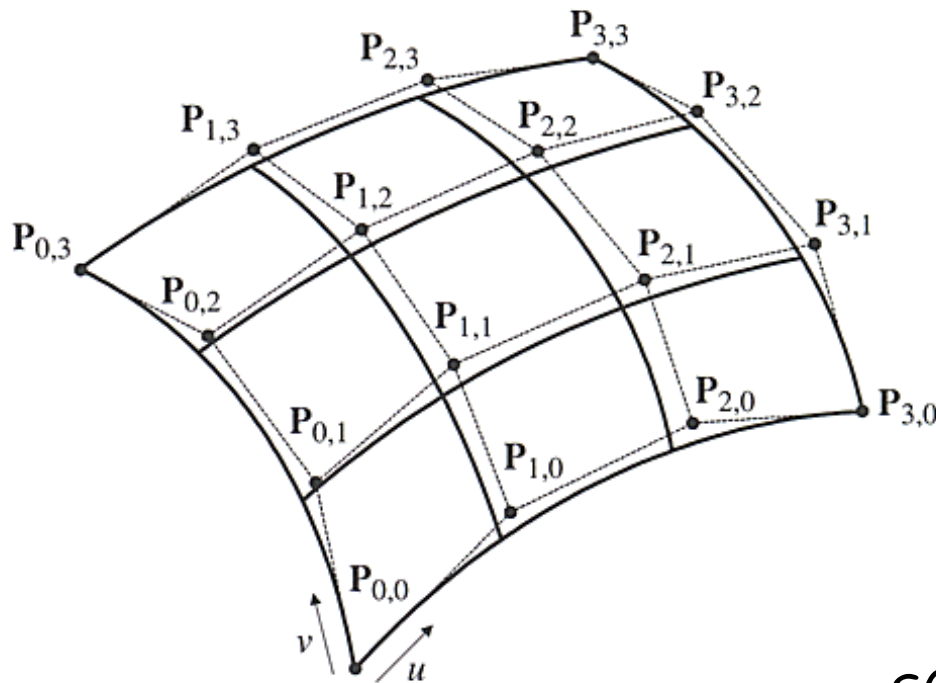


NURBS Surfaces

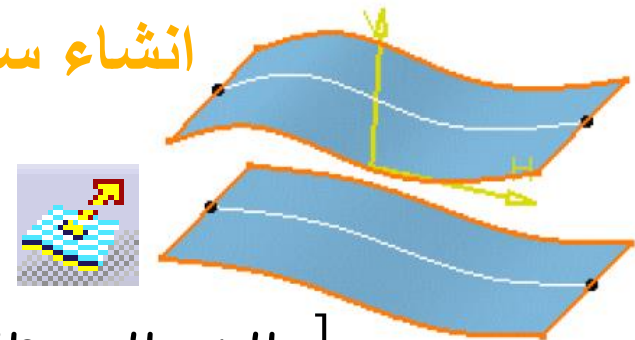
انواع و معادلات السطوح



$$S(u,v) = \frac{\sum_{i=0}^n \sum_{j=0}^m N_{i,p}(u) N_{j,q}(v) w_{i,j} P_{i,j}}{\sum_{i=0}^n \sum_{j=0}^m N_{i,p}(u) N_{j,q}(v) w_{i,j}}$$

Extruded Surfaces

انشاء سطح عن طريق البثق



$$1 \text{ courbe NURBS: } C(u) = \frac{\sum_{i=0}^n w_i N_{i,d}(u) P_i}{\sum_{i=0}^n w_i N_{i,d}(u)} \quad U = [u_0, u_1, u_2, \dots, u_{m-1}, u_m]$$

[Extruded Surfaces](#)1 vecteur z (direction)1 scalaire δ

$$S(u, v) = \frac{\sum_{i=0}^n \sum_{j=0}^1 N_{i,d}(u) N_{j,1}(v) w_{i,j} P_{i,j}}{\sum_{i=0}^n \sum_{j=0}^1 N_{i,d}(u) N_{j,1}(v) w_{i,j}}$$

$$U = [u_0, u_1, u_2, \dots, u_{m-1}, u_m]$$

$$V = [0, 0, 1, 1]$$

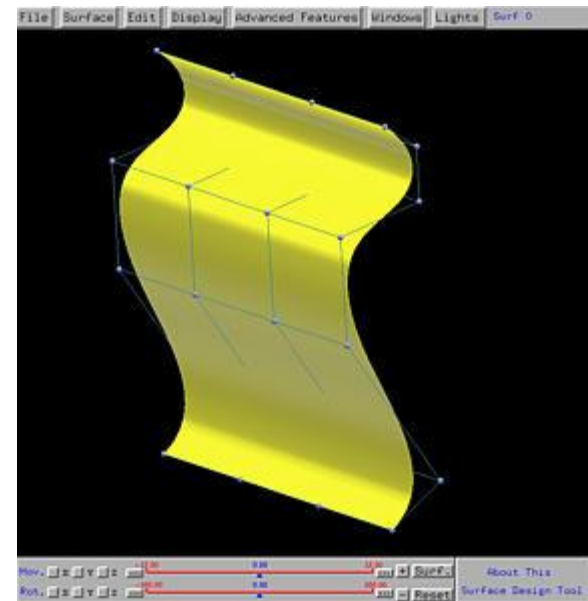
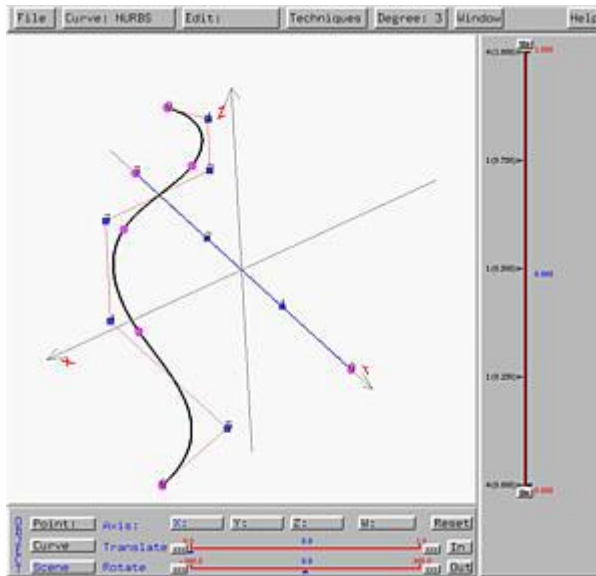
$$P_{i,0} = P_i$$

$$P_{i,1} = P_i + \delta z$$

$$w_{i,0} = w_{i,1} = w_i$$

Extruded Surfaces

انشاء سطح عن طريق البثق



انشاء سطح عن طريق البثق

Extruded Surfaces

2 courbes NURBS:

$$C(u) = \frac{\sum_{i=0}^n w_i N_{i,d}(u) P_i}{\sum_{i=0}^n w_i N_{i,d}(u)} \quad \text{Génératrice}$$

$$U = [u_0, u_1, u_2, \dots, u_{m-1}, u_m]$$

$$D(v) = \frac{\sum_{j=0}^p s_j N_{j,e}(v) Q_j}{\sum_{j=0}^p s_j N_{j,e}(v)} \quad \text{Guide}$$

$$V = [v_0, v_1, v_2, \dots, v_{p-1}, v_p]$$

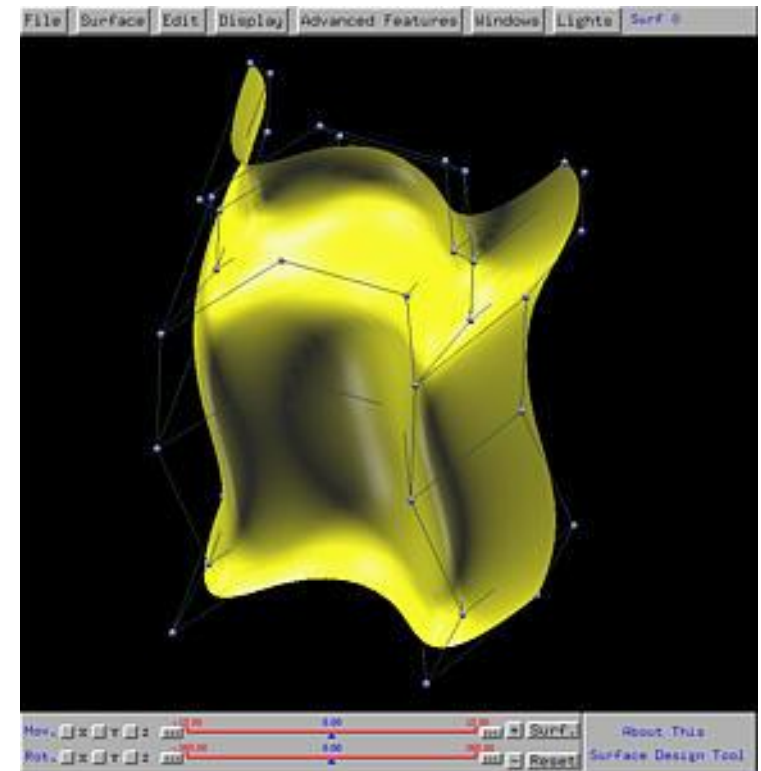
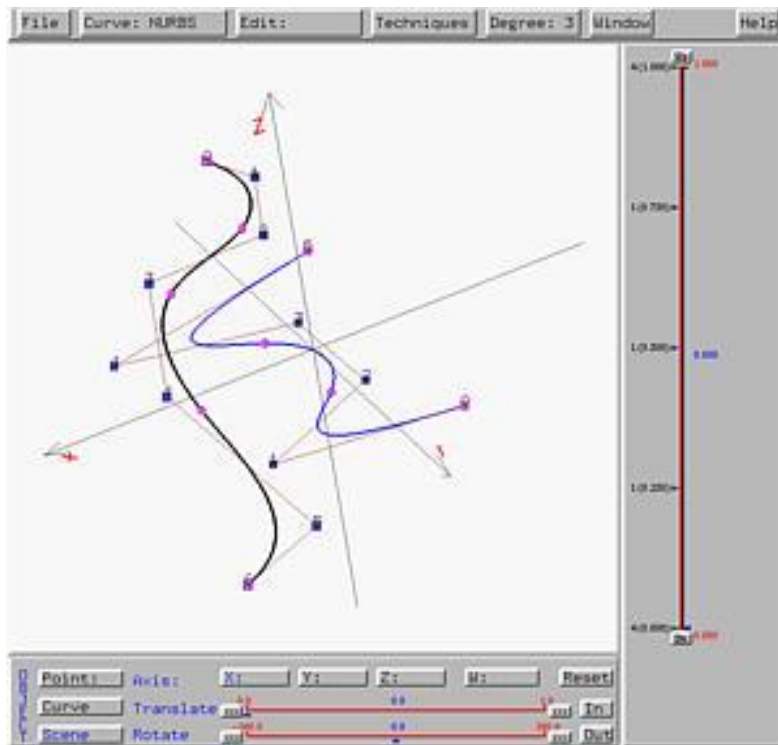
$$S(u, v) = \frac{\sum_{i=0}^n \sum_{j=0}^p N_{i,d}(u) N_{j,e}(v) w_{i,j} P_{i,j}}{\sum_{i=0}^n \sum_{j=0}^p N_{i,d}(u) N_{j,e}(v) w_{i,j}}$$

$$P_{i,j} = P_i + Q_j$$

$$w_{i,j} = w_i s_j$$

Extruded Surfaces

انشاء سطح عن طريق البثق



Ruled Surfaces

السطوح الموجهة

2 courbes NURBS:

$$C(u) = \frac{\sum_{i=0}^n w_i N_{i,d}(u) P_i}{\sum_{i=0}^n w_i N_{i,d}(u)}$$

$$U = [u_0, u_1, u_2, \dots, u_{m-1}, u_m]$$

$$D(u) = \frac{\sum_{i=0}^n s_i N_{i,d}(u) Q_i}{\sum_{i=0}^n s_i N_{i,d}(u)}$$

$$U = [u_0, u_1, u_2, \dots, u_{m-1}, u_m]$$

$$S(u, v) = \frac{\sum_{i=0}^n \sum_{j=0}^1 N_{i,d}(u) N_{j,1}(v) w_{i,j} P_{i,j}}{\sum_{i=0}^n \sum_{j=0}^1 N_{i,d}(u) N_{j,1}(v) w_{i,j}}$$

$$P_{i,0} = P_i$$

$$P_{i,1} = Q_i$$

$$w_{i,0} = w_i$$

$$w_{i,1} = s_i$$

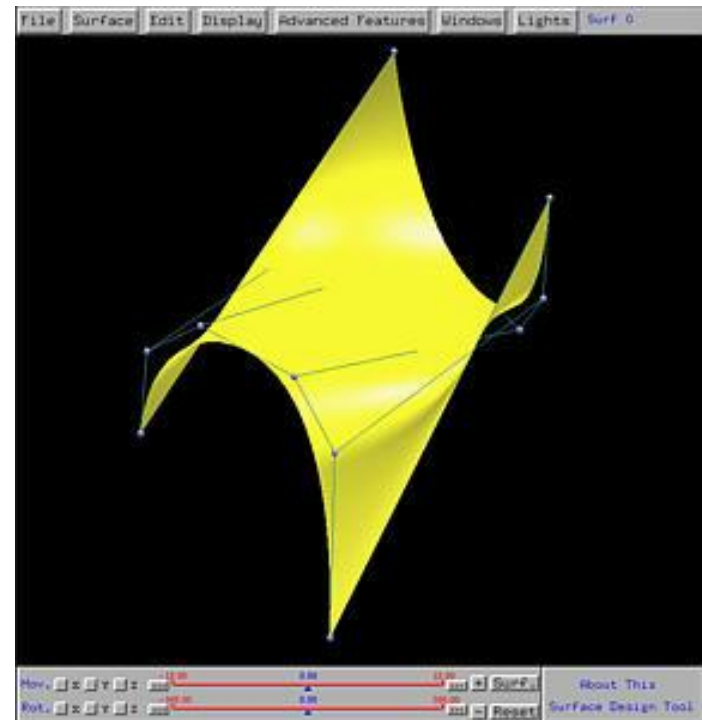
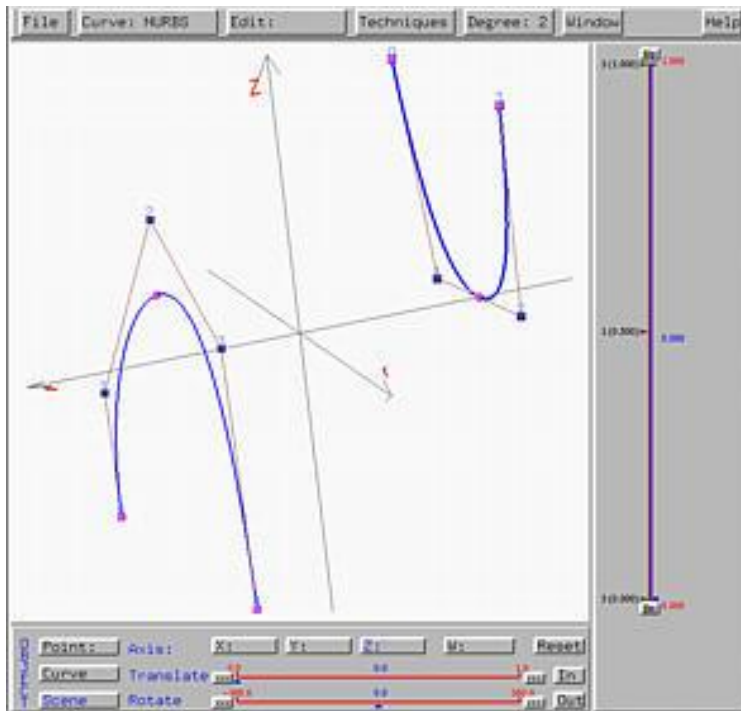
$$U = [u_0, u_1, u_2, \dots, u_{m-1}, u_m]$$

$$V = [0, 0, 1, 1]$$

تستخدم هذه السطوح
في انشاء قوالب الحقن
للنماذج البلاستيكية

Ruled Surfaces

السطوح الموجهة



Surfaces of Revolution

انشاء سطوح عن طريق التدوير

1 courbes NURBS:

$$C(u) = \frac{\sum_{i=0}^n w_i N_{i,d}(u) P_i}{\sum_{i=0}^n w_i N_{i,d}(u)}$$

$$U = [u_0, u_1, u_2, \dots, u_{m-1}, u_m]$$

1 droite (Δ)

$$P_i^* = \text{Proj}(P_i, \Delta)$$

$$\delta_i = \text{dist}(P_i, \Delta)$$

$$S(u, v) = \frac{\sum_{i=0}^n \sum_{j=0}^p N_{i,d}(u) N_{j,2}(v) w_{i,j} P_{i,j}}{\sum_{i=0}^n \sum_{j=0}^p N_{i,d}(u) N_{j,2}(v) w_{i,j}}$$

$$w_{i,j} = w_i s_j$$

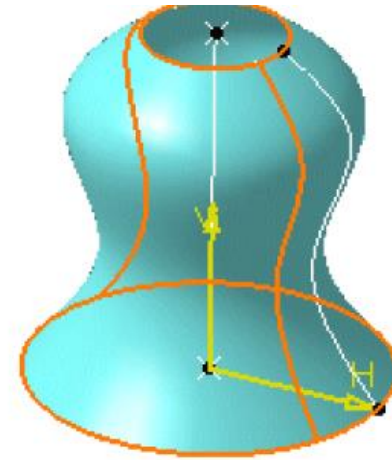
$$P_{i,j} = \delta_i Q_j \leftarrow P_i^*$$

$$U = [u_0, u_1, u_2, \dots, u_{m-1}, u_m]$$

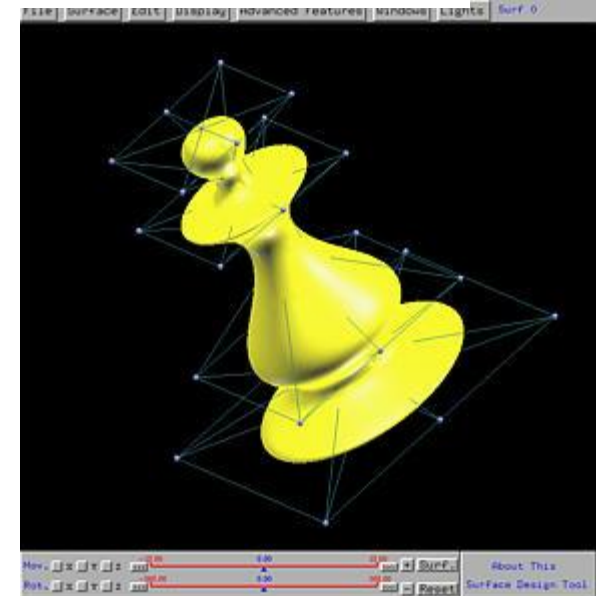
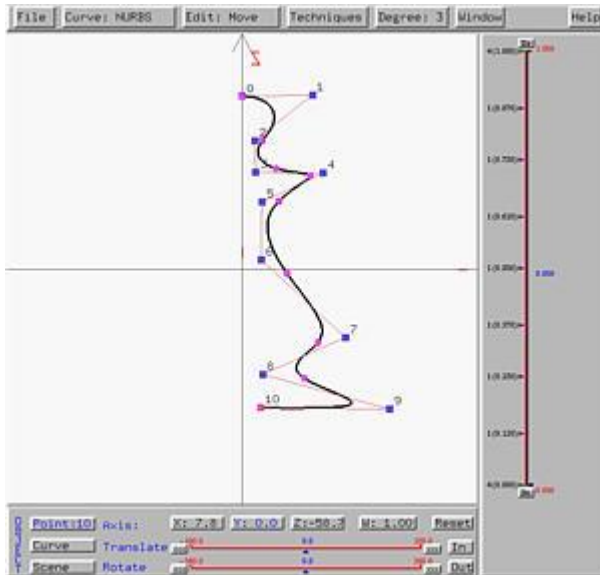
$$V = [s_0, s_1, s_2, \dots, s_{q-1}, s_q]$$

Surfaces of Revolution

انشاء سطوح عن طريق التدوير



Surfaces of Revolution



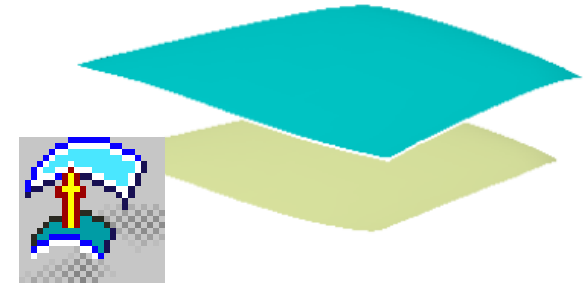
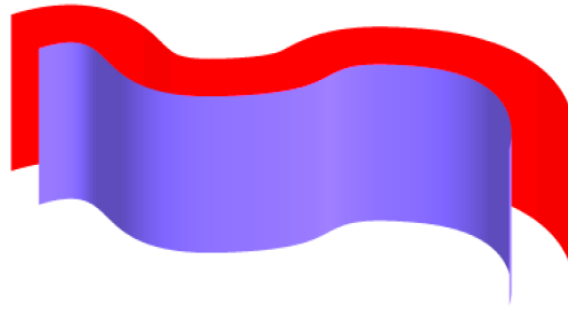
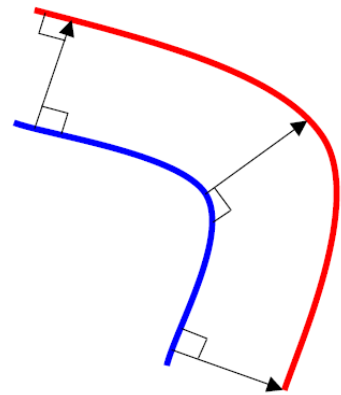
الرسم الصناعي باستخدام الحاسب

د. تمام سلوم

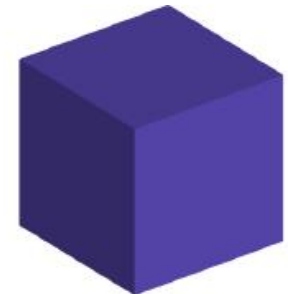
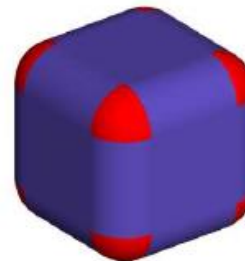
Offset Surfaces

انشاء سطح بالازاحة

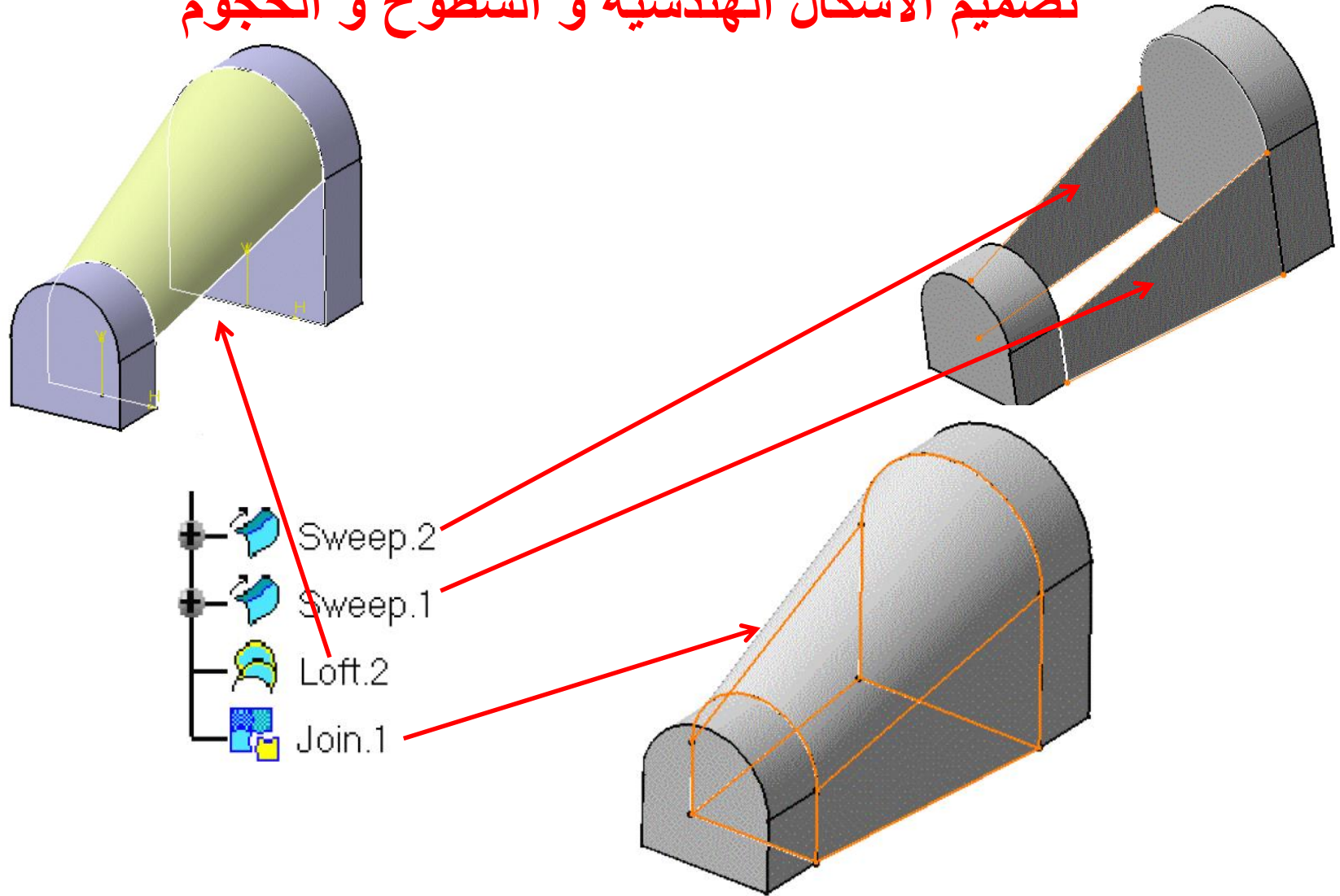
$$S_{\text{Off}}(u,v) = S(u,v) + dN(u,v)$$



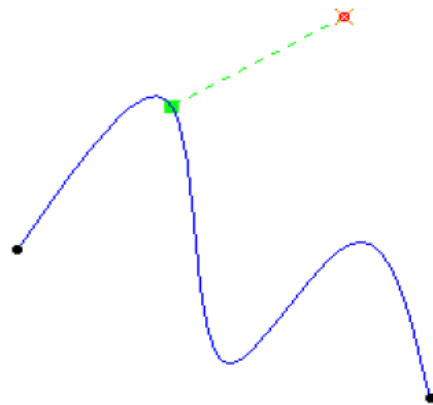
Offset Surfaces



تصميم الاشكال الهندسية و السطوح و الحجوم



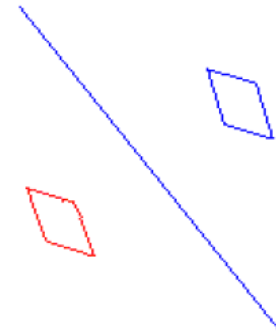
توليد الاشكال الهندسية بكافة أنواعها Creating Wireframe Geometry



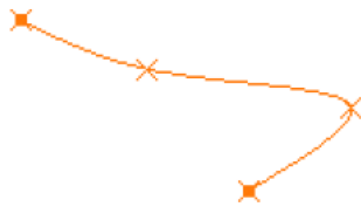
Points



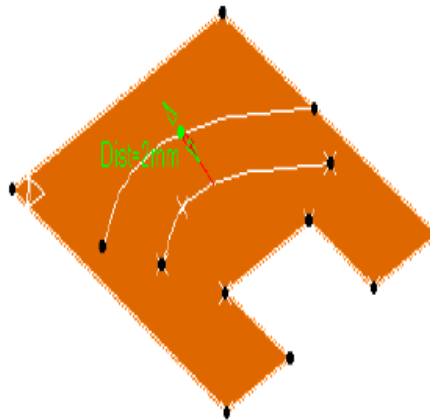
Lines



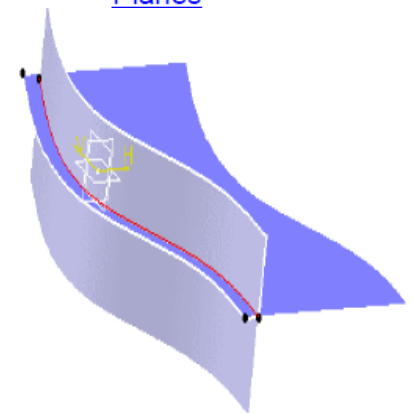
Planes



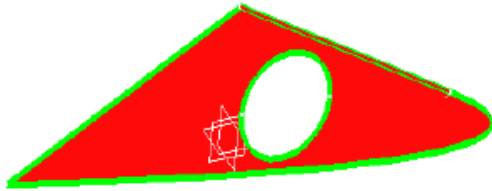
Splines



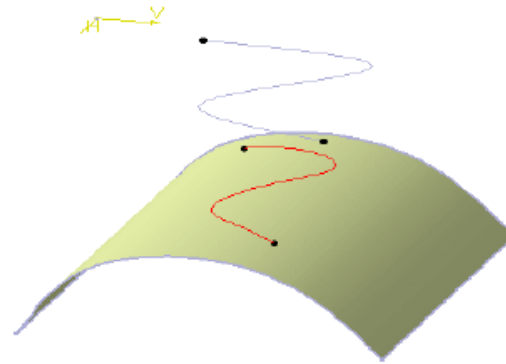
Parallel Curves



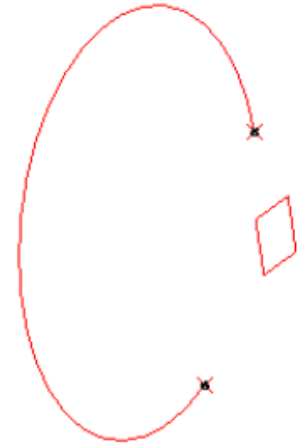
Intersections



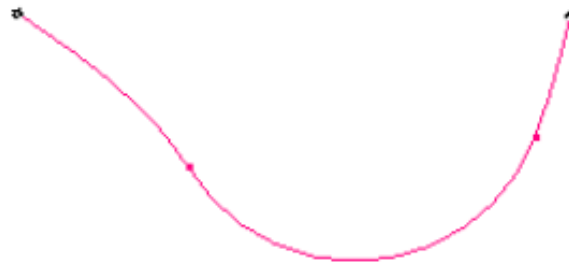
Boundary Curves



Projections



Circles



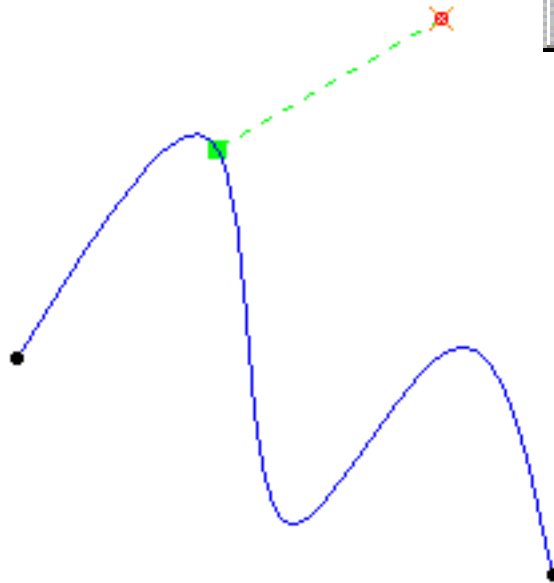
Corners

Points

النقاط



- 1- by coordinates
- 2- on a curve
- 3- on a plane
- 4- on a surface
- 5- at a circle center
- 6- tangent points on a curve



Point Definition ? X

Point type:

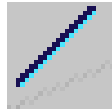
X =

Y =

Z =

Lines

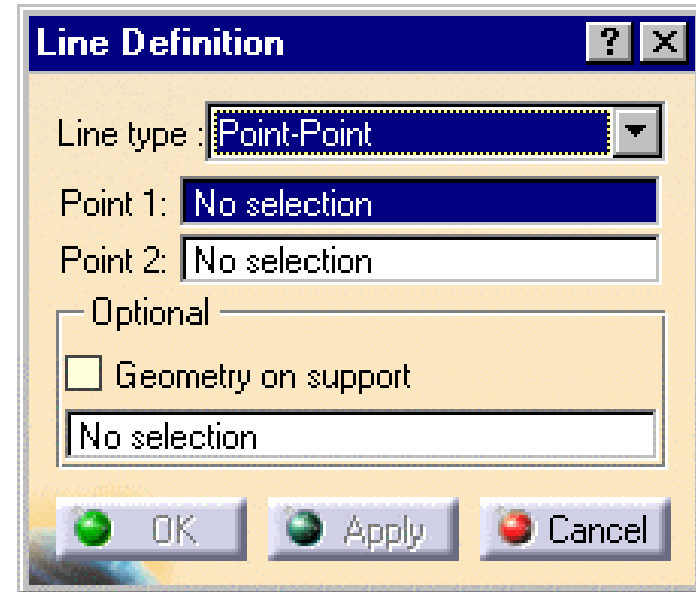
المستقيمات



- 1- point to point
- 2- point and direction
- 3- angle or normal to curve
- 4- tangent to curve
- 5- normal to surface

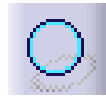


Angle or normal to curve

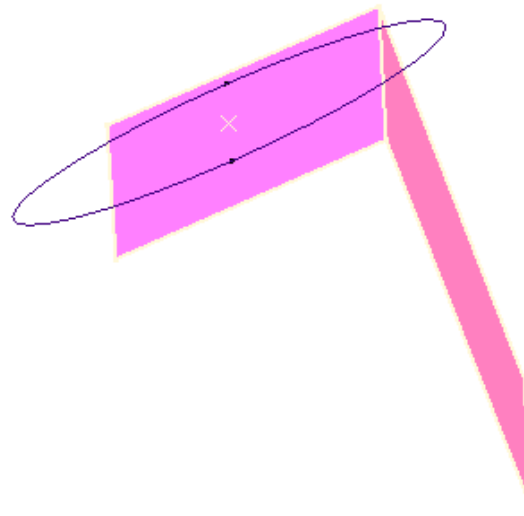
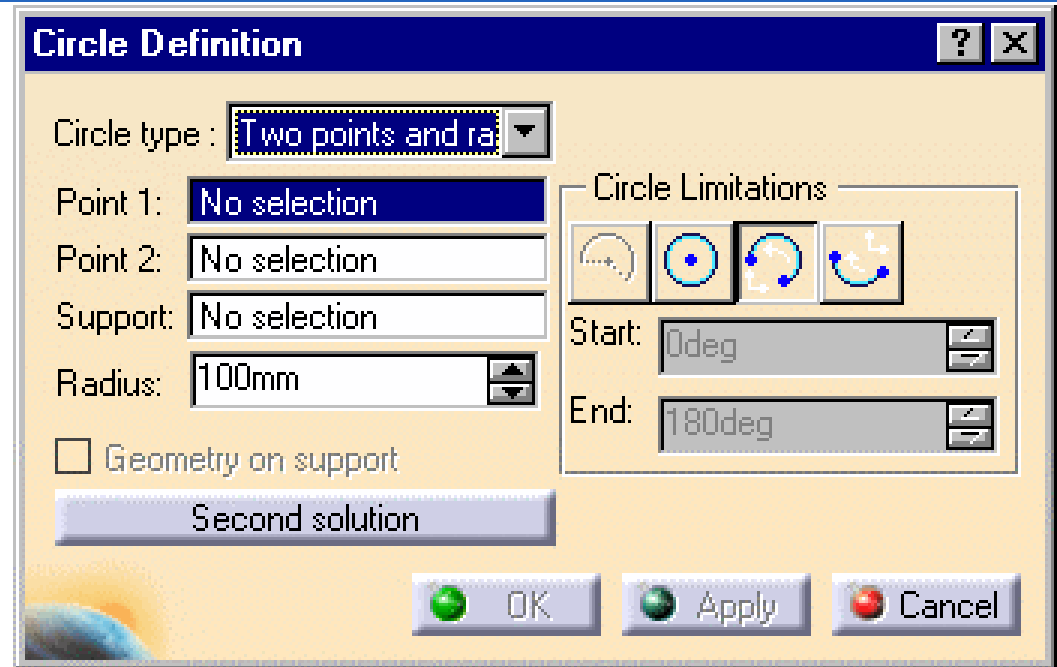


Circles

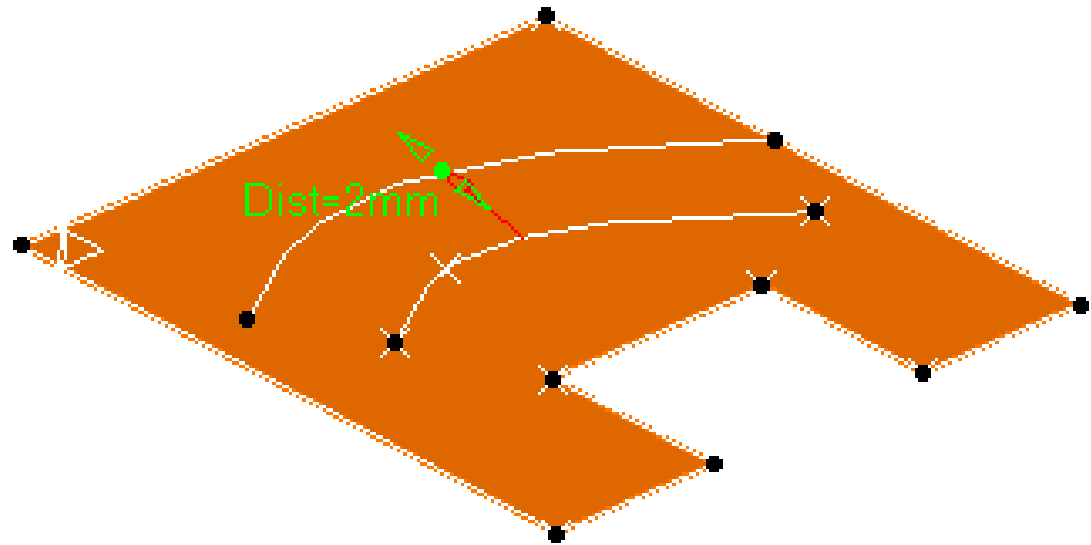
الدوائر



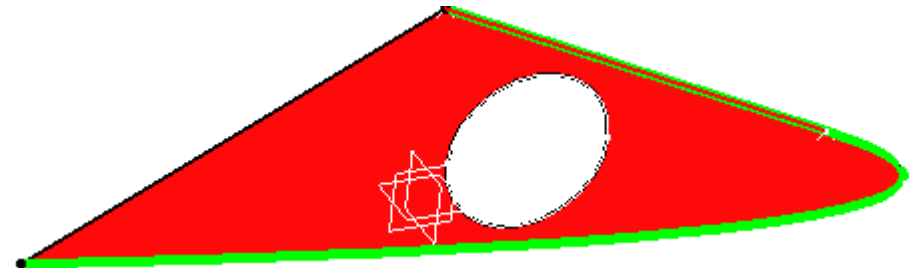
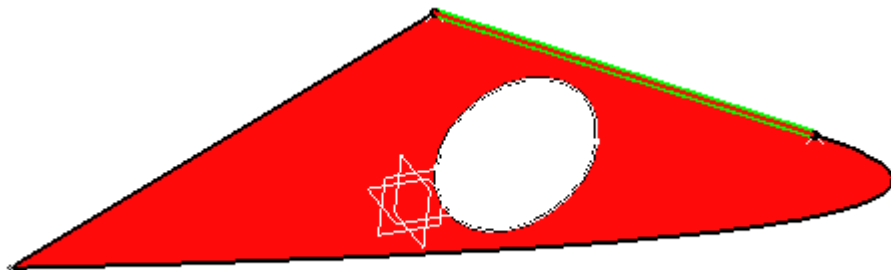
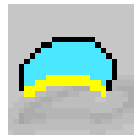
- 1- center and radius
- 2- center and point
- 3- two points and radius
- 4- three points
- 5- bitangent and radius
- 6- bitangent and point
- 7- tritangent



Parallel Curves

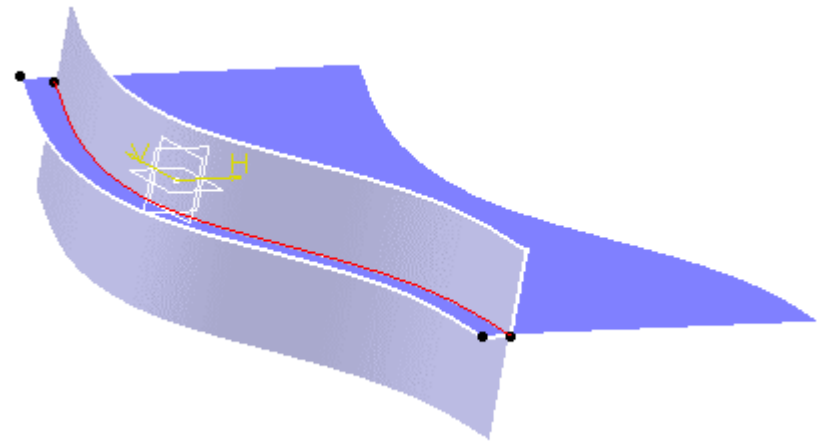
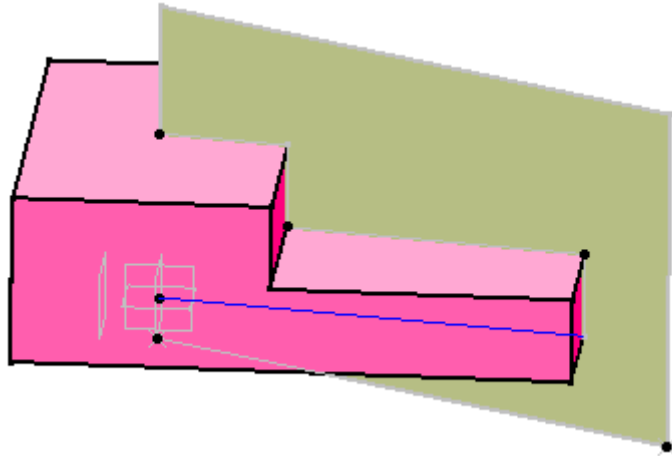
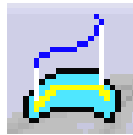


Boundary Curves



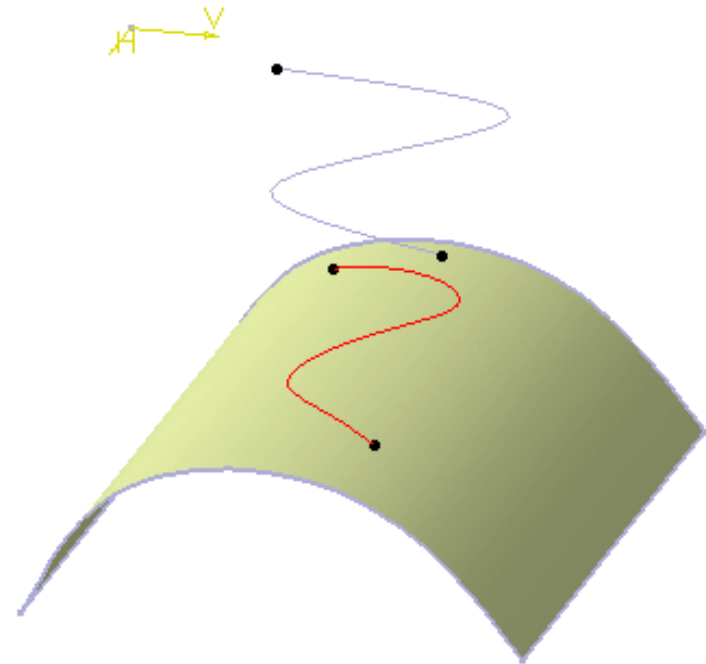
Intersections

التقاطعات

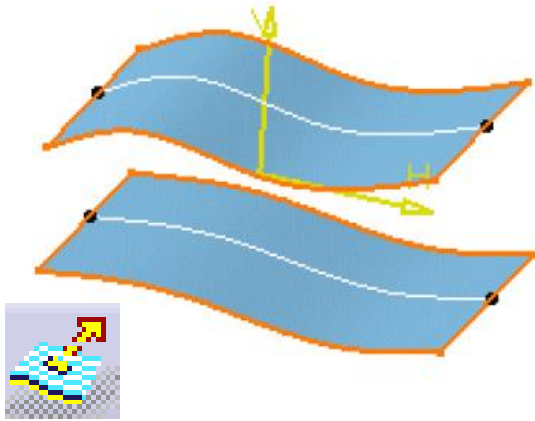


Projections

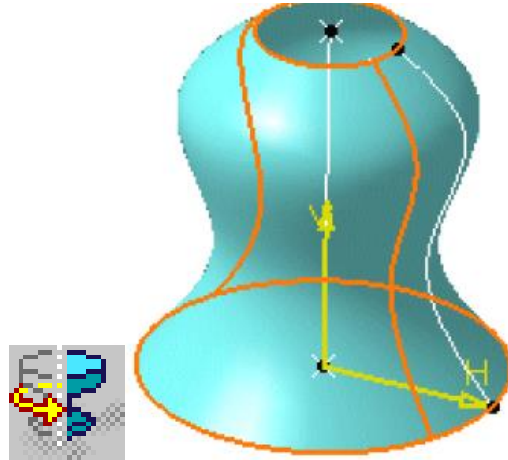
الإسقاطات



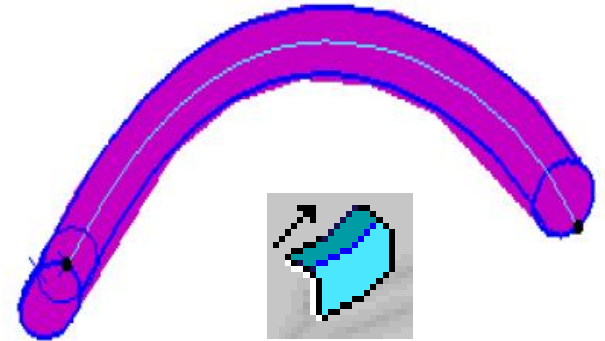
توليد السطوح Creating Surfaces



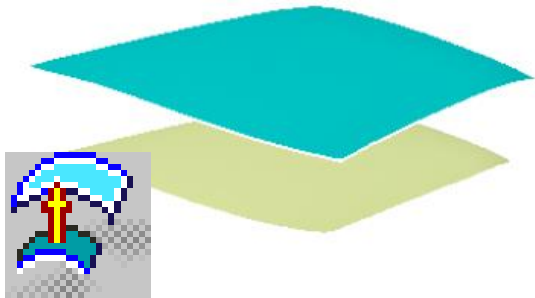
Extruded Surfaces



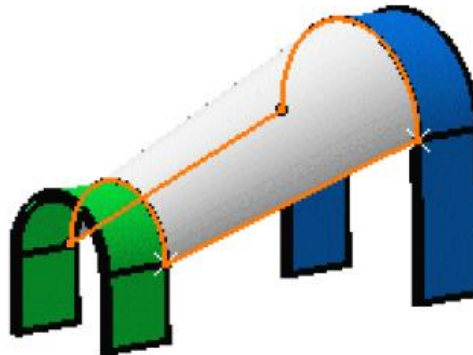
Surfaces of Revolution



Swept Surfaces



Offset Surfaces



Lofted Surfaces