq E \quad -$$

:

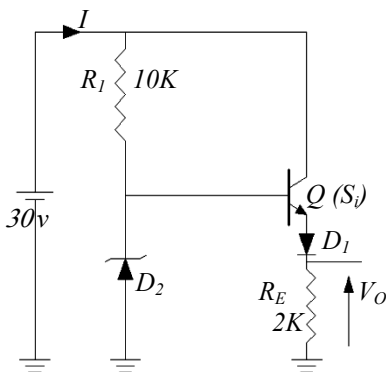
-

$$V_O = 8.33 \sin(\omega t)$$

:

$$\frac{V_O}{V_{TH}} = \frac{8.33}{10} \sin(\omega t) = 0.8$$

**:10**



$$.V_{BE} = V_y = 0.7v, V_Z = 12v \text{ \& } \beta = 49 :$$

:

-1

$$V_B, V_O, I_{D1}, I_C, I_R, I :$$

$$I_{D2} \text{ \& } V_{CE}$$

$I_B$  & $V_{CC} = 8v$ 

-2

 $.V_O$  $I_{D1}$  $D_1$ 

-3

-4

 $.R_E$ 

:\_\_\_\_\_

-1

 $D_2$ 

:

on

 $D_1$  $V_Z = 12v$ 

$$V_B = V_Z = 12v$$

$$D_1 = \text{on} \Rightarrow V_{D1} = 0.7$$

$$J_C = (\text{off}) \quad J_E = (\text{on}) \quad \Leftarrow$$

:

$$V_B = V_Z = 12$$

$$V_Z - V_{BE} - V_\gamma - V_O = 0 \Rightarrow V_O = V_Z - V_{BE} - V_\gamma$$

$$\Rightarrow V_O = 12 - 0.7 - 0.7 = 10.6v$$

:  $I_{D1}$ 

$$I_E = I_{\Delta I} = \frac{V_O}{R_L} = \frac{10.6}{2} \approx 5.3mA$$

$$I_B = \frac{I_E}{\beta + 1} = \frac{5.3}{49 + 1} = \frac{5.3}{50} = 0.106mA$$

$$I_C = \beta I_B = 49 * 0.106 = 5.2mA$$

:

$$I_R = \frac{V_{CC} - V_E}{R} = \frac{30 - 12}{10} = 1.8mA$$

$$I = I_R + I_C = 1.8 + 5.2 = 7mA$$

$$I_{D2} = I_Z = I_R - I_D = 1.8 - 0.106 = 1.7mA$$

:

$$V_{CE} = V_C - V_E = V_i - (V_{D1} + V_O) = 30 - (0.7 + 10.6) = 18.7\text{V}$$

:

$$I_{D2} = 0 \Leftarrow D_2 = \text{off} \Leftarrow V_i < V_Z \Leftarrow V_i = 8\text{V}$$

$$V_{\Delta 1} = 0.7 \Leftarrow D_1 = \text{on}$$

$$J_C = \text{off} \quad J_E = \text{on}$$

( )

:

$$V_i - I_{BR} - V_{BE} - V_{\Delta 1} - R_1 I_E = 0$$

$$I_E = (\beta + 1) I_B$$

$$\Rightarrow I_R = \frac{V_i - V_{BE} - V_{\Delta 1}}{R + (\beta + 1) R_L} = 0.06\text{mA}$$

$$I_E = I_{D1} = 3\text{mA} = (1 + \beta) I_B \Rightarrow V_O = I_E R_L$$

off

$D_1$

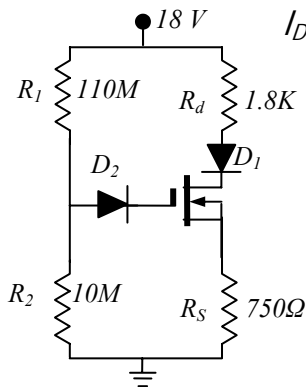
-1

.

.

-2

**:11**



$$I_{DSS} = 6\text{mA}, V_P = -3\text{V}, V_{GS} = -1\text{V}$$

$$V_{DS} \quad V_G \quad D_2 \quad D_1$$

: $D_1$

.  $D_2 \quad D_1$

**:12**

,  $V_{BE}=0,3$  ,  $V_{CEsat}=0$  , :

: .  $\beta=100$

1

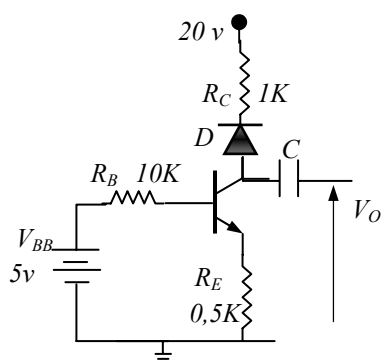
.  $V_{CE}$   $I_D$   $I_B$   $I_C$  -2

$(V_{CEQ} , I_{CQ})$  -3

$V_{BB}=0,2$  v 4

$R_E$  5

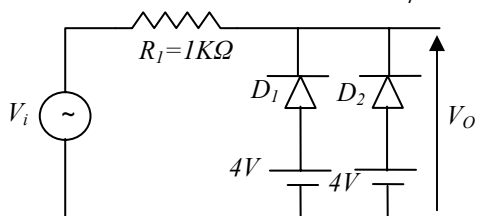
.  $Z_i$   $Z_O$   $R_L$



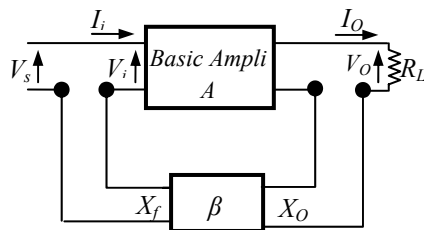
**:13**

:

.  $V_i=10\sin(wt)$   $V_O = f(V_i)$   $V_O = f(t)$







$$: n_0 = N_C e^{\frac{E_F - E_C}{KT}}$$

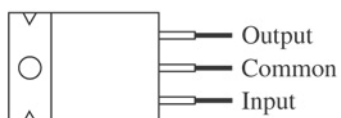
 $\rho$  $PN$

/

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**-2-**

## Specification sheet data for voltage regulator ICs



Absolute maximum ratings:

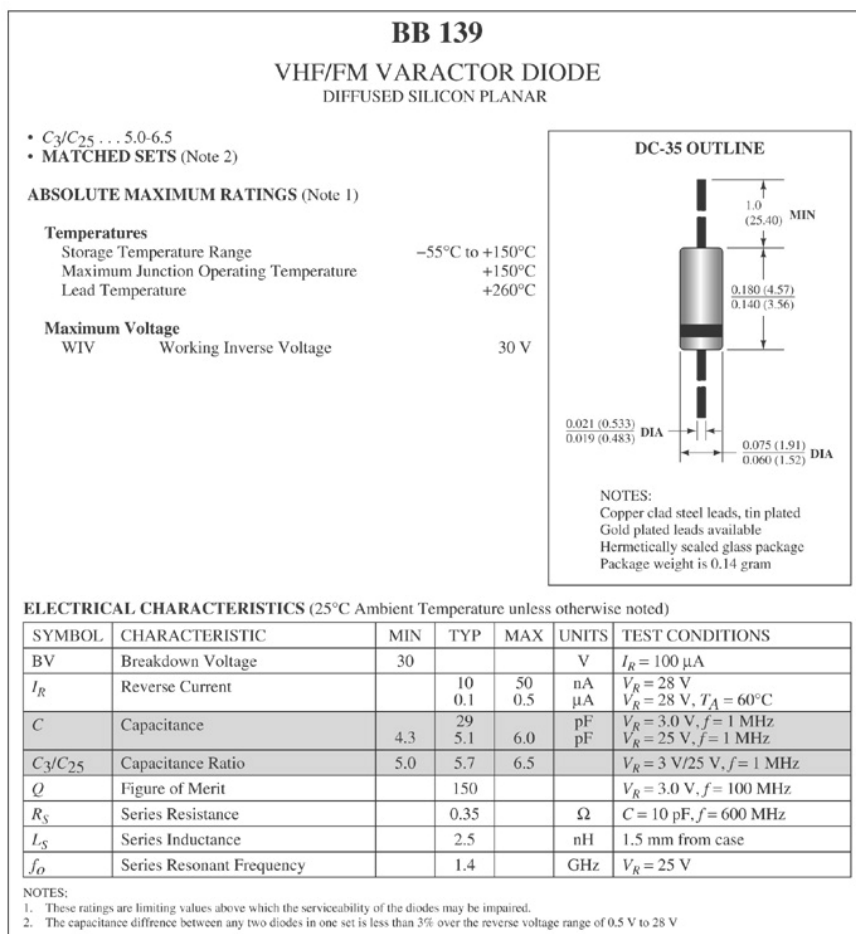
Input voltage 40 V  
 Continuous total dissipation 2 W  
 Operating free-air  
 temperature range  $-65$  to  $150^{\circ}\text{C}$

Nominal output voltage	Regulator
5 V	7805
6 V	7806
8 V	7808
10 V	7810
12 V	7812
15 V	7815
18 V	7818
24 V	7824

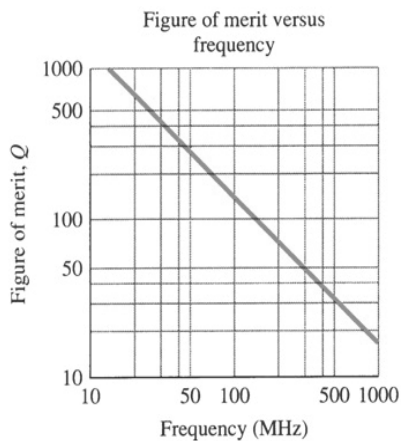
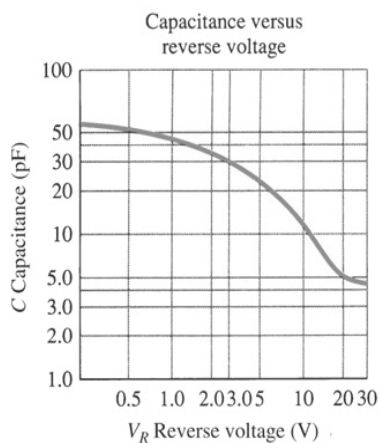
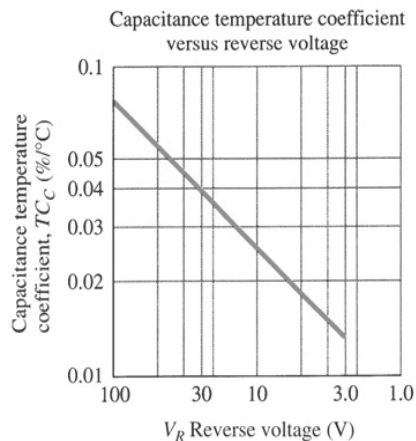
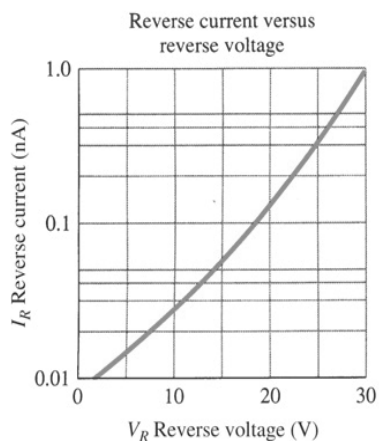
$\mu\text{A}$  7812C electrical characteristics:

Parameter	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Units
Output voltage	11.5	12	12.5	V
Input regulation		3	120	mV
Ripple rejection	55	71		dB
Output regulation		4	100	mV
Output resistance		0.018		$\Omega$
Dropout voltage		2.0		V
Short-circuit output current		350		mA
Peak output current		2.2		A

## Electrical characteristics for a VHF/FM Fairchild varactor diode



## *Electrical characteristics for a VHF/FM Fairchild varactor diode*



# Transistor specification sheet

## MAXIMUM RATINGS

Rating	Symbol	2N4123	Unit
Collector-Emitter Voltage	$V_{CE0}$	30	Vdc
Collector-Base Voltage	$V_{CB0}$	40	Vdc
Emitter-Base Voltage	$V_{EB0}$	5.0	Vdc
Collector Current – Continuous	$I_C$	200	mAdc
Total Device Dissipation @ $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$ Derate above $25^\circ\text{C}$	$P_D$	625 5.0	mW mW/°C
Operating and Storage Junction Temperature Range	$T_J, T_{stg}$	-55 to +150	°C

## THERMAL CHARACTERISTICS

Characteristic	Symbol	Max	Unit
Thermal Resistance, Junction to Case	$R_{\theta JC}$	83.3	°C/W
Thermal Resistance, Junction to Ambient	$R_{\theta JA}$	200	°C/W

## ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS ( $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$ unless otherwise noted)

Characteristic	Symbol	Min	Max	Unit
----------------	--------	-----	-----	------

### OFF CHARACTERISTICS

Collector-Emitter Breakdown Voltage (1) ( $I_C = 1.0\text{ mAdc}$ , $I_E = 0$ )	$V_{(BR)CEO}$	30		Vdc
Collector-Base Breakdown Voltage ( $I_C = 10\text{ }\mu\text{Adc}$ , $I_E = 0$ )	$V_{(BR)CBO}$	40		Vdc
Emitter-Base Breakdown Voltage ( $I_E = 10\text{ }\mu\text{Adc}$ , $I_C = 0$ )	$V_{(BR)EBO}$	5.0	–	Vdc
Collector Cutoff Current ( $V_{CB} = 20\text{ Vdc}$ , $I_E = 0$ )	$I_{CBO}$	–	50	nAdc
Emitter Cutoff Current ( $V_{BE} = 3.0\text{ Vdc}$ , $I_C = 0$ )	$I_{EBO}$	–	50	nAdc

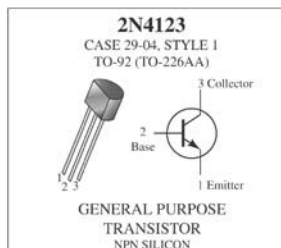
### ON CHARACTERISTICS

DC Current Gain (1) ( $I_C = 2.0\text{ mAdc}$ , $V_{CE} = 1.0\text{ Vdc}$ ) ( $I_C = 50\text{ mAdc}$ , $V_{CE} = 1.0\text{ Vdc}$ )	$h_{FE}$	50 25	150 –	–
Collector-Emitter Saturation Voltage (1) ( $I_C = 50\text{ mAdc}$ , $I_B = 5.0\text{ mAdc}$ )	$V_{CE(sat)}$	–	0.3	Vdc
Base-Emitter Saturation Voltage (1) ( $I_C = 50\text{ mAdc}$ , $I_B = 5.0\text{ mAdc}$ )	$V_{BE(sat)}$	–	0.95	Vdc

### SMALL-SIGNAL CHARACTERISTICS

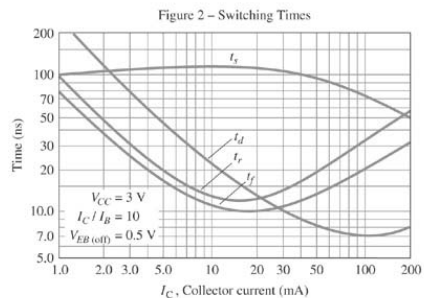
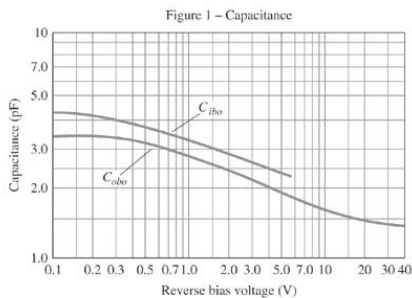
Current-Gain – Bandwidth Product ( $I_C = 10\text{ mAdc}$ , $V_{CE} = 20\text{ Vdc}$ , $f = 100\text{ MHz}$ )	$f_T$	250		MHz
Output Capacitance ( $V_{CB} = 5.0\text{ Vdc}$ , $I_E = 0$ , $f = 100\text{ MHz}$ )	$C_{ob0}$	–	4.0	pF
Input Capacitance ( $V_{BE} = 0.5\text{ Vdc}$ , $I_C = 0$ , $f = 100\text{ kHz}$ )	$C_{ib0}$	–	8.0	pF
Collector-Base Capacitance ( $I_E = 0$ , $V_{CB} = 5.0\text{ V}$ , $f = 100\text{ kHz}$ )	$C_{cb}$	–	4.0	pF
Small-Signal Current Gain ( $I_C = 2.0\text{ mAdc}$ , $V_{CE} = 10\text{ Vdc}$ , $f = 1.0\text{ kHz}$ )	$h_{fe}$	50	200	–
Current Gain – High Frequency ( $I_C = 10\text{ mAdc}$ , $V_{CE} = 20\text{ Vdc}$ , $f = 100\text{ MHz}$ ) ( $I_C = 2.0\text{ mAdc}$ , $V_{CE} = 10\text{ V}$ , $f = 1.0\text{ kHz}$ )	$h_{fe}$	2.5 50	– 200	–
Noise Figure ( $I_C = 100\text{ }\mu\text{Adc}$ , $V_{CE} = 5.0\text{ Vdc}$ , $R_S = 1.0\text{ k ohm}$ , $f = 1.0\text{ kHz}$ )	NF <sup>2</sup>	–	6.0	dB

(1) Pulse Test: Pulse Width = 300  $\mu\text{s}$ , Duty Cycle = 2.0%



(a)

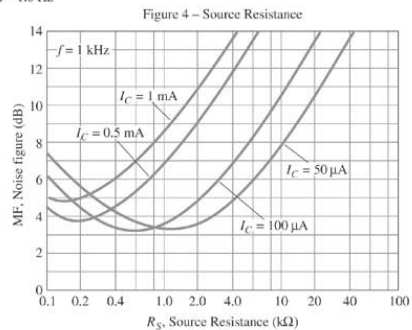
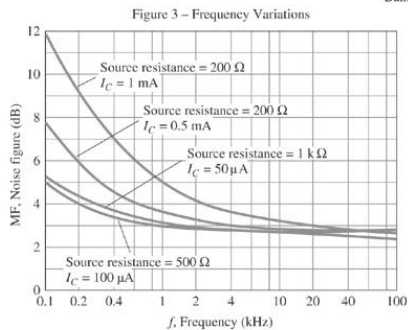
## Continued Transistor specification sheet.



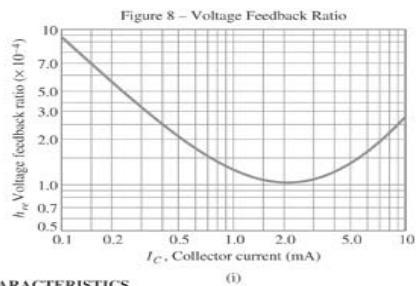
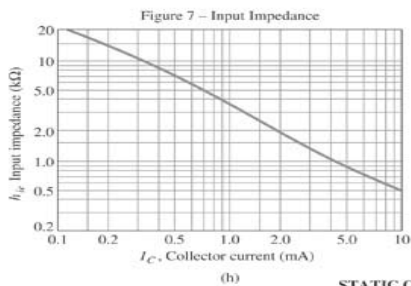
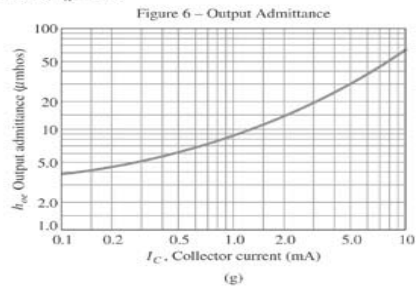
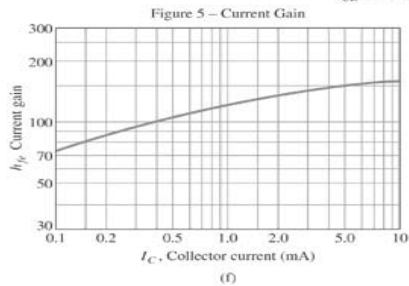
### AUDIO SMALL SIGNAL CHARACTERISTICS

#### NOISE FIGURE

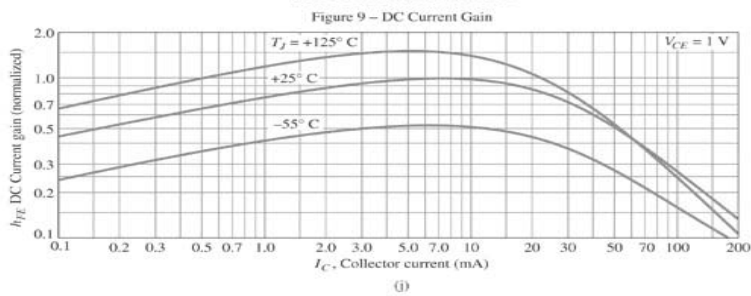
( $V_{CE} = 5\text{ Vdc}$ ,  $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$ )  
 Bandwidth = 1.0 Hz



***h* PARAMETERS**  
 $V_{CE} = 10 \text{ V}$ ,  $f = 1 \text{ kHz}$ ,  $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$



**STATIC CHARACTERISTICS**

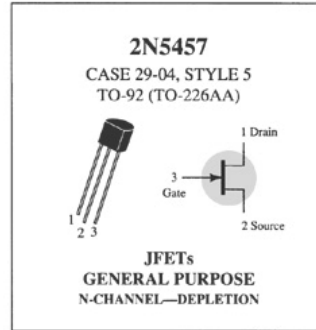




# 2N5457 Motorola n-channel JFET

## MAXIMUM RATINGS

Rating	Symbol	Value	Unit
Drain-Source Voltage	$V_{DS}$	25	Vdc
Drain-Gate Voltage	$V_{DG}$	25	Vdc
Reverse Gate-Source Voltage	$V_{GSR}$	-25	Vdc
Gate Current	$I_G$	10	mAdc
Total Device Dissipation @ $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$ Derate above $25^\circ\text{C}$	$P_D$	310 2.82	mW mW/ $^\circ\text{C}$
Junction Temperature Range	$T_J$	125	$^\circ\text{C}$
Storage Channel Temperature Range	$T_{stg}$	-65 to +150	$^\circ\text{C}$



Refer to 2N4220 for graphs.

## ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS ( $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$ unless otherwise noted)

Characteristic	Symbol	Min	Typ	Max	Unit
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### OFF CHARACTERISTICS

Gate-Source Breakdown Voltage ( $I_G = -10\ \mu\text{Adc}$ , $V_{DS} = 0$ )	$V_{(BR)GS}$	-25	—	—	Vdc
Gate Reverse Current ( $V_{GS} = -15\ \text{Vdc}$ , $V_{DS} = 0$ ) ( $V_{GS} = -15\ \text{Vdc}$ , $V_{DS} = 0$ , $T_A = 100^\circ\text{C}$ )	$I_{GSS}$	— —	— —	-1.0 -200	nAdc
Gate Source Cutoff Voltage ( $V_{DS} = 15\ \text{Vdc}$ , $I_D = 10\ \text{nAdc}$ )	$V_{GS(off)}$	-0.5	—	-6.0	Vdc
Gate Source Voltage ( $V_{DS} = 15\ \text{Vdc}$ , $I_D = 100\ \mu\text{Adc}$ )	$V_{GS}$	—	-2.5	—	Vdc

### ON CHARACTERISTICS

Zero-Gate-Voltage Drain Current* ( $V_{DS} = 15\ \text{Vdc}$ , $V_{GS} = 0$ )	$I_{DSS}$	1.0	3.0	5.0	mAdc
--	-----------	-----	-----	-----	------

### SMALL-SIGNAL CHARACTERISTICS

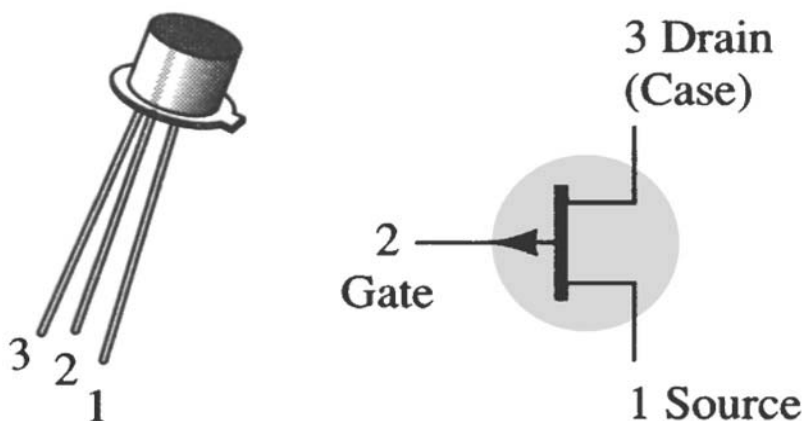
Forward Transfer Admittance Common Source* ( $V_{DS} = 15\ \text{Vdc}$ , $V_{GS} = 0$ , $f = 1.0\ \text{kHz}$ )	$ y_{fs} $	1000	—	5000	$\mu\text{mhos}$
Output Admittance Common Source* ( $V_{DS} = 15\ \text{Vdc}$ , $V_{GS} = 0$ , $f = 1.0\ \text{kHz}$ )	$ y_{os} $	—	10	50	$\mu\text{mhos}$
Input Capacitance ( $V_{DS} = 15\ \text{Vdc}$ , $V_{GS} = 0$ , $f = 1.0\ \text{MHz}$ )	$C_{iss}$	—	4.5	7.0	pF
Reverse Transfer Capacitance ( $V_{DS} = 15\ \text{Vdc}$ , $V_{GS} = 0$ , $f = 1.0\ \text{MHz}$ )	$C_{rs}$	—	1.5	3.0	pF

\*Pulse Test: Pulse Width  $\leq 630\ \text{ms}$ , Duty Cycle  $\leq 10\%$

---

# 2N2844

CASE 22-03, STYLE 12  
TO-18 (TO-206AA)



**JFETs**  
**GENERAL PURPOSE**  
**P-CHANNEL**

# 2N3797 Motorola n-channel depletion-type MOSFET

## MAXIMUM RATINGS

Rating	Symbol	Value	Unit
Drain-Source Voltage 2N3797	$V_{DS}$	20	Vdc
Gate-Source Voltage	$V_{GS}$	$\pm 10$	Vdc
Drain Current	$I_D$	20	mA dc
Total Device Dissipation @ $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$ Derate above $25^\circ\text{C}$	$P_D$	200 1.14	mW mW/ $^\circ\text{C}$
Junction Temperature Range	$T_J$	+175	$^\circ\text{C}$
Storage Channel Temperature Range	$T_{stg}$	-65 to +200	$^\circ\text{C}$

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS ( $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$  unless otherwise noted)

Characteristic	Symbol	Min	Typ	Max	Unit
<b>OFF CHARACTERISTICS</b>					
Drain-Source Breakdown Voltage ( $V_{GS} = -7.0\text{ V}$ , $I_D = 5.0\text{ }\mu\text{A}$ )	$V_{(BR)DSX}$	20	25	—	Vdc
Gate Reverse Current (1) ( $V_{DS} = -10\text{ V}$ , $V_{GS} = 0$ ) ( $V_{DS} = -10\text{ V}$ , $V_{GS} = 0$ , $T_A = 150^\circ\text{C}$ )	$I_{GSS}$	—	—	1.0 200	pA dc
Gate-Source Cutoff Voltage ( $I_D = 2.0\text{ }\mu\text{A}$ , $V_{DS} = 10\text{ V}$ )	$V_{GS(off)}$	—	-5.0	-7.0	Vdc
Drain-Gate Reverse Current (1) ( $V_{DG} = 10\text{ V}$ , $I_S = 0$ )	$I_{DGO}$	—	—	1.0	pA dc
<b>ON CHARACTERISTICS</b>					
Zero-Gate-Voltage Drain Current ( $V_{DS} = 10\text{ V}$ , $V_{GS} = 0$ )	$I_{DSS}$	2.0	2.9	6.0	mA dc
On-State Drain Current ( $V_{DS} = 10\text{ V}$ , $V_{GS} = +3.5\text{ V}$ )	$I_{D(on)}$	9.0	14	18	mA dc
<b>SMALL-SIGNAL CHARACTERISTICS</b>					
Forward Transfer Admittance ( $V_{DS} = 10\text{ V}$ , $V_{GS} = 0$ , $f = 1.0\text{ kHz}$ )	$ Y_{fs} $	1500	2300	3000	$\mu\text{mhos}$
( $V_{DS} = 10\text{ V}$ , $V_{GS} = 0$ , $f = 1.0\text{ MHz}$ )		1500	—	—	
Output Admittance ( $I_{DSS} = 10\text{ V}$ , $V_{GS} = 0$ , $f = 1.0\text{ kHz}$ )	$ Y_{os} $	—	27	60	$\mu\text{mhos}$
Input Capacitance ( $V_{DS} = 10\text{ V}$ , $V_{GS} = 0$ , $f = 1.0\text{ MHz}$ )	$C_{iss}$	—	6.0	8.0	pF
Reverse Transfer Capacitance ( $V_{DS} = 10\text{ V}$ , $V_{GS} = 0$ , $f = 1.0\text{ MHz}$ )	$C_{rss}$	—	0.5	0.8	pF
<b>FUNCTIONAL CHARACTERISTICS</b>					
Noise Figure ( $V_{DS} = 10\text{ V}$ , $V_{GS} = 0$ , $f = 1.0\text{ kHz}$ , $R_S = 3\text{ megohms}$ )	NF	—	3.8	—	dB

(1) This value of current includes both the FET leakage current as well as the leakage current associated with the test socket and fixture when measured under best attainable conditions.



# 2N4351 Motorola n-channel enhancement-type MOSFET

## MAXIMUM RATINGS

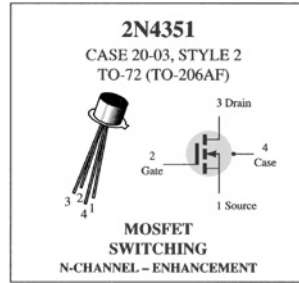
Rating	Symbol	Value	Unit
Drain-Source Voltage	$V_{DS}$	25	Vdc
Drain-Gate Voltage	$V_{DG}$	30	Vdc
Gate-Source Voltage*	$V_{GS}$	30	Vdc
Drain Current	$I_D$	30	mAdc
Total Device Dissipation @ $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$ Derate above $25^\circ\text{C}$	$P_D$	300 1.7	mW mW/°C
Junction Temperature Range	$T_J$	175	°C
Storage Temperature Range	$T_{stg}$	-65 to +175	°C

\* Transient potentials of  $\pm 75$  Volt will not cause gate-oxide failure.

## ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS ( $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$ unless otherwise noted.)

Characteristic	Symbol	Min	Max	Unit
<b>OFF CHARACTERISTICS</b>				
Drain-Source Breakdown Voltage ( $I_D = 10\ \mu\text{A}$ , $V_{GS} = 0$ )	$V_{(BR)DSX}$	25	—	Vdc
Zero-Gate-Voltage Drain Current ( $V_{DS} = 10\ \text{V}$ , $V_{GS} = 0$ ) $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$ $T_A = 150^\circ\text{C}$	$I_{DSS}$	—	10 10	nAdc $\mu\text{Adc}$
Gate Reverse Current ( $V_{GS} = \pm 15\ \text{Vdc}$ , $V_{DS} = 0$ )	$I_{GSS}$	—	$\pm 10$	pAdc
<b>ON CHARACTERISTICS</b>				
Gate Threshold Voltage ( $V_{DS} = 10\ \text{V}$ , $I_D = 10\ \mu\text{A}$ )	$V_{GS(th)}$	1.0	5	Vdc
Drain-Source On-Voltage ( $I_D = 2.0\ \text{mA}$ , $V_{GS} = 10\ \text{V}$ )	$V_{DS(on)}$	—	1.0	V
On-State Drain Current ( $V_{GS} = 10\ \text{V}$ , $V_{DS} = 10\ \text{V}$ )	$I_{D(on)}$	3.0	—	mAdc
<b>SMALL-SIGNAL CHARACTERISTICS</b>				
Forward Transfer Admittance ( $V_{DS} = 10\ \text{V}$ , $I_D = 2.0\ \text{mA}$ , $f = 1.0\ \text{kHz}$ )	$ y_{fs} $	1000	—	$\mu\text{mho}$
Input Capacitance ( $V_{DS} = 10\ \text{V}$ , $V_{GS} = 0$ , $f = 140\ \text{kHz}$ )	$C_{iss}$	—	5.0	pF
Reverse Transfer Capacitance ( $V_{DS} = 0$ , $V_{GS} = 0$ , $f = 140\ \text{kHz}$ )	$C_{rs}$	—	1.3	pF
Drain-Substrate Capacitance ( $V_{DSUB} = 10\ \text{V}$ , $f = 140\ \text{kHz}$ )	$C_{d(sub)}$	—	5.0	pF
Drain-Source Resistance ( $V_{GS} = 10\ \text{V}$ , $I_D = 0$ , $f = 1.0\ \text{kHz}$ )	$r_{ds(on)}$	—	300	ohms
<b>SWITCHING CHARACTERISTICS</b>				
Turn-On Delay (Fig. 5)	$t_{d1}$	—	45	ns
Rise Time (Fig. 6)	$t_r$	—	65	ns
Turn-Off Delay (Fig. 7)	$t_{d2}$	—	60	ns
Fall Time (Fig. 8)	$t_f$	—	100	ns

$I_D = 2.0\ \text{mAdc}$ ,  $V_{DS} = 10\ \text{Vdc}$ ,  
( $V_{GS} = 10\ \text{Vdc}$ )  
(See Figure 9; Times Circuit Determined)



# Specification sheet for a low-cost analog

## JFET current switch.

ON Semiconductor™



### JFET Switching

#### N-Channel — Depletion

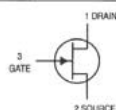
**2N5555**

#### MAXIMUM RATINGS

Rating	Symbol	Value	Unit
Drain-Source Voltage	$V_{DS}$	25	Vdc
Drain-Gate Voltage	$V_{DG}$	25	Vdc
Gate-Source Voltage	$V_{GS}$	25	Vdc
Forward Gate Current	$I_{GF}$	10	mAac
Total Device Dissipation @ $T_C = 25^\circ\text{C}$ Derate above $25^\circ\text{C}$	$P_D$	350 2.8	mW mW/°C
Junction Temperature Range	$T_J$	-65 to +150	°C
Storage Temperature Range	$T_{stg}$	-65 to +150	°C



CASE 29-11, STYLE 5  
TO-92 (TO-226AA)



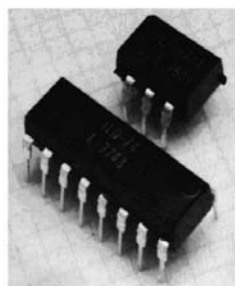
#### ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS ( $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$ unless otherwise noted)

Characteristic	Symbol	Min	Max	Unit
<b>OFF CHARACTERISTICS</b>				
Gate-Source Breakdown Voltage ( $I_G = 10\ \mu\text{A}$ dc, $V_{DS} = 0$ )	$V_{BS(GSS)}$	25	—	Vdc
Gate Reverse Current ( $V_{DS} = 15\ \text{V}$ dc, $V_{GS} = 0$ )	$I_{GSS}$	—	1.0	nAac
Drain Cutoff Current ( $V_{DS} = 12\ \text{V}$ dc, $V_{GS} = -10\ \text{V}$ )	$I_{D(Off)}$	—	10	nAac
( $V_{DS} = 12\ \text{V}$ dc, $V_{GS} = -10\ \text{V}$ , $T_A = 100^\circ\text{C}$ )		—	2.0	$\mu\text{A}$ ac
<b>ON CHARACTERISTICS</b>				
Zero-Gate-Voltage Drain Current <sup>1)</sup> ( $V_{GS} = 15\ \text{V}$ dc, $V_{DS} = 0$ )	$I_{DSS}$	15	—	mAac
Gate-Source Forward Voltage ( $I_{DSS} = 1.0\ \text{mA}$ dc, $V_{DS} = 0$ )	$V_{GS(On)}$	—	1.0	Vdc
Drain-Source On-Voltage ( $I_D = 7.0\ \text{mA}$ dc, $V_{GS} = 0$ )	$V_{DS(On)}$	—	1.5	Vdc
Static Drain-Source On Resistance ( $I_D = 0.1\ \text{mA}$ dc, $V_{GS} = 0$ )	$r_{DS(On)}$	—	150	Ohms

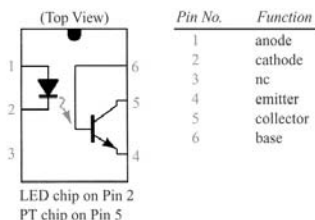
1. Pulse Test: Pulse Width < 300  $\mu\text{s}$ , Duty Cycle < 3.0%.

Characteristic	Symbol	Min	Max	Unit
<b>SMALL-SIGNAL CHARACTERISTICS</b>				
Small-Signal Drain-Source "ON" Resistance ( $V_{GS} = 0$ , $I_D = 0$ , $f = 1.0\ \text{kHz}$ )	$r_{DS(on)}$	—	150	Ohms
Input Capacitance ( $V_{GS} = 15\ \text{V}$ dc, $V_{DS} = 0$ , $f = 1.0\ \text{MHz}$ )	$C_{iss}$	—	5.0	pF
Reverse Transfer Capacitance ( $V_{DS} = 0$ , $V_{GS} = 10\ \text{V}$ dc, $f = 1.0\ \text{MHz}$ )	$C_{rss}$	—	1.2	pF
<b>SWITCHING CHARACTERISTICS</b>				
Turn-On Delay Time ( $V_{DD} = 10\ \text{V}$ dc, $I_{D(On)} = 7.0\ \text{mA}$ dc, $V_{GS(On)} = 0$ , $V_{GS(Off)} = -10\ \text{V}$ dc)	$t_{D(on)}$	—	5.0	ns
Rise Time ( $V_{DD} = 10\ \text{V}$ dc, $I_{D(On)} = 7.0\ \text{mA}$ dc, $V_{GS(On)} = 0$ , $V_{GS(Off)} = -10\ \text{V}$ dc)	$t_r$	—	5.0	ns
Turn-Off Delay Time ( $V_{DD} = 10\ \text{V}$ dc, $I_{D(On)} = 7.0\ \text{mA}$ dc, $V_{GS(On)} = 0$ , $V_{GS(Off)} = -10\ \text{V}$ dc)	$t_{D(off)}$	—	15	ns
Fall Time ( $V_{DD} = 10\ \text{V}$ dc, $I_{D(On)} = 7.0\ \text{mA}$ dc, $V_{GS(On)} = 0$ , $V_{GS(Off)} = -10\ \text{V}$ dc)	$t_f$	—	10	ns

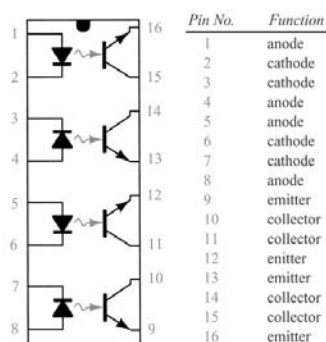
# Two Litronix opto-isolators. (Courtesy Siemens Components, Inc.)



ISO-LIT 1



ISO-LIT Q1



## (a) Maximum Ratings

Gallium arsenide LED (each channel) IL-1	
Power dissipation @ 25°C	200 mW
Derate linearly from 25°C	2.6 mW/°C
Continuous forward current	150 mA
Detector silicon phototransistor (each channel) IL-1	
Power dissipation @ 25°C	200 mW
Derate linearly from 25°C	2.6 mW/°C
Collector-emitter breakdown voltage	30 V
Emitter-collector breakdown voltage	7 V
Collector-base breakdown voltage	70 V
Package IL-1	
Total package dissipation at 25°C ambient (LED plus detector)	250 mW
Derate linearly from 25°C	3.3 mW/°C
Storage temperature	-55°C to +150°C
Operating temperature	-55°C to +100°C

## (b) Electrical Characteristics per Channel (at 25°C Ambient)

Parameter	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit	Test Conditions
Gallium arsenide LED					
Forward voltage		1.3	1.5	V	$I_F = 60 \text{ mA}$
Reverse current		0.1	10	$\mu\text{A}$	$V_R = 3.0 \text{ V}$
Capacitance		100		pF	$V_R = 0 \text{ V}$
Phototransistor detector					
$BV_{CEO}$	30			V	$I_C = 1 \text{ mA}$
$I_{CEO}$		5.0	50	nA	$V_{CE} = 10 \text{ V}, I_F = 0 \text{ A}$
Collector-emitter capacitance		2.0		pF	$V_{CE} = 0 \text{ V}$
$BV_{ECO}$	7			V	$I_F = 100 \mu\text{A}$
Coupled characteristics					
dc current transfer ratio	0.2	0.35			$I_F = 10 \text{ mA}, V_{CE} = 10 \text{ V}$
Capacitance, input to output		0.5		pF	
Breakdown voltage	2500			V	DC
Resistance, input to output		100		G $\Omega$	
$V_{sat}$			0.5	V	$I_C = 1.6 \text{ mA}, I_F = 16 \text{ mA}$
Propagation delay					
$t_{D on}$		6.0		$\mu\text{s}$	$R_L = 2 \text{ k}\Omega, V_{CE} = 5 \text{ V}$
$t_{D off}$		25		$\mu\text{s}$	$I_F = 16 \text{ mA}$

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## *The scientific Technical Terms*

-A-

Abrupt

Abrupt Junction

Absolute Zero

AC-Analysis

Acceptor atom

Acceptor Concentration

Acceptor impurities

Active Element

Active region of transistor

Aluminum

Ambient Temperature

Amplification

Amplification Factors

AND Gate

Anode

Antimony

Approximation

Arsenic

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Atomic structure

Avalanche break down

Automatic gain control (AGC)

-B-

Band

Bandwidth

Barrier potential

Base

Base resistance

Base width

Bias

-

Bipolar Junction Transistor

Blockset

Bohr atom model

Boltzman constant

Bond Covalent

Boron

Breakdown

Bulk resistance

-C-

Capacitance

Capacitor



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Carriers  
Cathode  
Circuit  
Channel  
Characteristics  
Charge  
Clamper circuit  
Clipping circuit  
Collector  
Collector resistance  
Collision  
Common-base configuration  
Common-collector configuration  
Common-Emitter configuration  
Common-Drain configuration  
Common-Source configuration  
Comparison  
Complimentary  
Concentration  
Conductance  
Conductivity  
Conductor

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Conducting Band

Constants

Contact

Control

Covalent Bond

Critical Value

Current

Crystal lattice

Cutting Voltage

Cut off

Cut off region

-D-

DC Analysis

Decade

Decibel

Degree

Delay time

Depletion mode

Depletion region

Descente time

Design

Detector

Device ( )

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Diac

Dielectric constant

Differential

Diffusion

- -

Diffusion Capacitance

Diffusion Equation

Diffusion Junction

Discharge

Dissipated Power

Donor atom

( )

Donor Concentration

Doping

Drain

Drift current

Dynamic Load line

-E-

Effect

Effective value

Einstein equation

Electrical

Electron

Electron Emission

Electron mass

---

Electron volt (ev)

Electron charge

Element

Emitter

-

Energy-band diagram

Energy gap

Energy level

Enhancement mode

Equivalent circuit

Excitation

-F-

Fermi level

Field

Filter

Fixed Bias

Forward Bias

Fourier Analysis

Free Electron

Frequency

Full wave rectification

-G-

Gain

Gate

---

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Gaussian Distribution

Generator

Germanium

Ground

-H-

Half-wave rectification

Hole

-

Holes current

Hybrid

-I-

Ideal diode

Image Processing

Impedance

Impurity

Input

Instruction

Insulators

Integrated Circuit (IC)

Internal resistance

Intrinsic

Interactive mode

Intrinsic Semiconductor

Inverter

---

Inverse Voltage

Ion

-

Ionization

-J-

Junction

Junction Temperature

-K-

Kirchhoff's voltage law (KVL)

Kirchhoff's current law (KVL)

-L-

Layout circuit

Linear circuit

Linear circuit (IC)

Light Emitting Diode (LED)

Load Line

Logarithmic

Logic Function

Logic Level

Loop

Low-pass Filter

-M-

Majority carriers

Matrix

---

Maximum

Memory

Metal

Metal Oxide-Semiconductor

FET

Mho

Microcontroller

Microprocessor

Miller capacitance

Minority carriers

Mobility

Modeling

-N-

n-Type semiconductor

n

N-channel JEFT

N

Negative feedback

Negative charge

Noise

Nonlinear

Normal

N-P-N Transistor

NPN

Norton's theorem

-P-

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Partial			
P-channel JEFT	P		
P-Type material		P	
Parallel			
Parameters			-
Parasitic capacitance			
Peak Inverse Voltage (PIV)			
Pentavalent			
Pentode			
Period			
Permittivity			
Phase			
Phosphorus			
Photo diode			
Photo transistor			
Photon			
Pinch-off Voltage		(      )	
Plank's constant			
P-N Junction			P-N
P-N-P Transistor		PNP	
Polynomial			
Positive Feedback			

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Probability

Potential

Potential - Barrier

-Q-

Quadripole

Quantum physics

Quiescent point

-R-

Random

Recombination

Recombination Region

Recovery

Rectification

Reference voltage

Regulator

Relativity

Resistance

Resistivity

Reverse bias

Reverse resistance

Reverse saturation current

Ripple

Robust Design

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Room temperature

-S-

Saturation

Saturation Region

Schottky diode

Schottky Transistor

Self-bias

Semiconductor

Sensitivity

Series diodes

Sheet

Short-circuit

Siemens

Signal Processing

Silicon

Simulation

Sine wave

Single Crystal

Source

Square wave generator

Stability

Static characteristics

Storage-time

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Switch

Sweep

Symbols

-T-

Temperature

Tetravalent

Tetrode

Thermal voltage

Thevenin's Theorem

Threshold voltage

Thyristor

Transfer characteristic (     )

Transfer conductance

Transfer function

Transformer

Transistor

Transition capacitance

Triac

Tunnel diode

-U-

Uni-Junction Transistor

Unipolar

-V-

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Valence electrons

Valence orbit

Varactor diode ( )

Varieties

Volt-Ampere characteristic

Voltage – divider bias

Voltage regulator

-W-

Wave

Wave form generator

-X-

XOR gate

-Z-

Zener diode

Zener region

Zener regulation

Zener resistance

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## تم تدقيق الكتاب علمياً من قبل

الدكتور عبد الله غندور	الدكتور معين يونس	الدكتور فائق عراج
الأستاذ في كلية الهندسة	الأستاذ المساعد في كلية الهندسة	الأستاذ المساعد في كلية الهندسة
الميكانيكية والكهربائية	الميكانيكية والكهربائية	الميكانيكية والكهربائية
جامعة البعث	جامعة تشرين	جامعة تشرين

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جامعة تشرين

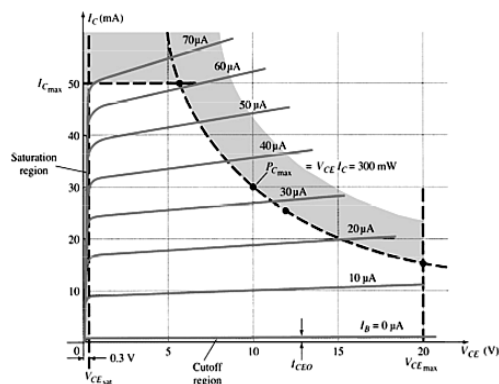
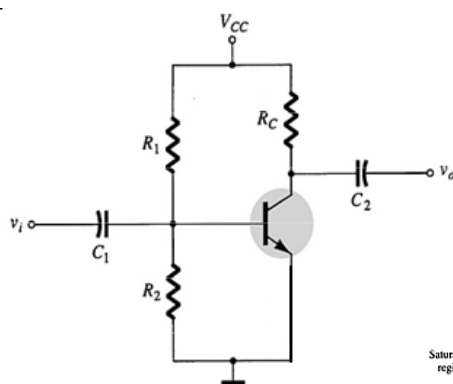
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## *Principles of Electronic Engineering*



*By*

***Dr. Eng. AlSamawal SALEH***

Instructor, Department of communication & Electronic

Academic Year  
2010-2011

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